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GENEALOGICAL SKETCH OF THE
DESCENDANTS OF

Samuel Spencer

OF PENNSYLVANIA

BY

HOWARD M. JENKINS

AUTHOR OF "HISTORICAL COLLECTIONS RELATING TO GWYNEDD,"
VOLUME ONE, "MEMORIAL HISTORY OF PHILADELPHIA,"
ETC., ETC.


Philadelphia :

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ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

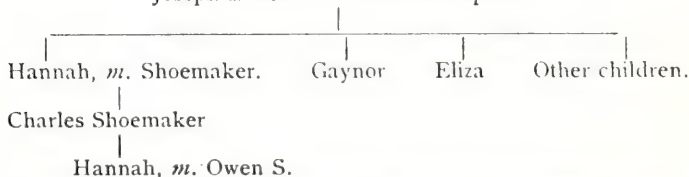
Page 32, third line, "adjourned" should be, of course, "adjoined."

Page 33, footnote, the date 1877 should read 1787.

Page 37, twelfth line from bottom, "Three Tons" should be "Three Tuns."

Page 61, Hannah (Shoemaker) Shoemaker, Owen's second wife, must have been a *grand-niece*, not cousin, of Gaynor and Eliza. Thus:

Joseph Lukens and Elizabeth Spencer.



Page 62, the name Horsham is divided at end of line as if pronounced Hor-sham; the pronunciation is Hors-ham. The same error occurs on p. 105.

Page 105, the ¶ after No. 235 should be omitted.

Page 127, the number of Ann Kemble, who married Thomas Pim Spencer, should be 393, not 303.

Page 136, the name of Katharine Miller's husband is given as Albert Lewis; it should be *Levis*.

Page 141, A ¶ should be supplied after the name of Harry Lindley Spencer (480). Information in regard to Ellen (477) and John P. (481), which was omitted from its proper place, will be found in Chapter VII.

Page 208, the generation number of Samuel Spencer should be VI, not VII.

PREFACE.

THE preparation of the present sketch, extending as it has over almost two decades, has been attended with many difficulties.

The materials were gathered in the intervals of other and most exacting labors, which effectually prevented any attempt at continuous and sustained work. As was inevitable where much the larger part of the work was carried on by correspondence, the materials were often tardy in coming in, and faulty and incomplete when received.

Of many remote branches of the family, particularly those which were transplanted to Virginia, and later to Ohio and the middle West, it has seemed impossible to obtain full and reliable information. Like so many others who have "moved West," the old life and the old kindred have been left behind, the home ties have been snapped, and the thread we have been following comes to an abrupt end.

Gathered from many sources, and at intervals sometimes of several years, the record is thus too often broken and meagre, and the treatment of different branches, and even of different individuals in the same family, ragged and uneven. It was plainly impracticable to write to many correspondents frequently or at length, and the data from them had to be accepted as sent.

Another difficulty arose from the fact that the sheets of the book were printed as fast as the material was ready, thus forbidding the insertion of whatever more full and accurate data were received later, and compelling the omission of births, marriages, and deaths which have occurred in the years since the first sheets went to press. There has been some attempt to remedy this by adding in a short supplementary chapter matters which it was thought desirable, for one reason or another, to include. Even with this, however, much of the later data of the family has necessarily been passed over.

In spite of the many difficulties, nevertheless, the book presents a record of the descendants of Samuel Spencer which is believed to be practically as full and as accurate as it is possible to make it. No facts

are stated without due authority from some record or correspondent, and the effort to include every member of the family was conscientiously made.

The use of numerals for the different months throughout the book—Third month, Fourth month, etc., instead of March and April—may require a word of explanation. Practically all the early records being made by and relating to "Friends" (to which religious body, it may be remarked, most of the Spencers have belonged), they had the months so designated, and it was thought best to keep them uniform throughout the book.

There has been no attempt to magnify the Spencers. They have been for the most part a plain people, a large proportion of them tillers of the soil to this day, industrious, worthy, and unpretending. Whatever noble and illustrious connections the first Samuel may have had in England (a matter treated briefly in the last chapter of this book), his descendants have been men and women of the people, who may nevertheless be regarded with no less admiration, and frequently with far more respect, than their titled cousins. It must be the chief distinction of the family, not that many have climbed high, but that few have fallen low.

In conclusion, grateful thanks must be returned to the many friends and correspondents whose cheerful and intelligent co-operation has made the preparation of the book possible. Special acknowledgments for most valuable aid are due to Ellwood Roberts, of the Norristown (Pa.) *Herald*, Anna Spencer, of Germantown, Lemuel Thomas, of Philadelphia, uncle of the author, and to Ellwood Michener, of Toughkenamon, Pa.

In a conversation some months previous to his death, my father, Howard M. Jenkins, spoke of the Spencer book as "nearly done," remarking that he thought he might turn it over to me to finish, as the material for the rest of the book was already collected, and needed only to be arranged and copied. This I have found to be not altogether correct, as considerable matter in one or two branches was not at hand, and had to be sought from correspondents in several States. The proportion of the whole work which I have thus prepared, however (further than to arrange and transcribe the materials), is quite small.

The foregoing Preface has been written from brief notes prepared by my father, and follows, I believe, the general line he intended it should take.

It is a source of much gratification that the book was so far advanced that it could be taken up and finished practically as my father had planned. Correspondingly deep is the regret that he did not live to see the completion of the work in which he took such lively interest and pleasure.

The preparation of the book was in my father's case (as, in a different sense, it has been in mine), a true labor of love. The Spencers as a family he held in high esteem, and his own Spencer strain he regarded with considerable satisfaction. The completed volume goes out to its little world of relatives and friends a testimony to the healthy family pride, the perseverance, and the unselfishness of its author.

ARTHUR HUGH JENKINS.

Gwynedd, Pa.

I.

Samuel Spencer, Immigrant.

IN 1705 there died, between November 26 and December 18, presumably in the county of Philadelphia, Samuel Spencer. It is a tradition which seems to have been generally preserved among the members of the family descended from him that he was a sea-captain, that he came from England about 1700, that having purchased a tract of land in Upper Dublin,¹ he returned to England, intending to make one more voyage, but died on the passage. This is the account preserved in the branch of the family descended from Jacob Spencer, his grandson, while a memorandum by Sarah, daughter of Nathan Spencer, of Germantown (great grandson of Samuel), briefly but explicitly says: "Samuel the parent, was a sea-faring man and died at sea."

The documentary evidence concerning Samuel Spencer shows that there must be an element of error in this well-preserved tradition. Samuel Spencer's will is on record, and shows these facts: That he died in 1705, "of the county of Philadel-

¹Upper Dublin is a township in Montgomery (originally Philadelphia) county, 11 miles north from the city of Philadelphia, adjoining the townships of Gwynedd, Horsesham, Moreland, Abington, Springfield, Whitemarsh, and Whitpain. Its form is nearly square, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, $3\frac{1}{4}$ wide; its area called 8,840 acres. When it was formally made a township is not stated in the historical accounts known to the writer, but evidently before 1705, as it is referred to as such in documents of that year cited in this volume. It was called as early as 1693, "the second Dublin township," to distinguish it from Dublin township, several miles below (and entirely detached), in Philadelphia county, afterward called Lower Dublin.

phia," that he called himself a "merchant," and that he had been previously "of Barbadoes." His will is dated November 26, 1705, and was proved December 20, following. He must therefore have been alive on the former date, and dead on the later one, only twenty-four days after, in which interval there was no time for a voyage to England, and scarcely for information of his death to reach land, if he had actually sailed away from the American shores.¹ Moreover he describes himself in the will as "sick of body," which makes it rather unlikely that he would then set off upon a voyage,—though not impossible, of course.

Nor is it permissible for us to surmise that he might have been at sea when he made the will, and that it came to land promptly after his death, so that the witnesses might offer it for probate, twenty-four days later, for the will is witnessed by, and is evidently in the handwriting of, Edward Farmer, of White-marsh township, a well-known citizen, member of the Colonial Assembly, and justice of the peace, who in November, 1705, was undoubtedly at his home, and not "following the sea."

We may therefore proceed to consider the record evidence, consisting of the will of Samuel Spencer and some accompanying documents.

The will is recorded in the office of the Register of Wills of Philadelphia County, in Will Book C, page 17, and the original is among those kept in the fire-proof. It is as follows :

¹ The reader must bear in mind that those were the days of sailing ships, when a voyage from Pennsylvania to England might take anywhere from six weeks to three months, or even longer.

In the Name of God Amen the Twenty-Sixth day of Novemb. Annoque. Dne. one thousand seven hundred & five,¹ I Samuel Spencer late of Barbados, but now of the county of Philada. Mercht. being Sick of Body but of good and perfect memory—(Praised be God for it) Do make and ordain this to be my Last Will and Testamt, revoking all former Will or Wills Either in writing or Verball whatsoever & this only to be my Last Will and Testamt, in manner and form following.

Imprimis I give and bequeath my Soul into the hands of Almighty God who gave it me and my Body to be buried where my Exec'rs shall think fitt—Secondly for the Settling and disposing of my Temporal Estate wch it hath pleased God to bless me wth'all, I do order & dispose of in manner and form following, that is to say. It is my will, first of all That my just debts wch I do owe shall be duely paid and contented. Item I give and bequeath unto my Eldest son Samuel Spencer, Twenty pounds, to be paid unto him when he shall come to the age of Twenty-one years without any Interest & to be fitted with a good Suit of Cloathes fitt for such a Lad & to be forthwth sent to Barbados to his Relacons there. Item I give and bequeath unto my son Will'm Spencer the Sum of Twenty pounds to be paid unto him when he shall come to the age of Twenty one years, and in case Either of them should die that then the Survivor Shall inherit his Brother's Share. Item I give and bequeath unto my Wellbeloved friend Mary Maddox, daughter of Thos. Maddox the sum of fifteen pounds to be paid at the Expiration of four years after my decease. Item I give and bequeath all the rest of my Estate boath Reall and personall unto my Good ffriend Thomas Maddox who I do appoint to be my sole Exec'r of this my Last Will and Testam't.

In Witness whereof I have hereunto set my Hand and Seal this Day & first above written.

SAMUEL SPENCER.

Sealed and acknowledged to be his Last Will & Testam't in the presence of us

THO. MILLARD

EDWARD FFARMER

¹ It must be observed that these dates are "Old Style." The year, in England and all English Colonies, prior to 1753, began and ended on the 25th of March. Samuel Spencer made his will in November, the witnesses proved it in December, and Thomas Maddox, the Executor, qualified and received his Letters Testamentary in February,—all in the year 1705.

[Following the record of the Will are the following official additions.]

Philad'ia. Decemb. 20th, 1705. Then p'sonally appeared Thomas Millard, & Edward Farmar the Witnesses wth'in named and on their Solemn oaths did declare they saw the wth'in named Sam'l Spencer Sign Seal Publish & Declare they saw the wth'in writing to be his Last Will and Testamt. and that at the doing thereof he was of sound mind memory and understanding to the best of their knowledge. *Coram.* PET. EVANS D' Reg'r.

Be it Remembered that on ye 20th day of Feb'y, 1705 The Last Will & Testamt of Saml. Spencer was proved in due form of Law and Probate and Letter of Adm'n was Granted to Thomas Maddox, the Exec'r 'herein named being first Attested Well and Truly to Adm'r and bring an Inventory of the Deced'ts Estate into the Reg's Office at Philad'ia on or before ye 20th day of March next. Given under the Seal of the Sd office.

PET. EVANS, D' Reg'r.

[A memorandum on the back of the original Will shows that Letters of Administration, with the will annexed, were granted Dec. 26, 1705, to Robert Whitton, "the Ex'or named absenting." But this is struck out, by lines drawn across it, and under it is the word "Revoked."]

Thomas Maddox's bond for the faithful performance of his duties as Executor was filed and approved in the Register's Office, February 20, 1705-6. It is made by "Thomas Maddox, of the township of Upper Dublin, in the county of Philadelphia, yeom'n, Edward ffarmar,¹ of Whitemarsh, in ye same county, Esquire, and John Roades, of White Marsh afforesaid, malster," and is "in the sune of three hundred pounds curr't money of the said Province." The signature of Thomas Maddox is a "mark." Roades makes a good signature, as well as Edward Farmer.

¹ It may be noted here in connection with the double *f* with which Justice Farmer wrote his name, that it was the usage of that time, in order to preserve the firm sound of *f*. George Fox wrote his name *ffox*, and Edward Foulke, one of the Gwynedd settlers, *ffoulke*. The single *f*, it is presumable, was then pronounced soft, like *v*, so hat Farmer (with one *f* only) would have been pronounced *Farmer*, and Fox, *Fox*. This is the rule with the Welsh pronunciation.

It is "sealed and delivered in the presence of Toby Leech and Peter Evans."

It may be worth while to note the failure of Thomas Maddox, the Executor of the will, to appear with the witnesses, when they offered it for probate, he "absenting," as the Register declared, and the additional fact, shown by the canceled endorsement, that six days later, December 26, letters of administration "with the will annexed" were granted, or proposed to be, by the Register, to Robert Whitton, though these were revoked when Maddox came forward in February. What this implied is now unknown: whether, if it really was true that Samuel Spencer died "at sea," his friend Thomas Maddox thought the news of his death not yet sufficiently definite until February, when he came forward and qualified, can only be matter for surmise.

The Inventory of Samuel Spencer's effects is on file with the will. It was taken by Edward Farmer and John Roads, on the 18th of December, two days before the offering of the will, and only twenty-two days after the latter was made. Most of the articles enumerated are personal belongings, and a few are such as a farmer would use, but several are evidently those of a trader, a "merchant" in a modest way of business. They might be the remnant of a larger stock, to replenish which he was about making the traditional "voyage to England." The barrel of rum—partly sold,—the 21 yards of cloth serge, the barrel of "very course," and half barrel of "pretty good" sugar, the "parcel" of pork, the barrel of (salted) beef, the pieces of dried beef, and the box of beads all suggest themselves, unquestionably, as articles which a storekeeper in the Colony of Pennsylvania might have in stock in the year 1705,—or indeed such as the captain or supercargo of a merchant vessel might have brought in for sale on his private account. The Inventory in full reads as follows:

An Inventory of the Goods of Sam'l Spencer deceased appraised by
Edward ffarmer & John Roads this 18th of Xber: 1705: viz: :

	£	s	d
Two Indiferent good Shirts at 8s each	00	16	00
one do at	00	05	00
one pretty good Osson brigs jacket & britches	00	08	00
one do worsser	00	04	00
Two pair of old worsted stockings	00	03	00
one good sarge coate	03	00	00
one old broad cloath coate & britches	01	00	00
one hatt at 12s	00	12	00
four worn neck cloaths	00	10	00
two handkerchiefs at 3s each	00	06	00
one pair shows	00	03	00
two old Chests at	00	08	00
one box with lock and key	00	03	00
one do without Lock	00	01	08
one sea bed & bolster	00	10	00
two old blankets at 5s each	00	10	00
one pretty good small rug	00	12	00
one Iron Kettle at 6. 6	00	06	06
one small buckett at 12d	00	01	00
two old spoons & a tin pudding	00	00	10
one old Can'le stick	00	10	00
one Cleaver at 4s & a Chopping Knife at 20d	00	05	08
one Dung ffork at 3s	00	03	00
one plow shear & colter	00	12	00
a p'cell of old iron at 3s	00	03	00
one old broad ax at 2s 6d	00	02	06
two poor cows and calves at	07	10	00
one barrill of rum part sold before his death & part since 34 gall at 3s 4d	05	10	06
one pockett book at 5s	00	05	00
one ps of narrow cloath sarge 21 yds at 4s	04	06	00
one barrill of verry course sugar	02	14	08
one half barrill do pretty good	02	10	08
a p'cell of pork at fifty shill	02	10	00

one barrill of beef at 40s	02 . 00 . 00
some dryed ps : of beef at 15s	00 . 15 . 00
a pair of brette [?] rings and 1 good do	00 . 03 . 06
a book Intituled the English Phisitian	00 . 05 . 00
A box of beads at 24 shill	01 . 04 . 00
one razor & case at 20d	00 . 01 . 08
one large stone jugg	00 . 03 . 04
lent Tho : Maddox which was paid to Jno Roads forty-three pounds by ord'r of Tho : ffairman	43 . 00 . 00
lent E : Buck twelve pounds for w'ch Mary Maddox daughter of Tho : Maddox has an obligation in her own name being part of her legacy left her by will	12 . 00 . 00
one thre leged round table & an Inkhorn	00 . 01 . 10
due from Benjamin Charlesworth upon ac't of his Land to the Estate	06 . 00 . 00
	<hr/>
	102 19 04

Signed by me the date above written

EDWARD FFARMER

Where was Samuel Spencer's residence when he made his will? He says he is "of the county of Philadelphia," but does not name the township. The residence of Edward Farmer, who witnessed the will, and undoubtedly wrote it, was in Whitemarsh, and so was that of John Roads, who helped Farmer make the appraisement. So also was that of Benjamin Charlesworth, who is alluded to in the inventory. Robert Whitton (Samuel Spencer's father-in-law, as will presently appear), who was proposed as an Administrator, lived in Upper Dublin, and so did Thomas Maddox the Executor of the will. In the marriage certificate of William Spencer (hereafter to be cited), in 1733, he is described as the "son of Sam'll Spencer, late of Horsham, in the county of Philadelphia, and Province of Pensilvania, Deceased."

That Thomas Maddox, who was no kindred at all, so far as is known (the will names him only as a "good ffriend"), should have been not only executor but residuary legatee, to the exclusion of Samuel Spencer's father-in-law, Robert Whitton, and his brother-in-law, Richard Whitton, seems somewhat odd.

One more point may be noticed: the will conveys all property, "reall and personall." Had Samuel Spencer any land? The tradition says he "bought land in Upper Dublin." No record of it has been found. If he held any at the time of his death it passed by his will to Thomas Maddox, who in 1709, as will be seen below, had a "plantacon," and left it to be sold by his executors. The mention in the inventory of the name of Thomas Fairman in connection with the forty-three pounds "paid to John Roads," suggests a possible operation in land, because Thomas Fairman, had been Deputy Surveyor General and then Surveyor General, of the Province of Pennsylvania, and had taken up in different parts of the country near Philadelphia considerable tracts of land, some of which he had sold. So, too, the item of Benjamin Charlesworth's debt has the same look, for it is said to be due from him to the Estate "upon account of his land,"—as if Samuel Spencer had sold him land,—or a land warrant, possibly,—and a balance of six pounds remained upon it, unpaid.

It may be of interest to print, here, Thomas Maddox's will, though it throws no further light on the subject. It is recorded (Philadelphia county) in Book C, p. 166, and is as follows:

In the Name of God Amen I Thomas Maddox of Upper Dublin Township in the County of Philadelphia finding myself weake of body butt of p'fect & Sound Memory (Bles'd be God for it) doe make this my last Will revoking all other Wills heretofore made by me or for me Imprimis I Give & bequeath my Soule into the hands of Almighty God who Gave it me & my body to be buried where my Ex'rs shall see fitt Item it is my will yt

after my decease my plantacon & all my stock and whatever I dye possessed of my own shall be sould to the best advantage by my Exe'rs to pay my Debts and whatever there be over and above paying my Debts it is my Will yt it be putt out to Interest & the Interest money to be Given unto my Deare & well beloved Wife dureing her Natureal life & after her decease to be Equally divided amongst all my children as they shall come to their age, as the Law Directs Item it is my will that my three sons John Thomas and Tobey Madox shall be putt out to prentice as soon as possible to such Trades as my Ex'rs shall see most proper & my Daughter Hester to be putt out to Service to such places as her Mother shall see convenient. Item I appoint my true and well beloved ffrinds Edward ffarmer & John Roads to be my Ex'rs of this my last Will In Wittnes wherof I have hereunto sett my hand & Seale this twenty-fourth day of Sept'r, 1709.

THOMAS MADDOX, his mark.

Sealed and signed in the presence of us, Robert Jones, Joseph Charlesworth his mark, Benjamin Charlesworth his mark.¹

[Proved October 8, 1709, by the two Charlesworths.]

The statement of Samuel Spencer in his will that he was "late of Barbadoes," and his instructions that his son Samuel should be sent "to Barbadoes to his relations there," identifies him as having been a resident of that Island, and also shows that other members of the family remained there. Who they were,

¹ The two Charlesworths, though unable, apparently, to write their names, were men who acquired property and "made their mark" otherwise than with the pen. Benjamin, who lived in Whitemarsh, acquired a part of the Farmer tract, and in 1734 was assessed for 200 acres. He was one of the three trustees to whom Rev. Malachi Jones, in 1719, conveyed half an acre of land in Abington, on which the old Presbyterian Church (Mooretown) was subsequently built. Joseph Charlesworth lived in Upper Dublin, and was assessed in 1734 for 200 acres. His land lay adjoining that which Samuel Spencer, 2nd, held at that time (1734), and some of it was acquired afterward by James Spencer, Samuel's nephew,—grandson of Samuel, the immigrant. There were other Charlesworths in and about Upper Dublin: Caleb, who had learned the trade of a blacksmith, but who in 1731 bought 140 acres of farm land of Hugh Pugh, on what was in later time the "Engardtoun Road" (now called Fort Washington Avenue), (in 1891) the property of J. R. Vanzandt. He had an older brother, John Charlesworth, who in 1747 lived in Whitemarsh, and also a brother James. All these,—Caleb, John, and James,—were apparently brothers of Joseph and Benjamin. None of the family name now remain in the neighborhood.

however, is not disclosed. Barbadoes then as now was a dependency of England. The English visited it in 1605, and sent a colony there in 1625. The name Spencer occurs in the lists of English emigrants to the island as early as 1635. In the published "Lists of Passengers which Passed from the Port of London," we find the following :¹

[Nov. 20, 1635.] Theis vnder-written names are to be transported^d to the Barbados imbarqued in the *Expedition*, Peter Blackler M[aste]r The men have taken the oaths of Allegiance and Supremacie : And have been examined by the Minister of the Towne of Gravesend touching their Conformitie to the orders and discipline of the Church of England.

[A list of over 200 names, including :]

PETER SPENCER	[aged]	15
JOHN SPENCER	"	19

[Dec. 19, 1635. The same statement as above in relation to the *Falcon*, Tho : Irish, Master. There were 446 passengers altogether, including :]

JAMES SPENCER	[aged]	25
---------------	--------	----

¹ See "Original Lists," etc., edited by John Camden Hotten. New York : J. W. Bouton. 1874.

² It must be understood here that the word "transported" means simply *conveyed*. As the passengers named took the oath of allegiance, and were certified by the parish minister as attached to the Established Church, they were clearly voluntary emigrants. Fifty years after, in the barbarous execution of Judge Jeffreys' sentences, in the trials of those implicated in the Duke of Monmouth's rebellion, many were "transported" in the more modern sense of the word, and sold to the Barbadoes planters as slaves.

II.

John Spencer of Bucks County.

THE record evidence concerning Samuel Spencer given in the preceding chapter is explicit and unquestionable. I propose to add here some further data, which may give a definite clue to the paternity of Samuel Spencer, but whose value to that effect is not perfectly made out.

The Exemplifications of Record, in the office of the Recorder of Deeds, Philadelphia, show (No. 5, p. 615) a Lease and Release, executed October 10 and 11, 1681, by William Penn to "John Spencer of London, Taylor," for 125 acres of land in Pennsylvania.

The same (No. 5, p. 619) show that this Lease and Release was assigned, by John Spencer, at Philadelphia, October 16, 1683, to Henry Jones, of Barbadoes. (The witnesses were Tho: Hooton, David Powell, Geo. Langhorne, Pat: Robinson.)

The records of the Orphans' Court of Bucks county, (Pa.), show that John Spencer died Tenth month (December) 22, 1683, leaving two children:

James, born Eleventh month 27, 1670.

Samuel, born Eleventh month 1, 1672.

And the Minutes of the Board of Property (Penn's Commissioners to sell his lands, etc.), in Minute Book G, as published in the Second Series of Pennsylvania Archives, vol. xix., p. 491), have the following interesting entry:

7 mo. 23 [1707]

John Spencer, Orig'l Purchaser of 250 acres of Land, as appears by the List, by Virtue of a Warrant from the Surv'r Gen'l, dat. 11, 7 mo., 1682, took up 125 acres of Land in the county of Bucks upon Neshaminie on the N. side, and Soon after dyed, Possessed thereof, Surv'd 10, 6 mo., 1683, and no more Appearing to Be Taken up in right of the said Purchase, his Eldest Son, James Spencer, req'ts a warrant for takeing up the remaining 125 acres. The Prop'ry, also, by his Warrant in the Surv'r's Office, dat. 2, 5th mo., 1683, Granted to the said Jno Spencer to take up a lot in the 3d Str. from Dela[ware] in right of the Purchase aforesaid, which Warrant haveing never been executed (both the said Jno. and his wife haveing lost their lives by an Inundation of the said River Nesham[iny] in the year 1684, Or thereabouts), the said James req'ts the Same to be renewed ; both Granted.

From these documents I conclude : (1) That the John Spencer, tailor, of London, 1681, was the same person as John Spencer, who made the assignment in Philadelphia, 1683, and who was drowned with his wife in Bucks county, and whose children are recorded there ; and (2) that there is a strong probability that the Samuel Spencer, son of this John, was the same person as the Samuel who died in 1705, and with whom, as the ancestor of this family, we are now concerned.

As to this latter probability, the following facts are of value : 1. The identity of name. The name Spencer is rare in the Colonial annals, so that this identity counts more than would otherwise be the case. 2. The Barbadoes residence of Henry Jones, assignee of the land of John Spencer. This is an interesting and suggestive fact. 3. The suitable age of Samuel Spencer. Our second Samuel, (of whom we shall presently speak), was born in 1699, when his father, if he was the son of this Bucks county John, born in 1672, would be twenty-seven years old.

It may be that the two sons of John Spencer and his wife,

upon their parents' death in the flood on the Neshaminy, in 1683, were sent to Barbadoes, to be brought up by relatives there, such as Samuel Spencer mentions in his will, 1705, and that they returned after growing up, to Pennsylvania, as we know to have been the case with our Samuel. The minutes of the Board of Property indicate that James Spencer, in 1707, was in Philadelphia, (or in Bucks county), making his application for the warrant for his father's remaining right of land.

There were Spencers in Barbadoes about the time of Penn's coming to Pennsylvania. The parish lists of the Island show the following :

"Ano 1680. A list of the Inhabitants in and about the Towne of St. Michaells, with their Children, hired Seruants, Prentices, bought Seruants, and Negroes." [A long list, including:]

John Spencer and Wife, 2 children, 3 hired servants, 3 slaves.

Similar list, "Parish of Christ Church," Dec. 22, 1679, shows John Spencer with 23 acres of land, and 7 negroes.

Similar list, Parish of St. James, "as was taken by the Church Wardens of the said Parish, the 20d December, 1679," shows the name of "Marg't Spencer, 6 [acres land]."

These people may have been of kin to John Spencer, the London tailor, but in the absence of evidence I do not suggest that they were.¹

¹ The Friends' records, kept in London, referring to Barbadoes, are very meagre, and throw no light on this question, so far as I can ascertain.

III.

Samuel Spencer's Wife: The Whittons.

MEMORANDA preserved in the Spencer Family are to the effect that the wife of the first Samuel Spencer was named Elizabeth Whitton, that she came from England, and that "she had two brothers." It is also added by some that "she died of small-pox in Upper Dublin," leaving her two children to be brought up by her brothers.

Nearly all the points in this account are easily provable by the records, and it is probably correct throughout. The exact time when the Whittons came is not so certain. Tradition says "about 1700," but it was in all probability several years earlier. The father of Elizabeth Spencer was Robert Whitton, who, as early as August 12, 1686, bought land in Pennsylvania, of Robert Lodge, "in the county of York, England." As the Whittons were Yorkshire people, this purchase may have been made in the old country, but in February, 1687, the land conveyed by it was surveyed for Robert Whitton, in Upper Dublin, and this suggests the likelihood of his then being himself on this side, locating his property. Again, in August, 1698, he bought an additional tract in Upper Dublin, adjoining the other.¹

The Minutes of the Board of Property, (*Pennsylvania Archives, Second Series*, vol. xix., p. 703), contain this entry :

¹ See the record of the deed by the Whittons to Richard Taylor, in 1713, *post*, and of the reconveyance of the same land to Richard Whitton, in 1730.

The Prop'r, by Deeds of Lease and Release (large), dated the 21 and 22 days of 8b'r, 1681, granted unto Robert Lodge, of Machom, in the County of York, yeoman, 500 acres of Land in this Province, quitr't 1 Shilling Sterling for each Hundred acres.

Robert Lodge, by like Deeds dated the 11th and 12th days of August, 1686, for £25 Granted and conveyed the said 500 acres with the app's unto Robert Whitton, of Snape, in the said County of York, now of this Province, who in the 10 and 11 mo. 1686-7, obtained Warr'ts for 250 a's and 500 a's but no return appears to either, also for his Lot and lib. Land, which are laid out. He holds 300 acres in Dublin Township, where he dwells, and the other 200 Rich'd Buffington holds in Chester County.

An old Bible,¹ now (1897) in the possession of Anna Spencer of Germantown, Philadelphia, is evidently a Whitton heir-loom, and contains several entries of births and deaths relating to the family. Two of these are partially undecipherable, but the others are plain enough, and altogether they are as follows :

Robert Whitton, [words illegible ; presumably a marriage] the 2 day of the [number uncertain] month, 1673.

Thomas the son of Robert Whitton was born [words illegible ; part of the date] of ye 6 month in the year 1674.

Elizabeth the daughter of Robert Whitton was born ye 27 of ye 7 month in the year 1676.

Richard the son of Robert Whitton was born ye 3 of 7 month in the year 1679.

Joseph the son of Robert Whitton was born ye 15th day of ye 8th month 1682.

¹This interesting old book was "printed for the King's most excellent Magestie," at London, by Robert Barker, in 1613; but two years after the translation was made under the authority of James the First, and must, therefore, be one of the earliest issues of that translation.

Katherina ye daughter of Robert Whitton was born ye 7th day of the Sixth month 1685.

Elizabeth Spencer departed This Life the Eight day of August 1702.

Joseph Whitton, son of Robert Whitton, Departed this life ye 8 day of ye first Month on ye Second day of ye week in ye year 1703.

The analysis of this list (with confirmation from records hereafter to be cited) shows that Robert Whitton was the father of the family. The name of his wife is probably contained in the first entry, not deciphered in full: the time of her death is not given. The children were Thomas, Elizabeth, Richard, Joseph, and Katherina. Joseph, as stated in the list, died in 1703, aged twenty-one, probably unmarried. Of Katherina we have no further account. Elizabeth married Samuel Spencer, and her death occurred, as here recorded, August 8, 1702. Of the remaining two, Thomas and Richard, who obviously were the "two brothers" whom Elizabeth is said to have had, we have considerable further information. Taking up Thomas first, he appears to have married Susanna, the daughter of Benjamin Duffield, a well-known early settler in Byberry, and to have died near the close of the year 1702,—being then only in his twenty-ninth year. September 5, 1698, his father had conveyed him 350 acres out of the tract of 600 acres which he (Robert) had then acquired in Upper Dublin, and the same year Thomas purchased also 150 acres in Moreland, of Henry Comly. He probably died in Moreland; his descendants remained there at least as late as the beginning of the present century. From an examination of the records we have the following details:

February 8, 1702-3, Letters of Administration upon the estate of Thomas Whitton, deceased, late of Philadelphia county, were granted to Susanna Whitton, Administratrix.

January 28, 1709, Release Nicholas Moore, of Philadelphia, gentleman, (son of Nicholas Moore, doctor of physic, deceased), William Sluby, of Philadelphia, merchant, and Sarah his wife, to Thomas Whitton, "only surviving child and son of Thomas Whitton, of the same county, late deceased." The release confirms the title of Thomas Whitton, (Junior), to two tracts of land in Moreland, one of 150 acres, and the other of 13 acres. It recites that the former tract was conveyed in 1698, by Henry Comely to Thomas Whitton, Senior, that the latter tract was conveyed to him by John Boucher, and that he (Thos. Whitton, Sen.), died intestate. It also mentions "Benjamin Duffield the guardian and grandfather of the said Thomas Whitton," and leaves the impression that he (Thomas, Junior,) was a minor at the time of this conveyance, as he must have been, according to the presumption that his father was the Thomas Whitton of the Bible record, born in 1674.

Sundry other papers referring to the Whittons of Moreland are on record, but as their line was collateral only to that of Elizabeth Spencer, we need not follow it much farther. In 1771 a release was executed from Thomas Whitton, of the manor of Moreland, yeoman, "eldest son and heir-at-law of Thomas Whitton, late of the same place, yeoman, deceased, Robert Whitton and Richard Whitton¹ of the said manor, yeomen, sons of the said Thomas Whitton the father, and executors of his last will and testament," etc. The release was to Abel Marple, and referred to land bought at sheriff's sale, in 1764, by Thomas Whitton, the father, who may be presumed to be the lad mentioned in the Nicholas Moore release of 1709, just cited. The son, the Robert named in this release of 1771, died, it would appear, early in the present century, as we find in the records of the Register's Office of Montgomery county the will of Robert Whitton of Moreland, dated July 19, 1805. He leaves prop-

¹ See Vol. II., Penna. Archives, "new series," record of a double wedding, June 4, 1770: Richard Whitton to Martha Thomas, and Robert Whitton to Mary Thomas.

erty to his wife Elizabeth, his unmarried daughter Elizabeth, his daughter Jerusha Morris, his grandson Robert Whitton Morris, and his grandson Samuel Whitton. The last named, who evidently was the son of a deceased son, was a minor, and was to have 130 acres of land taken from the the tract of 136 acres owned by his grandfather. The Robert Whitton who made this will in 1805 was probably the grandson of the Thomas who died in 1702, and who was the elder brother of Elizabeth (Whitton) Spencer.

Returning now to Robert Whitton, the father of the family, and his second son Richard, they settled in Upper Dublin, and are named in various records.

In 1711, at the March sessions of the court of Philadelphia county, Robert Whitton and Richard Whitton are among the signers of the petition to have a public highway, the "Welsh Road," opened to the mills on the Pennypack.

At Abington Monthly Meeting of Friends, 12th month 25, 1711, Richard Whitton produced a certificate from Snape, in Yorkshire, which was read and accepted.

11th month 26, 1712, at the same meeting, a certificate was granted to Richard Whitton in order to marriage with Elizabeth Ayley, of Philadelphia.

In the list of taxables in Upper Dublin township in 1734, Richard Whitton is assessed as the owner of 200 acres of land.

In the office of the Recorder of Deeds for Philadelphia county, the following deed throws further light on the subject:

December 19, 1730, Richard Taylor, of Cheltenham, Yeoman, to Richard Whitton, of Upper Dublin, Yeoman, for a "messuage, plantation, and tract of land" in Upper Dublin township. Purchase money £126. "Beginning by the side of a white oak, marked, in Richard Hilliard's land, Thence extending along North Wales road, southeast 220 perches to a stake in the land of Thomas Palmer and Samuel Spencer, Thence by said Spencer's land southwest 238 perches to a post in Joseph Charles-

worth's meadow, Thence northwest by the said Charlesworth's land 220 perches to a corner post in Hilliard's line aforesaid, Thence along the said line northeast 238 perches to the place of beginning," containing 250 acres. "Some part thereof being of the 500 acres which one Robert Lodge by Indenture of Lease and Release of the 11th and 12th days of August, A. D. 1686, granted unto Robert Whitton, father of the said Richard Whitton, in fee; other part of the 250 acres aforesaid being of the 300 acres which one Henry Johnson by Indenture of the 1st day of August, 1698, granted unto the said Robert Whitton in fee. And the said Robert Whitton by his deed of the 12th day of May, A. D. 1713, having granted the 250 acres aforesaid unto the said Richard Whitton in fee, they, the said Robert Whitton, Richard Whitton, and Elizabeth his wife, by their deed of the 9th day of June, A. D. 1713, granted the same unto the said Richard Taylor in fee."

[Endorsement:] "Note the within named Robert Lodge originally purchased of the late proprietary, William Penn, said 500 acres by Indenture of Lease and Release of the 21st and 22nd days of October, A. D. 1681. And his the said Proprietary's Commissioners, by Patent of the 20th day of February, A. D. 1690, granted the said 300 acres unto the within named Henry Johnson, in fee."

The conveyance of the land to Richard Taylor, mentioned above, in June, 1713, was made by Robert Whitton, and by Richard Whitton and Elizabeth his wife. It is on record, and the main details are these:

The purchase money is 126 pounds "currant lawfull silver money." The property conveyed is a "messuage & tract of land" in Upper Dublin, 250 acres, "part of two several tracts of land . . . the first was purchased of the Proprietor William Penn by virtue of a deed [etc.] unto Robert Lodge, in the county of York," Oct. 22, 1681 (500 acres), and the said Robert Lodge conveyed the same unto Robert Whitton, Aug. 12, 1686. 12th mo. 16, 1687, by the Surveyor General's order, 300 acres was laid out. Another part was granted unto Henry Johnson, by a warrant from the commissioners, 8th Mo. 2, 1684, and patented to him Feb. 20, 1690, and came by a deed from Johnson to Robt. Whitton, Aug. 1, 1698. R. W. had then 600 acres, "all adjoining together," "and since that he con-

veyed 350 acres of it to Thomas Whitton, his son," Sept. 5, 1698. The remaining 250 acres is now sold. The tract is not described by metes and bounds.

Another document on record is a mortgage made in 1709, by Robert and Richard Whitton to Henry Johnson, for a loan of fifty pounds, for two years, this being the same Johnson, no doubt, from whom Robert had bought land in 1698. The details of the document are as follows :

May 12, 1709, Mortgage Robert and Richard Whitton, of Upper Dublin, yeomen, to Henry Johnson, of Philadelphia, carpenter, for two years, to secure 50 pounds principal, and 8 pounds, his two years' interest. The property mortgaged is 200 acres, and appears to be nearly the same (lying along the Horsham line), sold to Richard Taylor, in 1713, and then, in 1730, bought back from him, by Richard Whitton ; beginning at a corner post of land late of Richard Hilliard, thence south-east by land of Joseph Fisher and Thomas Palmer [both in Horsham,] 200 perches to a post at the corner of Joseph Hood's land, thence by the same south-west 160 perches to a corner post, thence by the land of the said Robert Whitton north-west 200 perches to another corner post in the said Hilliard's line, and thence north-east 160 perches to the place of beginning.

The time of Robert Whitton's death is not ascertained. He was one of the signers to the marriage certificate of his grandson, Samuel Spencer, 2d, in 1723. Richard married in 1712 (as has been shown in the citation from Abington records) Elizabeth Ayley, of Philadelphia. We have no record of any children born to them, and the time of her death does not appear, but Richard married again 8th mo. 31, 1737, his second wife being Rebecca Parry, who survived him, as appears by his provision for her in his will. He died probably in the 11th month (January, O. S.) 1743, his will being probated on the 13th of that month. The will reads as follows :

I, Richard Whitton of Upper Dublin Township in the County of Philadelphia and Province of Pennsylvania, Yeoman, being weak of body but of perfect sound and Disposeing Mind and Memory Thanks be given to God for the same Calling to Mind the uncertainty of my Time here thought proper to Dispose of the Worldly Substance which it hath pleased God to bless me withal by this my Last Will and Testament In manner following (That is to say) First, my will is that all my just Debts which I may happen to owe to any person or persons at the Time of my Decease together with all my funeral Expenses be well truly and fully paid Item I give and bequeath to Rebecca my beloved wife one Bed with the Furniture belonging thereunto and one Cow and Eight pounds lawful money of Pennsylvania to be paid to my said wife yearly and every year During her Life time. Item I give and bequeath to my Couzin Thomas Whitton of the manner of Mooreland fifty pounds lawful money of Pennsylvania Item I give and bequeath Five pounds Pennsylvania Currancy to and for the use of Horsham meeting Item I give and bequeath to my two cozens to wit Samuel Spencer and William Spencer and to their Heirs and Assigns forever all my Lands Houses Tenements or Plantations with the buildings and improvements which at the time of my decease I may lawfully stand seized of as also all my goods and chattels Rights and Properties, Interests, Claims, or Demands whatsoever, to be equally Divided between the said Brothers paying the legacies hereinbefore Devised. And lastly I do hereby nominate ordain and appoint my aforesaid cozens Samuel Spencer and William Spencer Executors, [etc.].

[Signed, etc., 11th Month 26, (Jan.), 1742-3. Witnesses: Peter Cleaver, William Atkinson, John Lukens. Proved Jan. 13, 1743-4.]

Obviously he left no children, as none are mentioned, and his estate is substantially all bequeathed to his two nephews, the sons of his sister, whom he here calls, according to the old-fashioned usage, "cousins,"—that designation being then applied indifferently to any collateral blood relation more remote than brother or sister. (He refers also, it will be noticed, to his "cousin" Thomas Whitton, of Moreland, the son of his deceased elder brother Thomas, and therefore his nephew.)

IV.

Samuel Spencer, 2nd.

AT the death of the father (Samuel of Barbadoes), his two boys were very young. Samuel, born in October, 1699, was six years old, while William, born in February, 1701, was under four. The latter had been but a baby when his mother died, in August, 1702.¹

The will of the father, as we have seen, gave explicit direction that Samuel, after being provided with suitable clothes, should be "forthwith" sent to "his relations" in Barbadoes. It is necessary therefore to remark that there is no evidence whatever that this instruction was carried out. Samuel Spencer the younger, according to the best evidence we have, never set foot in the West Indies. What view Joseph Maddox, the executor of the will, may have taken as to his duty in the premises, is only to be conjectured, but it is probable that he yielded to the judgment that the boy would be as well off if left with his nearest relations on his mother's side, in Pennsylvania, his grandfather Robert Whitton, and his uncle Richard Whitton, of Upper Dublin. At this time, too, England was at war with France and Spain, and frequent alarms of hostile ships being in Delaware Bay disturbed the movement of vessels sailing from Philadelphia, so that the quiet folk in Upper Dublin may have been deterred from contemplating so bold an

¹ The reader is again cautioned that these dates, preceding 1752, are "Old Style." The year 1701 ended on the 24th of March, of what we should now call 1702. William was but six months old at the death of his mother.

adventure as the voyage of their little lad to the distant island of Barbadoes. The tradition that both boys, Samuel and William, were brought up by their mother's family, the Whittons, is undoubtedly correct. Samuel evidently did not receive much of an education, as we find him signing his marriage certificate, at the age of twenty-four, with a "mark," but we must recall that the opportunities of schooling in a rural neighborhood of Pennsylvania, at the beginning of the Eighteenth Century, were painfully limited.

John G. Spencer of Oxford Valley, Bucks county¹ (descended from William), recalled a tradition in his family that the two lads (Samuel and William) arrived in this country about 1700, "supposed to have been spirited away by relatives to prevent their inheriting property in the old country which others desired to hold." This tradition, as will be seen from a survey of the facts already stated, is altogether mythical, and yet it sounds like a distant and distorted echo of the circumstance that Samuel was retained in Pennsylvania by his mother's relatives, instead of being sent to Barbadoes.

The home of Richard Whitton, in Upper Dublin, where the Spencer boys were brought up, is easily identified, both by tradition and otherwise. The stone house which Richard built, in 1724, is still standing, near the road which runs from Jarrettown to the Welsh road. The house, at the foot of a little hill, which protects it on the northern side, is reached by a short lane from the road, and has been little altered in the century and three-quarters it has been standing, and except that the woodlands around were doubtless more extensive and more dense in the days when the orphan Spencer boys were gathering

¹ Deceased March 31, 1897, at an advanced age. He furnished cheerfully considerable material for this volume.

chestnuts, or picking wild fruits and berries, the landscape, as it spreads away southward,—a view of fertile slopes and gentle valleys,—is much the same as then. The house, with a small farm attached, was recently the property of Amos Erb. For many years it was the home of Yardley Cadwallader, and previously it had been part of the estate of James Spencer, to whom it descended through his father, from Richard Whitton, as will appear hereafter.

The first facts of importance which we really know of Samuel Spencer, 2nd, relate to his marriage. His wife was Mary, the daughter of Abraham and Edith Dawes, of Whitemarsh. The marriage took place at Plymouth meeting-house, in June, 1723. The certificate in full is as follows :

WHEREAS Samuel Spencer of Horsham, in the County of Philadelphia and Province of Pensilvania, Yeoman, and Mary Dawes, daughter of Abraham Dawes, of White Marsh in the said County & Province, Yeoman, having declared their Intention of Marriage with each other before two Monthly Meetings of the People called Quakers held at Gwinedd in the said County, according to the good order Used among them, whose Proceedings therein after a deliberate Consideration thereof and having Consent of Parents and Relations concerned their said Proceeding was allowed by the said meeting.

Now These are to Certifie all whom it may Concern that for the full accomplishing of their Said Intentions this Eighteenth Day of the fourth month called June in the year of our Lord Seventeen hundred and twenty-three the Said Samuel Spencer and Mary Dawes appeared at a Solemn Assembly of the Said people, for the purpose appointed at the Publick Meeting-house in Plimouth in the Said County and the said Samuel Spencer took the said Mary Dawes by the hand and did in a Solemn manner openly declare that he took her to be his Wife, promising to be unto her a Faithful and loving Husband until Death should Separate them And then and there in the said Assembly the Said Mary Dawes did likewise declare that She took the Said Samuel Spencer to be her Husband, in like manner promising to be unto him a Faithful and loving Wife until Death should

Separate them *and Moreover* the said Samuel Spencer and Mary Dawes She according to the custom of Marriage assuming the Name of her Husband as Further Confirmation thereof did then and there to these presents set their hands and We whose Names are under Written being present among others at the Solemnization of the said Marriage and Subscription in manner afforesaid as Wittnesses thereunto have also to these presents Set our hands the Day and Year above written.

Christiana Dawes	Rowland Ellis	his
Mary Owens	Wm. Harmer	SAMUEL [S] SPENCER
Hannah Rees	Jno Cadwalader	mark
Sarah Palmer	Evan Lloyd	her
Hannah Trotter	David Meredith	MARY [M] SPENCER
Mary Colston	John Shiers	mark
Lowrey Evan	William Coulston	Abraham Dawes
Gwen Davies	Evan Thomas	Edith Dawes
Sarah Hank	Hugh Jones	Robert Whitton
Elizabeth Mitchener	Thomas Palmer	Richard Whitton
Joshua Holt	Abraham Dawes	John Dawes
Samson Davies	Abraham Cadwalader	his
Owen Owen	Elizabeth Dier	Wm. [Y] Spencer
William Trotter	John Michener	mark
Edward Dawes	Sarah Dawes	Joseph Dawes
John Cadwalader	Elizabeth Whitton	John Craft
Jane Cadwalader	Rebecca Illiff	Hannah Dawes
		Mary Dawes

If we endeavor to realize the circumstances and surroundings of this wedding, we shall have to imagine the gathering of plain people in the little meeting-house of the Friends at Plymouth. Presuming that the bride and bridegroom had come from her father's house, they had not rode far, for the home of Abraham Dawes, in Whitemarsh, was on the road (now the "Butler" turn-pike) which forms the line of Whitpain, the house standing near the road, a fraction of a mile east of the hamlet of Broad-Axe.¹

¹ The place in 1891 was occupied by John Martin, and belonged to the estate of Reese Conrad.

Here Abraham Dawes had purchased a tract of 250 acres, of Jeremy Hopton, and in 1715 had built his house. It is yet standing, though so enlarged and altered that the original structure is not readily distinguished; in the front wall, facing southward, is the old date-stone, showing plainly the inscription, "A & E D 1715."

Abraham Dawes is said to have come from London. He was in Whitemarsh at least as early as 1713, when he petitioned, with nineteen others, for a review of the order laying out the Skippack road. He describes himself in his will as a malster. He was a Friend, and a prominent citizen, and evidently a prosperous man, for he left a good estate at his death. Besides the property where he lived he bought in 1725 a tract of 125 acres on "Chestnut Hill," of William Harmer, which he left to his eldest son John (who, however, died before his father), and in 1726 he purchased 418 acres in Whitpain, of Reese Thomas and others, most of which he left to his son Abraham Dawes, Jr. He,—Abraham the elder,—made his will March 15, 1727; it was proved May 14, 1731. Its principal details are as follows:

He appoints his wife Edith Daws, and son John Daws executors. (John died before the date of probate.) To his wife "the sum of £12 a year during her naturall life to be paid her as I shall hereafter direct, and that she shall have the room called my parlour during her life in the house I now live in, along with her son Joseph, (if she thinks fit) & her son Joseph to find and provide for her sufficient meat and drink & fire during her naturall life, & she shall likewise have the best bed in the house, and all the furniture fitting for her room." To his "eldest son" John Daws, "my tract of land, lying on the side and adjoining to Chestnut Hill," reputed to be 125 acres, John to pay on it £6 per annum to his mother, during her life. To his son Abraham, 350 acres, "which I lately purchased of Reese Thomas and Anthony Morris," he to pay £4 per annum on it to his mother, during her life. To his son Joseph, "the plantation I now dwell on, reputed to be 246 acres of land, which I bought of Jeremy Hopton, and like-

wise I give him 105 acres, which I bought of Robert Ashton, and likewise I give him 68 acres, part of my purchase of Reese Thomas and Anthony Morris, to be laid out from George Castner's corner, all along by my line down to William Harmar's, so broad as it will allow to make up the afd complement of 68 acres," Joseph to pay 40 shillings a year to his mother. To his daughter Mary, wife of Samuel Spencer, £30. To his daughter Sarah Daws £100, "at the age of eighteen or her marriage, whichever shall first happen." Fifty acres of land, bought of John Edwards and Robert Roberts, to be sold to the best advantage, and also so much of personal estate as will pay all debts and legacies.

Of Abraham Dawes, Jr., the brother of Mary Spencer, it may be added here that he was a prominent citizen of Whitpain. In 1752 he was commissioned a Justice of the Peace, being the first in that township. He married, first, Eighth month (October, O. S.) 20, 1731, Mary Harry, daughter of David Harry, of Whitmarsh. In 1736 he built on his tract the handsome house, still standing, called Dawesfield, which passed by inheritance to his great-granddaughter, Phebe Morris Lewis, wife of Saunders Lewis, of Philadelphia.¹ During its occupancy by James Morris it was the headquarters of the American army from October 19 to November 2, 1777, and both Washington and Lafayette occupied rooms in the house during that period. Abraham Dawes, Jr., had died just previously. His will is dated Second month 24, 1765, and was proved February 24, 1776. The following are the chief details :

He speaks of himself as "now in a very weak state of health." He leaves to "Hannah, my well-beloved wife," "my best Bedd," "my negro wench Parthenia," etc. He appoints as executors his sons-in-law, Robert

¹ It was for many years the summer home of Mr. Lewis and his family. Elizabeth, the daughter of Abraham Dawes, Jr., married James Morris (son of Joseph, of Philadelphia), and after her father's death, 1776, acquired this property ; from her, in 1826, it passed to their daughter Hannah, who married Dr. Thomas C. James ; and from her, in 1842, to their daughter Phebe Morris, who married Saunders Lewis.

Tuckness,¹ of the city of Philadelphia, hatter, Abraham Shewmaker, of Germantown, shop-keeper, and John Jones, Jr., of Germantown, tanner. He leaves a bequest to Samuel Shewmaker, son of Abraham. To his daughter Edith he leaves "my young Negro girl, named Ester; to daughter Mary "my young negro boy named Jeppo." He mentions his daughter Lydia as deceased, Mary as the wife of Robert Tuckness, and Tacey as the wife of John Jones, also his daughters, Edith, Judith, Elizabeth, and Rachel, to each of whom he gives £200 when they shall be 21 years old, or married, "whichever shall first happen." He also speaks of "my six daughters." In a Codicil to the will, dated Jan. 25, 1773, he increases the bequest to his grandson Samuel Shoemaker to what his mother (Lydia) "would have had if she had lived," and now divides his residuary estate among "my five daughters," omitting Tacey from the list; and also appointing Robert Tuckness and Jonathan Paul, "only" as executors.

Returning now to the marriage of Samuel and Mary Spencer, at Plymouth meeting-house, we find among the company who signed the certificate quite a number of notable and familiar figures. All the signers named Dawes were probably of Abraham's family. The Whittons we are acquainted with: Robert, grandfather of the bridegroom, and Richard and Elizabeth, his uncle and aunt. The bridegroom's brother William we also know. A conspicuous figure in the meeting, no doubt, was the Welsh patriarch, Rowland Ellis, who was now in the closing years of his honored life, about seventy-four years old. He had come from Bryn Mawr in Wales, in 1686, and settled in Merion, but in 1720 had removed to Plymouth. (He died in 1729 at Gwynedd at the house of his son-in-law, John Evans.) Another prominent person (one of the two signing by this name) was John Cadwalader, of Horsham, a preacher of note, who died in 1742 on the island of Tortola in the West Indies, and was buried

¹ Plymouth Meeting (Gwynedd Monthly Meeting), marriage record says of "Robert Tuckness, son of Henery Tuckness, late of the city of Burlington, in ye Province of New Jersey, cordwainer, Dec'd," that he married Mary Dawes at Plymouth m. h., Fifth month 17, 1764.

there side by side with his traveling companion, John Estaugh. And still another preacher in the company was William Trotter, of Plymouth, youngest of the three. He was now but twenty-eight years old, but he had "appeared in the ministry" at the age of twenty-one. If all the ministers spoke on this occasion he at least probably did not long detain the company, for his memorial says his ministry "was not tedious or burdensome." Then there were William Coulston, a well-known early settler of Whitemarsh, and Thomas Palmer, a large landholder in Hors-ham,—a neighbor of Samuel Spencer, who had rode over to see his young friend married. Another witness was Sarah Hank, the wife of John Hank, of Whitemarsh. She was the sister of John Evans, of Gwynedd, and probably was the great-grand-mother (or thereabout) of the mother of Abraham Lincoln. William Harmer was Abraham Dawes's neighbor in Whitemarsh, a large landholder. And there were a dozen or so Welsh neighbors from Plymouth and Gwynedd—the Owens, the Jones's, the Thomas's, the Merediths, the Lloyds, the Davies's, the Evans's, and others,—most of them lately enough come from their native hills to be still full of reminiscences of life in Wales.

The couple thus married lived together,—happily, it may be presumed,—for fifty-three years, and both died in the very midst of the tumults of the Revolutionary War, Mary a few days before the day of the Declaration of Independence, and Samuel about an equal space before the battle at Brandywine. She died June 16, 1776, and he August 30, 1777. His will, however, was not proved until December, 1782, the long delay being due, we may suppose, to the disturbed condition of public affairs. It was made at the close of 1775, and describes the maker as being then "weak of body." Its details are as follows :

I Samuel Spencer, of Upper Dublin township, in the County of Philadelphia and Province of Pennsylvania, Yeoman, being weak of body [etc.] First, my will is that all my just debts [etc.] be paid, Item I give and bequeath unto my two sons Jacob and John at the time of my decease and to their heirs and assigns forever all my Lands, Tenements, or Plantations with Buildings, which at the time of my decease I may stand seized of, to be divided equal in Quantity in manner as followeth : Beginning at the Pennypack road ten perches northwest from the middle of that line of my land, thence extending southwest three-fourths of the distance through my land ; Thence southeast 30 perches ; Thence southwest the other fourth part of the distance through my land to my lower line, each one of them to have that part of the division adjoining the Plantations they now live on, Jacob paying out of his part . . . £271, John paying out of his part . . . £377, lawful money of Pennsylvania, which £648 is to be paid in manner as I shall herein after direct.

Item, I give and bequeath unto Mary my beloved wife £10, to be paid to her out of my personal estate [etc., also] £30 p. annum, to be paid to her [yearly during her life. Also] one Bed at her Choice, with the proper Furniture thereunto belonging, a case of Drawers, an Oval Table, six Chairs, all my pewter, looking glass, and warming pan, all which I desire her to accept of in lieu of her Right of Dower. Furthermore my will is that if in case I should depart this life before the year of our Lord 1781 my Daughter Edith should have the uninterrupted Privilege of my stove-room, and to sit by the fire in the out-house, cook victuals therewith for a Home for herself and her two small children unto the beginning of the af'sd provided she remain a widow until that time.

Item, I give and bequeath unto my eldest son Jacob \$50 out of my personal estate.

Item, I give and bequeath unto my other six children, viz. : Joseph, Elizabeth, Nathan, Sarah, Edith, and Mary . . . £618 lawful money of Pennsylvania [in equal shares].

[His personal property to be sold, and his residuary estate to be equally divided among the children].

And lastly I do hereby nominate, constitute, and appoint my two sons Jacob and John Spencer, and my son-in-law, Joseph Lukens, Executors. . . . [Signed] this first day of the 12th month, 1775.

SAMUEL SPENCER [his mark].

[Witnessed by] James Spencer, James McCrory, Samuel Spencer.

One thing I have seen cause to alter before signing, concerning the division of my Land between my two sons : where mention is made of three-fourths of the distance through my land my will is that that line be extended through all my cleared land to the edge of my woodland on the first described course, Thence on the other two courses mentioned, so as to add more woodland to my son John's part, and divide the place equal in quantity between my two sons.

[Proved 7th December 1782 by James Spencer and Samuel Spencer, they affirming "that the writing below the within written Will was the intent and meaning of the Testator to be a part of his last will and Testament, it being wrote before and at the time the Testator declared the said writing to be his last will and testament." The will appears to be drawn by James Spencer,—judging from the similarity of the handwriting and his signature as witness].

Samuel Spencer appears to have been a prosperous man. He bought, March 4th, 1723, of Jonathan Hood, 250 acres of land. This had come to Jonathan Hood through several transfers.

The eastern corner of what is now Upper Dublin Township is marked on "Holme's Map of Original Purchases" made in 1681, (and added to later), as granted to Samuel Claridge. He, of course, was a non-resident, and apparently he did not take out a Patent at all. Thomas Holme, however, did receive the Patent, "in right of Samuel Claridge," in 1688, and the transfers down to Samuel Spencer thus*were, (as found on the back of a later deed) :

1. Patent to Thomas Holme, in right of Sam'l Claridge, for 2,500 acres. Recorded in Rolls Office, Philad'a, 8th of the 5th mo., 1688. Patent Book A, p. 237.

2. Deed of Silas Crispin, in behalf of the said Thomas Holme, to Jno. [Joseph?] Hood for 1,000 acres. Recorded in the Rolls Office, Philad'a' 25th of ye 11th mo. 1697-8, in Book E 3, vol. 5, p. 44.

3. Deed, the said John [Joseph?] Hood to his son Jonathan Hood, for 500 acres, dated October 16th, 1708.

4. Deed, said Jonathan Hood, to Samuel Spencer, for 250 acres, dated 4th of the 1st mo., called March, 1723.

This land, purchased of Hood, adjourned that held by the Whittons : as we have already seen, in the mortgage which they made to Henry Johnson, in 1709, (see p. 20) the lower line ran for 160 perches along the property of Joseph Hood.¹ Probably the Hoods had not occupied the land, and Samuel Spencer may, therefore, have been the first who began its tillage.

Having thus purchased 250 acres in 1723, we cannot explain why Samuel Spencer is assessed in 1734 for only 100 acres. Whether he had meantime sold a part of his tract, or whether we are to ascribe the discrepancy to the assessor, is not plain. The "Return of 1734" is recorded as being "according to the uncertain returns of the assessors," and it is evident they were not very exact.

Samuel Spencer was an active member of the Society of Friends. The minutes of Abington Monthly Meeting show him frequently appointed, for many years, on the various services of the meeting. It appears, also, that he was a recognized minister. He made at least two extended trips in the ministry,—one to Maryland, Virginia, and North Carolina, in 1746, and the other to "the Northern Colonies," in 1752. The minutes at Abington are as follows :

6th mo. 25, 1746. "Our friend Sam'l Spencer requests the Concurrency & Certificate of friends of this meeting to Travel in the Service of Truth to the provinces of Mary Land Virginia and North Carolina." Robert Comly and Peter Comly were appointed to inquire into the concern. —Next month the certificate was granted.

11th mo. 23, 1746. "A certificate from a mo: meeting of frd's held in the county of Pasquetanck & province of No : Carolina Dated ye 1st of

¹ There is apparently an error somewhere in the records, as to this name. One calls him Joseph and another John.

11th mo. last & another Do from a mo : meeting of frd's held in Nancemond in the province of Virginia Dated the 8th day of 11th mo. last, was produced to this meeting by our frd Samuel Spencer, Both signifying the good satisfaction Said friends had in the late visit of our sd friend to these parts. Which certificates was read and well received."

2nd mo. 25, 1748. "A certificate was produced to this meeting by our fr'd Samuel Spencer from a mo : meeting of West River in Maryland, dated the 27th of 5th mo : 1747, Signifying their unity and satisfaction in a visit our sd friend made sometime ago to those parts on Truth's acct—the which was read and well received."

The minute made at West River Monthly Meeting when this certificate was prepared, is as follows :

"At a monthly meeting held at West River, Anne Arundel county. Maryland, Eleventh month 30, 1747, copies of Samuel Spencer's and John Scarborough's¹ certificates from Abington and Buckingham Monthly Meetings, in the Province of Pensylvania, signifying that Friends united with them as members and ministers, was communicated to this meeting, and approved of, also [return] certificates for our said friends to the aforesaid monthly meetings."

The journey to New England is thus minuted at Abington Monthly Meeting :

7th mo. 27, 1752. "Our fr'd Samuel Spencer acquaints this m'g that he has a Concern of visiting frd's in the northern Colonies on a religious acct. Requesting the Concurrence and Certificate of this m'g on that Occasion," [etc.] Thomas Loyd and Ellis Lewis were appointed to make inquiry. Next month the certificate was granted.

3d mo. 26, 1753. "Our friend Samuel Spencer being lately returned from his visit to friends in the northern Colonies now produced two Certificates, the one from frd's of Dartmouth Monthly Meeting, in New England, and the other from a mo : meeting of frd's at Westbury on Long Island, both signifying that the visit was well accepted and to satisfaction."

¹ There is a memorial of John Scarborough, by Buckingham Monthly Meeting, in the Collection of Memorials published by Philadelphia Yearly Meeting in 1877. He appeared in the ministry about 1740, and "at different times visited most of the northern colonies." He died Fifth month 5, 1769, in his 66th year.

William Nichols, of Columbiana, Ohio, in a note dated Seventh month 29, 1891 (forwarded to the author by William Piggott, of Virginia), says :

" I have an old returning minute from Westbury Monthly Meeting, on Long Island, 27th of Twelfth month, 1752, for Samuel Spencer, on his return from a religious visit to New England, addressed to Abington Monthly Meeting, Pa. My father preserved it as a memento of olden times, often showing it to us as an example of good old simplicity."

This certificate in full is as follows :

From our monthly meeting held in the meeting house at Westbury on Longisland ye 17th day the 12th mo 1752

To the monthly meeting of friends at Abbington in Pensilvania—Dear friends and Brethren, in a degree of pure and unfeigned Love we Salute you, And by this Informe you that our Esteemed friend Samuel Spencer (in his Return home from New England) has visited friends in most or all of Our meetings Belonging to this monthly meeting ; Wherein his Publick Testimony was well received—Being Sound and Edifying ; His conversation Exemplary and agreeable to our Christian profession ; which for good Orders sake we were willing to Communicate to you : Being Desireous for his Preservation in the Truth and the Blessed Reward of peace in his own Bosom at his Return home from this visit.

From your friends and Brethren in the fellowship of the gospel.

Signed in and on behalf of our Said meeting by

Richard Willets	Richard Vallantine	Peter Titus
Samuel Prior	Thos : Pearsall, Ju'r	Joshua Cock
Jos : Carpenter	Thomas Powell	James Chichester
Thomas Seaman	Obediah Valentine	John Titus
Jacob Seaman	Jacob Mott	Joseph Wood
Sam'l Dodge	Wait Powell	John Cock
Jeremiah Wood	Samuel Willis	Tristram Dodge
		Mathew Prior

The home of Samuel Spencer 2nd, was in Upper Dublin, and an old house on the premises now (1897) the Estate of Joshua W. Paxson, in the rear of the larger and more modern

dwelling in which he lived, was always designated by tradition as the Spencer place. For many years it was used as a tenant-house of the Paxson farm. Inside it was substantially built, of oak, and there were curious old closets which marked it as a building of the early Colonial times. We have no means of knowing precisely when it was built, but we may presume not distant from the time of Samuel and Mary's marriage, in 1723. In this house, doubtless, their large family was born and grew up. The view given herewith is from a photograph, taken in August, 1891, and shows the front of the house, (the south side, looking over the intervalles toward Camp Hill.) The house was torn down in 1894.

The children of Samuel and Mary Spencer were thirteen in number, of whom eight lived to marry, and survived their parents. Edith, next to the youngest of all, whose first husband was George Shoemaker, had already become a widow in 1775, when her father made his will,—as appears from the provision he makes for her.



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V.

William Spencer, of Bucks.

CONCERNING William Spencer, the brother of Samuel, 2nd, and the younger of the two orphans named in the will of the first Samuel, we know a number of substantial facts. Reared, no doubt, by his mother's relatives, as Samuel was, William married, ten years later than his brother, and removed to Bucks county, where he lived and died, scarcely passing the period of middle life. His wife was Elizabeth, the daughter of Ellis Lewis, of Upper Dublin, and their marriage occurred at the meeting-house of the Friends, at Gwynedd, Third month (May) 24, 1733. The certificate reads as follows :

Whereas William Spencer son of Sam'll Spencer, Late of Horsham, in the County of Philadelphia, and Province of Pensilvania, Deceased, and Elizabeth Lewis, Daughter of Ellis Lewis, of Upper Dublin in the County and province aforesaid Having Declared their Intentions of Marriage with each other before several monthly meetings of the People called Quakers held att Gwynedd in the said County acc'ding to the Good Order used Amongst them, and having Consent of parents and Relatives Concerned their said proposal was allowed of by the said Meeting Now These are to Certifie whom it may concern yt for ye full accomplishing of their said Intentions this Twenty fourth day of the Third month 1733, They the said William Spencer and Eliz'th Lewis appeared in a Publick Meeting of the said People for that purpose appointed att Gwynedd afors'd, and the said Wm. Spencer taking the said Eliz. Lewis by ye hand [etc., after the usual form of the Friends' marriage certificate, and signed] :

John Conrad	Jane Lewis	WM. SPENCER
John Tyson	Mary Spencer	ELIZ'A SPENCER
Evan Griffith	Marg't Jones	Ellis Lewis
John Humphrey	Mary Fitzwater	Anne Lewis
John Jones	Jane Lewis	Sam'll Spencer
Evan Griffith	Jane Robert	Richard Whitton
Geo: Lewis	Gwen Morris	Eliza. Whitton
Rob't Humphrey	Jane Jones	Lewis Lewis
Charles Hubbs	Eliz'a Davis	Ann Lewis
Robert Robert	Eliz'a Jones	Ellis Lewis
Thomas Fitzwater	Eliz'a Roberts	Mary Lewis
	Eldad Roberts	John Robert
	Robert Evans	Mordica Robert
	Mary Evans	Row : Hugh
		John Roberts
		Ed'd Ffoulke

The signers to this certificate are nearly all easily recognized. The right-hand column is first occupied,—according to the usage,—with the family of the contracting parties. First there is Ellis Lewis with his wife Anne, parents of the bride. Their home was on the farm which they owned in the north corner of Upper Dublin township, where the hamlet of Three Tons now is,—property which passed out of the possession of their descendants within a few years, being purchased by Thomas and Wilmer Atkinson. The other Lewises who signed were the children of Ellis and Anne, with their wives and husbands. Lewis Lewis had married Anne Lord; Ellis (2nd) had married Mary Tyson, daughter of Matthias and Mary, of Abington; Jane, (who signed at the top of the second column), was not yet married, but her signature would have been the same, as she married (1736) Enos Lewis, of Gwynedd, and so did not change her name. Samuel Spencer and Mary were in the company, of course, and so were Uncle Richard Whitton and his wife, Eliza-

beth, she being alive, as appears from this signature, as late as 1733. Among the other signatures are those of Edward Foulke, Robert Evans, and John Humphrey, prominent men of Gwynedd, since they were of the Welsh company who came when that township was first settled, in the autumn of 1698.

The Lewis family of Upper Dublin were Welsh, as their name would suggest. Ellis and Anne, the parents of Elizabeth Spencer, were the first in the township, and came there, it is said, from the Welsh settlement in Merion. The time of their coming was probably about or soon after 1700. From the dates of the births of their children, they were probably married about that time, and removed to make their new home in Upper Dublin. The small stone house in the lane, on what was for many years the Lukens place, now (1897) belonging to Mr. McCallum, was built, it is said, by the pioneer Ellis Lewis, and he also built the middle portion of the larger house near by, formerly the home of John L. Jones, but now belonging to Wilmer Atkinson, and used as a tenant-house.

William Spencer did not remain at Upper Dublin, but having purchased a tract of about six hundred acres of land in Bucks county, lying mainly in Northampton township, extending into Warminster, he removed there, and, as already stated, died there, in 1756. In 1745 he inherited, under the will of his uncle Richard Whitton, one-half of the latter's estate in Upper Dublin, and this he left to his son James, who held and occupied it for more than half a century.

The will of William Spencer is on record in the office of the Register of Wills of Bucks county, in Will Book 2, page 291. In substance it is as follows :

The 29th day of February, A. D. 1756, I, William Spencer, of Northampton township, [etc.] yeoman, being sick and weak of body, but of sound mind, memory, and understanding, [etc.]

I give and bequeath unto my eldest son James Spencer one horse and one mare and saddle that are now called his own ; and I give and bequeath unto my son Thomas Spencer one mare and saddle now usually called his own. And all the residue of my personal estate I give and bequeath unto my beloved wife, Elizabeth, and my two daughters, Anna and Sarah, to be equally divided : but my wife shall have the use of my said daughters' estate until they shall respectively attain their ages of 21 years.

I give and bequeath unto my before named son James a messuage, plantation, and all the land thereunto belonging, formerly the property of my uncle Richard Whitton, situate in Upper Dublin township, containing about 150 acres to be by him enjoyed as soon as he shall attain to the age of 24 years. [Subject, however, to the payment of £150 to the widow, and also of £4 per annum to her after October 25, 1766, "provided she be a widow, whether in my name or any other," and also of £25 "unto the child whereof my said wife is now pregnant (provided she be so) when the said child shall attain the age of 21 years."]

I will that my Plantation and Land where I now dwell in the county of Bucks be divided in three parts : as one hundred acres is in Warminster and the rest in Northampton, there shall be fifty acres with the house in which I now dwell taken off from the land in Northampton contiguous to the said 100 acres, by a line beginning in the line of Derrick Kroesen's land, and running thence northwest to William Ramsey's land. And the remainder of land in Northampton shall be divided into two equal parts by a line beginning in the line of Jonathan Willetts's land, and running thence southwest to the line of the fifty acres before mentioned.

And I give and bequeath unto my son Thomas Spencer that part of the said land adjoining to John Beard's land, and on which Leonard Kroesen now dwells to be by him enjoyed when he shall attain the age of 21 years. [Subject to £100 to the widow, and £25 to the supposed unborn child.]

I give and bequeath unto my son Samuel Spencer that messuage where I now dwell with 150 acres of land, according to the first mentioned division, when he shall attain the age of 24 years. [Subject to the same provisions as the devise to James.]

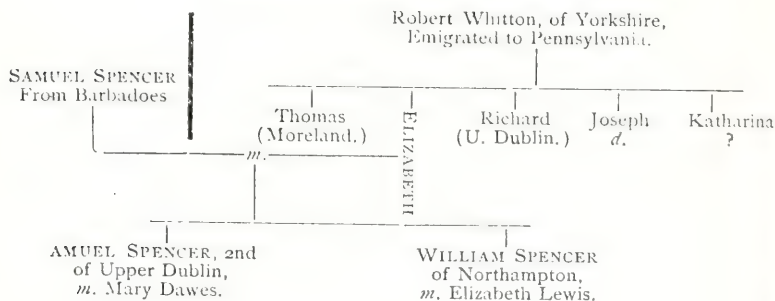
I give, devise, and bequeath unto my son Enoch Spencer the other division, being that adjoining the lands of Garret Kroesen and Derrick Kroesen, on which Elizabeth Dean now dwells, when he shall attain his full age of 21 years. [Subject to the conditions required in the devise to Thomas.]

[Further provision is made for the ultimate division of the personal estate, shares being given to his sons Job and Abel. He appoints his wife Elizabeth and his son James executors. The will is dated (as above) Feb. 29, 1756, and was proved April 22, 1756. The witnesses were Joseph Hart, Leonard Kroesen, and John Hart.]

Eight children were born to William and Elizabeth. The list of these is preserved in the Friends' records of Abington Monthly Meeting, where their membership remained. The youngest recorded is Abel, who was in his third year when his father died, and there is no mention of a posthumous child.

We proceed, now, to a more concise and orderly statement of the Genealogy of the later generations of the family, adding here a diagram to show the facts already stated :

DIAGRAM: FIRST TWO GENERATIONS.



VI.

The Spencer Genealogy.

NOTES.

1. The Roman numerals (I., II., etc.) placed at the beginning of the family headings, and preceding lists of children show the number of the *generation*, counting from the first Samuel and his wife Elizabeth.

2. The Arabic numerals (1, 2, etc.), running through the Genealogy, are *individual*, each person belonging to the Family (including generally those by marriage), receiving a distinct number, by which he or she may be identified if subsequently named.

3. The character P following a name or line in the lists of children signifies that the person named will again be taken up as one of the parents of a family, and his or her children be separately named.

4. Where the character P does not follow a numbered name or line it signifies that nothing further will be given concerning that person.

5. It has not been attempted to completely trace all female lines.

I.—I.—SAMUEL SPENCER, merchant, previously of "Barbadoes," originally, no doubt, from England, was in Pennsylvania about 1700, and may have come a few years earlier. He died there, 1705. The time and place of his birth are not known. His will indicates that he had relatives in Barbadoes when it was made, 1705. His wife was (2) ELIZABETH, daughter of Robert Whitton, who came, from Snape, in Yorkshire, England. Their home after marriage is presumed to have been in or near Upper Dublin, Philadelphia (now Montgomery) county, Pa. ELIZABETH died there August 8, 1702, "of small pox," according to

the family tradition. SAMUEL died between November 26, and December 20, 1705, his will being made on the former date, and proved on the latter. They left two small children :

II. Children of Samuel and Elizabeth Spencer :

3. Samuel, *b.* 8. 22. 1699, *m.* Mary, dau. of Abraham and Edith Dawes. ♀
4. William, *b.* 11. 1. 1701, *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of Ellis and Anne Lewis. ♀

II. (3) SAMUEL SPENCER, son of (1) Samuel and Elizabeth, born Eighth month (October, O. S.) 22, 1699, probably in Upper Dublin, left an orphan at a tender age, reared by the family of his mother, the Whittons, married Fourth month (June) 18, 1723, (5) MARY, daughter of Abraham and Edith Dawes, of Whitmarsh, Philadelphia (now Montgomery) county, the ceremony being according to the order of the Society of Friends, in their meeting-house at Plymouth. MARY was born Eleventh month (January) 22, 1701. SAMUEL bought property in Upper Dublin; inherited some in 1743 under the will of his mother's brother, Richard Whitton; and also bought land in Moreland. He lived, it appears, on the property now (1897) the estate of Joshua W. Paxson, in Upper Dublin, adjoining the line of Horsham. On the tax list of 1734 he is assessed for 100 acres of land, in Upper Dublin. In the list of 1776 he is marked "aged," and is assessed for 150 acres. He died Sixth month 30, 1777. His wife, MARY, died Fourth month 16, 1776.

III. Children of Samuel and Mary Spencer :

6. Jacob, *b.* 2. 16. 1724, *m.* Hannah Jarrett. ♀
7. Joseph, *b.* 2. 21. 1726, *m.* Hannah Lukens, Abigail Conrad. ♀
8. Edith, *b.* 11. 28. 1727, *d.* "in her 14th year."

9. Elizabeth, *b.* 10. 1. 1729, *m.* Joseph Lukens. ∇
10. John, *b.* 9. 1. 1731, *m.* Elizabeth Kirk. ∇
11. Nathan, *b.* 5. 30. 1734, *m.* Hannah Lofborough. ∇
12. Sarah, *b.* 3. 14. 1736, *m.* William Nichols. ∇
13. Abraham, *b.* 8. 17. 1738, *d.* aged 3.
14. Richard, *b.* 6. 16. 1740, *d.* in childhood.
15. Richard, *b.* 9. 16. 1742, *d.* in childhood.
16. William, *b.* 11. 8. 1743; (probably *d.* young.)
17. Edith, *b.* 3. 22. 1746, *m.* 1st, George Shoemaker, 2nd, Joseph Clark. ∇
18. Mary, *b.* 8. 23. 1750, *m.* Jonathan Roberts. ∇

II. (4) WILLIAM SPENCER, son of (1) Samuel and Elizabeth, born Eleventh month (January, O. S.) 1, 1701, probably in Upper Dublin, left an orphan, reared probably by Richard Whitton, his uncle, married Third month (May, O. S.) 24, 1733. (19) ELIZABETH, daughter of Ellis and Anne Lewis, of Upper Dublin, the ceremony at Gwynedd meeting-house, according to the order of Friends. WILLIAM died in Bucks county, Third month 20 (or 28), 1756: he was buried in the Friends' ground at Horsham. The membership of the family had continued at Horsham, but Seventh month 26, 1762, ELIZABETH obtained a certificate of Abington Monthly Meeting for herself "and four of her children, Sarah, Samuel, Enoch, and Abel," to Middletown Monthly Meeting, Bucks county. She died Fourth month 11, 1789, "aged 84 years and one month."

III. Children of William and Elizabeth Spencer:

20. James, *b.* 3. 16. 1734, *m.* Sarah Walton, Elizabeth Marple. ∇
21. Thomas, *b.* 9. 1. 1736, *m.* Mary Hallowell. ∇
22. Ann, *b.* 11. 16. 1737, *m.* James Hayhurst, of Middletown, Bucks county, cordwainer, at Horsham m. h., under care of Abington Monthly Meeting, 4th mo. 7, 1757.
23. Sarah, *b.* 1. 6. 1739.

24. Samuel, *b.* 8. 14. 1742, *m.* ☞
 25. Enoch, *b.* 12. 8. 1744, *m.* ☞
 26. Job, *b.* 1. 8. 1750, *m.* Hannah Kenderdine (widow). ☞
 27. Abel, *b.* 8. 8. 1753, *m.* Rebecca Hayhurst. ☞

III. (6) JACOB SPENCER, of Moreland, Montgomery county, Penna., (in his lifetime, Philadelphia county), son of (3) Samuel and Mary, of Upper Dublin, was born Second month (April, O. S.) 16, 1724. He married (28) HANNAH JARRET. She was born Second month (April, O. S.), 1726. The certificate of their marriage, now preserved by his great-great-grandson, Jesse F. Spencer, is as follows :

Whereas Jacob Spencer, of Upper Dublin Township, in the county of Philadelphia, in the Province of Pensyl'a, yeoman, and Hannah Jarret of the Township of Horsham, in the county and Province a'f'd, Having Declared their Intentions of Marriage with each other before several monthly meetings of the people called Quakers at Abington Meeting House [etc.] *Now These are to Sartifye* [etc.] this Twenty-First Day of the Ninth month, in the Yiare of our Lord 1745, they the said Jacob Spencer and Hannah Jarret appeared in a Publick meeting of the People called Quakers at Hors-ham and the said Jacob Spencer, Taking the said Hannah Jarret by the Hand did in a Sollem Mannor Openly Declare that He Took Her the s'd Hannah Jarret to be His Wife, Promising through God's Assistince to be Unto Her a Loving and Faithfull Husband Untill (it Shall Please God by) Death to Separate them, and then and there [Hannah made the corresponding pledge, etc. Signed by :]

JACOB SPENCER
 HANNAH SPENCER
 Samuel Spencer
 Mary Spencer
 John Jarret
 Mary Jarret
 John Jarret, Jr.
 Alse Jarret
 Joseph Kenderdine
 Mary Kenderdine

John Evans
 Ellis Lewis
 Mary Lewis
 Peter Cleaver
 Robert Comely ju
 Thos Rose
 Joseph Spencer
 Margret Rose

John Luckens Ju
 Abraham Lucken
 Joseph Lucken
 Mary Dawes
 Lydia Dawes
 Jacob Cadwalader
 Magdalene Cadwalader
 Jno Spencer

Margaret Hallowell	Mary Kirk	Abraham Dawes
Thomas Hewitt	Robert Comly	William Spencer
Rynear Kirk	Derick Tyson	Anne Lucken
Sarah Kirk	William Hallowell	Elisabeth Spencer
John Palmer	James Paul	Daniel Pastorius

[and by 31 others. Some of these signatures convey the impression, upon careful scrutiny, of having been placed on the certificate at a later time than the marriage. Among the witnesses, for example is *Hannah Spencer*. But at the time of this marriage, 1745, there was no person of that name in the family, except the bride herself, whose signature is given, as above, as one of the contracting parties. Later, in 1747, Hannah Lukens, by marrying Joseph Spencer, acquired the name, and in 1754 Hannah Lofborough also became Hannah Spencer.]

The parents of Jacob Spencer's wife Hannah were John and Mary Jarrett, of Horsham. John Jarrett was the first of his family in that township. He probably was not, as tradition has reputed him, from Scotland, ("from the Highlands," one form of it says), but doubtless was one, or a son of one of the German or Holland company who settled at Germantown. Old records show his name spelled Jerrett, and this was no doubt a variation of Gerrett. Jacob Gerrett, or Gerrets, was in Germantown in 1703, and in the Horsham assessment of 1734 John Jarrett's name is spelled John Garret. (He is assessed for 200 acres of land.) His wife Mary was a daughter of Jan Lucken, the immigrant, of Germantown, which makes the probability of his German blood all the more strong.

John Jarrett died in 1759. His will was dated Fourth month 22, of that year, and proved a few weeks later, Sixth month 13. Its main features are as follows :

"I, John Jarret, of Horsham Township, [etc.], yeoman, being weak in body [etc.] I give and bequeath unto Mary, my well beloved wife, my large folio Bible, my best Bed, Bedstead, and Furniture thereunto belonging, Six chairs, Six silver tea-spoons, Teakettle and China ware, an

oval table, Two pewter Dishes, Six plates and Six spoons, a large Kettle and Iron pott, and also one Horse Bridle and Saddle and two Cows, and also one Spinning wheel, reel, etc., all for her own proper use and behoof. And my will further is that my said Wife shall have my Messuage, plantation, and two Tracts of Land thereunto belonging, whereon I now dwell and Receive and Take the Rents issues and proffits thereof (without committing any waste thereon) for her own use. And further my will is that my Executors herein after named do pay unto my said Loving Wife for her support in her Declining Years the just and full sum of Twelve pounds Money of Pennsylvania Yearly and every year during her Natural life [etc.] Nevertheless the above Bequests & Devises . . . are upon this Condition that she remain my widow" [otherwise a different and less liberal provision is made for her.] To his granddaughter Mary Kenderdine "the proportionate part of my estate that I intended for her mother," £100, half when she is 21 years old, the other half a year after his wife's decease. To his daughter Hannah Spencer \$50, and to her children £150. To his grandson John Jarret "all my messuage and Lott of Land thereunto belonging which I now Live on, Containing about 27 acres, with the buildings" [etc.] he to pay £40 to the Executors. To his grandson William Jarret "all those my 47 acres I purchased of the Executor of Peter Lukens, dec'd . . . he paying unto his Two Brothers Jonathan and David £20 each. "And as for and concerning the residue and remainder of my Estate . . . I give and bequeath the same unto my loving son John Jarret. [He appoints his said son John Jarret, and his son-in-law Jacob Spencer Executors, and my Esteemed Brothers in Law Abraham Lukens and Joseph Lukens, and my Son in Law Joseph Kenderdine, Trustees of this my Will."]

Mary Jarrett, the widow, survived her husband several years—at least as late as 1772. Her will is dated in that year, and runs as follows :

Be it Remembered that I Mary Jarret of the Township of Horsham [etc.] widow of John Jarret of the same place aforesaid deceased, being weak in body [etc.] My will is that all my just debts [etc., be paid.] Item I give and bequeath unto my Daughter Hannah Spencer my riding mare and my iron pip'd stove . . . unto Jarret Spencer, my grandson, all

my bonds and cash, and my Large Bible . . . unto my Grand Daughter Mary Spencer all my Beds and Bedding thereunto belonging, and six silver tea-spoons . . . unto Samuel Spencer my grandson a colt of three years old . . . unto Mary Tomkins, my Grand Daughter, my best gown and quilted petticoat . . . also unto my Daughter Hannah Spencer afforesaid all the residue and remainder of my Estate. [Grandson Jarret Spencer, Executor. Signed Ninth month 22, 1772.]

The home of JACOB SPENCER is still in the possession of his descendants of the family name. It is a farm, which originally consisted of 200 acres, and occupied the north corner of the township of Moreland. To this JACOB added by purchase; later, after division among his sons, some parts were sold.

The original tract of 200 acres was bought at "Publick Vendue," November 17, 1735, by Samuel Spencer, 2nd, for £160. It had belonged to the estate of Ralph Dunn, of Northampton, Bucks county, being part of a tract of 300 acres which he owned in Moreland, and had been ordered to be sold at public sale by the Court of Chancery in Philadelphia. It was accordingly so sold by Sarah Evans, "lately called Sarah Dunn, widow, relict and Executrix" of Ralph Dunn, and was purchased, as already said, by Samuel Spencer. The conveyance to him is dated December 2, 1735.

In 1746, Samuel Spencer and Mary deeded this property to their son JACOB, for £150. In the meantime a substantial house had been built on it. The tradition of the family is that this was erected in 1744,—the year before JACOB's marriage,—and if this date is correct the building was doubtless done with the view of his settling there with his expected wife. The old house is not now standing, but that which took its place is on the same site. A letter from Anna Spencer, of Germantown, Fifth month 30, 1891, says:

"According to some memoranda that I have, our house [Moreland] was built for my great-grandfather, JACOB SPENCER, by his father, in 1744. I hardly can say the house is still standing, tho' the one now occupied by my brother John is on the very same spot, and they claim it to be the old house. When my grandfather, John, was married, in 1783, two new rooms were added to the west side, and they are still there, much the same, but my brother took down the older part in 1879, and rebuilt, using the same stone."

An old clock stands in the dining-room at the Jacob Spencer place. Of this Anna Spencer says :

"It was purchased by my father, Jesse Spencer, at a public sale at John Spencer's [in Upper Dublin ; brother of JACOB] after his death, in 1812. The clock was at that time so old that my father asked Isaiah Lukens, a prominent clock-maker to examine it, and see whether it was worth purchasing. Isaiah did so, and said he guessed it would run for another hundred years. It still keeps very good time."

The deed of Samuel and Mary, conveying the 200 acres to JACOB, is dated Eighth month 10, 1746.¹ It identifies the property as the same which had been purchased of the Dunn estate, and describes it by metes and bounds. Beginning "at a stone, a corner of Dirk Tyson's land, and a corner of the Manor of Moreland," it extended north-east by the land of Dirk Tyson and Thomas Palmer, in Horsham, $176\frac{1}{4}$ perches. The line then ran south-east $181\frac{1}{2}$ perches, by land of Paul Penington and Thomas Penington, to a corner of Thomas Hallowell's land ; then south-west by his land $176\frac{1}{4}$ perches to a stone ; and then north-west "along the old Manor line," the present "Welsh Road," $181\frac{1}{2}$ perches, to the place of beginning.

It was thus an exact parallelogram, and very nearly a square, occupying the corner of the township. Along the north side the

¹As the fact of Samuel making his "mark" to his wedding certificate has been noted, it is only fair to mention that he signed his name, in plain, if not flowing characters, to this deed. His wife made a "mark."

present township line road had not yet been opened. This was laid out in May, 1770, by order of the Court, by a jury composed of John Jarret (JACOB SPENCER's brother-in-law), Abraham Lukens, Robert Iredell, Samuel Erwin, Isaac Knight, and Jacob Tomkins, and was confirmed by the Court in the June following. As laid out it was thus described in the jury's report:

"Beginning at the corner between the Manor of Moorland and Township of Horsham, in Pennepack Road; Thence north $42^{\circ} 10'$ east, 415 perches to a Road leading to Greime Park (bearing due North and South 22° East) and 127 perches to a road leading to Daniel Thomas's mill and the Crooked Billet; in all 542 perches on the line that divides the Manor of Moorland from the Township of Horsham, between the Land of JACOB SPENCER, Caleb Davies, William Lukens, Anthony McNeal, and Laurence Sentman, of the Manor of Moorland, and Derick Tyson, the Widow Kenderdine, John Palmer, and John Cadwallader, of the Township of Horsham."

Besides the farm purchased from his father, JACOB SPENCER added to it, in 1768, a tract of 47 acres. This adjoined the main place on the eastern side, and was bought of John Care and his wife Mary. The deed bears date June 10, 1768. John Care is described as "of the Northern Liberties, in the county of Philadelphia, inn holder and saddle-tree maker." Besides adjoining "JACOB SPENCER's other land," it joined the property also of Paul Pennington, Thomas Pennington, and Robert Barnes, and one of the courses ended "at a stone on the bank of a run of water, near a beech tree." The purchase was made, very probably, to secure more water and meadow. The price was £370.

In addition to the Moreland property JACOB also had his share of the tract in Upper Dublin, which under the will of his father, as we have seen,¹ was divided between him and his brother

¹ See will of Samuel Spencer 2d, p. 30.

John. This Upper Dublin land lay along the Welsh road, and forms part of the present farm of Joshua W. Paxson. Near the close of his life (he died in 1782), JACOB's large estate appears to have been divided among his three sons. Samuel acquired the Upper Dublin land, and Jarrett and John most of that in Moreland. Subsequently, as we shall hereafter more particularly mention, Samuel sold the Upper Dublin property,—part of it to his uncle John Spencer, at whose death it descended to his daughter, Elizabeth McIlvaine, and afterward came by purchase to the Paxson family.

JACOB and HANNAH SPENCER had seven children. Of these four grew up, and three married. The other three died in childhood, within three days, in the Eighth month, 1768,—Elizabeth just past fifteen, Susanna almost ten, and Sarah in her eighth year. Dysentery, a scourge apparently more fatal in old times than now, caused this sad and sudden desolation of the family. JACOB died Tenth month 28, 1782. HANNAH died Ninth month 14, 1801.

IV. Children of Jacob and Hannah Spencer :

29. Jarrett, *b.* Nov. 10, 1746, *m.* Hannah Evans. ♀
30. Mary, *b.* Dec. 31, 1748, *d.* 4th mo., 1815, unm.
31. Samuel, *b.* Feb. 2, 1750–51, *m.* Mary Fitzwater. ♀
32. Elizabeth, *b.* 7. 6, 1753; *d.* 8. 18, 1768.
33. John, *b.* 5. 29, 1756, *m.* Lydia Foulke. ♀
34. Susanna, *b.* 9. 6, 1758, *d.* 8. 20, 1768.
35. Sarah, *b.* 2. 23, 1761, *d.* 8. 21, 1768.

III. (7) JOSEPH SPENCER, second son of (3) Samuel and Mary, of Upper Dublin, was born Second month 21, 1726, and died Third month 31, 1793. He was twice married : first, to (36) HANNAH LUKENS, daughter of Mathias and Ann ; and second, to (37) ABIGAIL CONRAD (born West), widow of John Conrad, Jr.

JOSEPH learned in his youth the trade of a weaver,—with whom is not known. It was usual, then, for every boy in a farmer's family, except perhaps the eldest, to have some trade besides that of husbandry. He went early in life to the neighborhood of Germantown, on the eastern side of that place, then Bristol township, and remained there permanently. His first wife was the granddaughter of Jan Lucken, one of the company who made the first settlement at Germantown, and as his sister Elizabeth married another member of that family, we may give at this point some facts concerning it.

The first Germantown company, Mennonites and Friends, came in 1683, from the city of Crefeld, in Rhenish Prussia, near the line of Holland, and a short distance west of the Rhine. Omitting Francis Daniel Pastorius, and one or two others, who came separately a few weeks earlier, these settlers included thirty-three persons,—thirteen men with their families. Three of these were the Op den Graeffs, Abraham, Dirck, and Hermann; and among the others were Willem Streppers, Thones Kunders, Reynier Tyson, and Jan Lucken, the ancestors of the Streeper, Conrad, Tyson, and Lukens families. They were nearly all related by blood or marriage to one another. They had purchased land of William Penn before leaving home, and, sailing from Rotterdam to London, they left the latter city in the ship *Concord*, William Jeffries master, July 24, 1683, and reached Philadelphia on the 6th of October. Lands were then promptly surveyed for them at Germantown, and in its neighborhood.

The wife of Jan Lucken was named Mary. As the first of their children was born Seventh month (September, O. S.) 1684, it is probable that he was married about the time of his arrival here. The list of their children, with his own and wife's deaths,

is recorded in an old family Bible,¹ printed in Platt-Deutsch (North German), by Peter Sebastian, in 1595, and brought over, no doubt, in the *Concord*. The record is as follows :

1684 the 28th day of ye 7th month Elizebeth Lucken born
 1686 the 10th of ye 5th month Elase [Alice] Lucken was born
 1688 the 22th of ye 12th month William Lucken was born
 1689 the 19th of ye 7th month Sarah Lucken was born
 1691 the 27th of ye 9th month John Lucken was born
 1693 the 18th of ye 11th month Mary Lucken was born
 1696 the 30th of ye 1st month Peter Lucken was born
 1698 the 25th of ye 5th month Hannah Lucken was born
 1700 the 13th of ye 8th month Mathias Lucken was born
 1703 the 16th of ye 7th month Abraham Lucken was born.
 1705 the 3th of ye 9th month Joseph Lucken was born
 1742 Mary Lucken dyed in ye Lord
 1744 John Lucken dyed in ye Lord
 1771 27th day of March Susanna Lucken ye Wife of Joseph Lucken
 departed this Life a half an Hour past tenn in the fournoon

Of these eleven children six were deceased at the time their father made his will, in the Eighth month, 1741. These six were Elase (Alice, or Alitia), who married John Conrad ; William, who had married, settled in Upper Dublin,² and left children ; John, who had married, but left no issue ; Peter, who had married, settled in Horsham, and left several children, one of whom subsequently married Elizabeth Spencer, sister of JOSEPH ; and Elizabeth and Sarah, who being unmentioned in their father's

¹ In 1897 the property of William H. Lukens, of Gwynedd, Pennsylvania.

² His will, on record at Philadelphia, is dated " 15 of the 4th month, called June," 1739, and was proved February 26, 1739. It leaves to his eldest son, 100 acres in Horsham, bought of William Hall, mentions his second son John, as already married and provided for ; also provides for his wife Elizabeth, his daughter Mary, his " second daughter, Sarah," and his " five younger children, Reincar, Matthew, Jacob, Elizabeth, and Joseph." He directs, also, the ultimate disposition of his homestead, 200 acres, in Upper Dublin, bought of William Runuls (Reynolds ?).

will, were probably deceased without issue, at the time it was made.

The will of Jan Lucken describes him as "of Germantown, weaver," he "being antient." It was dated Eighth month 9, 1741, and proved January 24, 1744. It names as Executors his sons Mathias and Abraham, and provides that in case of the death of either, his son Joseph shall act instead. (Mathias did die a few months after the will was made, and about three years before his father's decease.) To his son Abraham he leaves 300 acres of land whereon he (Abraham) now dwells, being part of 500 bought of Benj. Furlley's attorneys, "above North Wales," [in Towamensing Township, Montgomery county] adjoining Wm. Tunnis, land now or formerly George Claypoole's, and Jacob Gotschalk,—the tract "to be laid out so as to include the Spring called the Pan."

All his other property to be kept whole during the lifetime of his wife Mary, and she to use the house and lot in Germantown, where they now live. To his granddaughter Sarah Conrads £6. His 200 acres (remainder of the 500 in Towamensing), and the house and lot, to be sold by his Executors, at his wife's death, and the fund to be divided in eight portions :

To grandchildren, children of son William, deceased, one portion.

To grandchildren, children of son Peter, deceased, one portion.

The remaining five portions to children Mathias, Abraham, Joseph, Mary,¹ and Hannah.

To grandchildren, children of daughter Alitze Cunrads, dec'd, one portion.

As already stated, John Lukens, son of Jan, (and uncle of JOSEPH SPENCER's wife), died before his father. His (John's) will is on record. It describes him as of Bristol township, Philadelphia county, yeoman, is dated October 24, 1732, and was proved April 13, 1737. Its chief details are as follows :

He provides for his wife Marget, and for her mother, Elizabeth Kuster. He appoints his wife and his "trusty friend" Henry Pastorius, of Germantown, executors, whom he directs to sell his farm in Bristol, 136 acres, purchased of Nicholas Hellings. The proceeds of the sale to be distributed,

¹ Mary married (see p. 45) John Jarrett, whose daughter Hannah married Jacob Spencer.

part to Elizabeth Cunrads, "daughter of John Cunrads and his first wife, my sister Alitia," she to have it when she is 19 years old, or married. To his wife, for her lifetime, he leaves the 201 acre farm in Bristol township where they now dwell, bought of Thomas Godfrey, at her death to be divided equally among "all and every of my Brethren's children which are named John Lucken."

JOSEPH SPENCER married HANNAH, daughter of Mathias and Ann Lukens,¹ at Germantown meeting-house, Ninth month 25, 1747. He was then in his 22nd year; her age was probably nearly the same. Her father (Mathias) had died in 1741. His will is dated Eleventh month (January, O. S.), 1741, and was proved February 19, of the same year. It disposed of a large amount of property. Its details are as follows:

He describes himself as of Bristol township, yeoman. He leaves to his wife Anne the income of the plantation, 136 acres, in Warminster, Bucks county, bought of Job Goodson. To his eldest son, John, he leaves, when he shall be 23 years old "all that, my plantation or Tract of land, (except what is hereinafter reserved), with the two mills and their convenience thereon, [etc.], the which I purchased of John Peters, and was formerly the Estate of Rich'd Townsend,² dec'd." (Ten acres of this, on the S. E. side of the York road, contiguous to the 20 acres which he purchased of his brother John, deceased, being reserved.)

To son Dirk, when 22 years old, place where I now dwell, 150 acres, purchased of my father John (Jan) Lucken.

To son Daniel, when 21 years old, land and tenements in Horsham township, purchased of Joseph Hall.

To daughter Mary, when 20 years old or married (whichever first), two lots in Germantown, one purchased of Thomas Rose, the other of George Brighthurst.

¹ Mathias Lukens and Ann, daughter of Derrick Johnson, married Second month 24, 1721.—*Abington Records*.

² To this old mill, here described as that of Richard Townsend, a high degree of historical interest attaches. It was no doubt the first mill erected in the county of Philadelphia, and probably the third in Pennsylvania. It will be alluded to hereafter, in this volume, as the "Roberts Mill."

To daughter HANNAH, when 20 or married, the 20 acres on York Road, bought of brother John Lucken deceased, and the 10 acres reserved out of the place adjoining, devised (as above) to John.

To daughters Rebecca and Sarah, when 20 or married, £500 apiece.

To daughter Ann, to be enjoyed by her after the death of her mother (to whom, as above, it is granted for life), the property in Warminster.

He appoints as Executors his beloved wife Ann, his trusty friend and brother-in-law, John Johnson, of Germantown, saddler, and his esteemed brother, Joseph Lucken,—they also to be guardians of his children during their minority.

In the appraisement of Mathias's estate, the appraisers not only took account of his personal property, but also of his realty. The former they valued at £561, 20s, 4d; it included "2 looms, warping mill, spooling wheels and geers, etc., remnants of woollen stuff, & a piece of huckaback, 40 yards of course linen and linstey." The land was valued as follows:

Homestead, 150 acres, (left to Dirck), . . .	£500
Mill property, (John),	800
Horsham property, (Daniel),	500
Germantown lots, (Mary),	100
The 30 acres on York Road, (Hannah), . .	100
Warminster property, 130 acres, (Ann), .	160

Total of real estate, £2,160

It is probable that JOSEPH and HANNAH settled at their marriage on her patrimonial land. JOSEPH had built a stone house on it, at any rate, by 1750, for it is marked on Nicholas Scull's map made at that time. The name "Spencer" appears upon this map, on the lower side of the Old York Road, just south of the junction of the Limekiln road with School Lane.

For many years afterward the place was well known as the home of Dr. George de Benneville. To him JOSEPH and HANNAH sold the property in 1758. Their deed is dated April 11, of that

year. The parties to it are described as JOSEPH SPENCER, of Bristol township, weaver, and HANNAH his wife, daughter of Mathias Lucken, late of Bristol aforesaid, yeoman, deceased; and George Benneville,¹ late of Oley township, Berks county, "now also residing in Bristol township aforesaid, practitioner of physick." The price was £450, lawful money of Pennsylvania, and the provisions of the will of her father, by which HANNAH inherited the land, are recited. The twenty acres, the recital says, was part of a tract of 101 acres which Thomas Godfrey conveyed January 1, 1725, to John Lucken ("otherwise tho' erroneously called *Lucan*") and which the said John and Margaret his wife, conveyed March 30, 1736, "unto his brother the aforesaid Mathias Lucken." The 10-acre tract was part of a larger one of 108 acres, 26 perches, which John Peters, of Bristol township, fuller, conveyed to Mathias Lucken, September 8, 1731. The two pieces adjoined lands of Bernard Razer (Raysor), Thomas Griffith, Joseph Fox, and "John Lucken, eldest son of the late Mathias." It was conveyed to the grantee (Dr. de Benneville) "with the two-story stone messuage or tenement since erected on the said premises by the said JOSEPH SPENCER."

In selling their home, JOSEPH and HANNAH were arranging for a larger purchase. They got the deed a few days later, May 4, 1758, for 149½ acres, which they had purchased of John Lucken, son of Abraham, of Towamencin, HANNAH's first cousin. This purchase was really made, however, directly or indirectly, of five grantors. It was part of the property which John Lukens of Bristol township, as we have seen by his will above, left after the death of his wife, to all the sons of his brethren who bore his own (and his father's) name. JOSEPH SPENCER handed down in his family the tradition that he "bought the place of five John

¹ The *de* is omitted in the recorded deed.

Lukens's," and it is not difficult to see how this came about, the five Johns being respectively the sons of William of Upper Dublin, Peter of Horsham, Abraham and Joseph of Towamencin, and Mathias of Bristol. These five first cousins, of precisely the same name, were the nephews of John Lucken, who died in 1737, and heirs of this property under his will.

As was stated in the will of 1737, the farm of which this was a part had been the property of the Godfrey family. On this estate lived and died several of them, including Thomas, to whom belongs the credit, if not alone then jointly with Hadley, of inventing the well-known mathematical instrument, the "mariner's quadrant." In a little burial place in one of the fields the remains of Thomas Godfrey, and several others, were interred, but when, after the lapse of eighty years, the spot had become neglected and the marks of sepulture were in danger of being entirely obliterated, they were removed, under the direction of John F. Watson, the Annalist, to the cemetery at Laurel Hill, (where, since, a monument has been erected over them), and the work of disinterment was performed by two of JOSEPH SPENCER's great-grandsons, Spencer and Hugh Roberts, aided by their brother-in-law, Charles S. Rorer.

HANNAH SPENCER lived but a short time after this property was acquired. She died on the 4th of Twelfth month, in the same year, 1758, and was buried at the Germantown Friends' ground, on the 6th of Twelfth month (December, N. S.). She had had four children, three of whom survived her, but only one of them grew up, and he, apparently, did not marry. JOSEPH married, the second time, ABIGAIL CONRAD, Eleventh month 12, 1761. She was then a widow. Abington records show the certificate of her first marriage, in brief as follows:

John Conrad, Jr., of Horsham, weaver, to Abigail West, seamstress, of Warminster, Bucks county, Pa., at Horsham meeting-house, Fourth month 8, 1748.

The time of her first husband's death is not ascertained. It seems likely that ABIGAIL may have been housekeeper for JOSEPH after the decease of his first wife. We have no names of children by her first marriage; she bore JOSEPH two sons. She died Eighth month 3, 1806, "aged 77 years."

IV. Children of Joseph and Hannah Spencer:

38. Ann, *b.* March 28, 1749, *d.* 12. 25, 1756.
39. Samuel, *b.* March 21, 1751, *d.* 2. 10, 1776.
40. Matthias, *b.* March 21, 1751, *d.* 4. 10, 1769.
41. Jesse, *b.* March 25, 1754, *d.* 8. 31, 1759.

Children of Joseph and Abigail Spencer:

42. John, *b.* June 23, 1762, *d.* 2. 16, 1763.
43. Nathan, *b.* 5. 1, 1764, *m.* Rachel Pim. ♀

III. (9) ELIZABETH SPENCER, daughter of (3) Samuel and Mary, of Upper Dublin, born Tenth month (December, O. S.) 1, 1729, married at Friends' meeting-house, at Horsham, Ninth month (November, O. S.) 10, 1751, to (44) JOSEPH LUKENS, of Horsham, blacksmith. JOSEPH was born Ninth month —, 1729.

Beyond the facts just stated, we know very little of ELIZABETH (Spencer) LUKENS. Her husband, JOSEPH, as shown by the record of his marriage, had learned the trade of a blacksmith, but he acquired property in Horsham, and doubtless pursued the occupation of a farmer. He was the son of Peter and Gaynor (Iredell) Lukens, Peter being, as already stated, the son of Jan Lucken, of Germantown, the immigrant of 1683. Peter had died before this marriage of his son, at the age of 45; his will is dated April 27, 1741, and was proved July 22, following,

showing that he died between these dates. Its details are briefly as follows :

He speaks of "Gaynor, my dearly beloved wife," and leaves her for life the 50 acres, with buildings, "I purchased of John Thompson," and the 25 acres purchased of William Reynolds, "it being the place whereon I now dwell," this to be for her home and her children's, until the youngest son, Peter, Jr., should be twenty-one years old. He leaves property to be ultimately divided between "my six sons," John, Abraham, Joseph, Benjamin, Evan (?), and Peter; and provides also for "my four daughters," Mary, Hannah, Anne, and Gaynor.

It may be added as to Peter Lukens, that his father, Jan the immigrant, purchased, January 10, 1709,¹ of Samuel Carpenter, 505 acres of land in Horsham township, of which, in 1720, he conveyed 150 acres to Peter.

JOSEPH and ELIZABETH had several children, but they have proved somewhat difficult to trace. What is learned of them from the meeting and other records will be given, leaving those especially interested in this branch of the family to work it out more fully. JOSEPH probably died late in the year 1784, or early in 1785, as we presume from his will, which is dated Seventh month 27, 1780, and was proved January 6, 1785. Its details are as follows :

It leaves "to my beloved wife ELIZABETH LUKENS one of my best beds, and furniture thereunto belonging, the case of drawers & Dining table which she brought with her, a tea Table, seven of the best Chairs, & the largest looking Glass, all the Pewter, the earthen, Glass, stone, and Chinaware, a warming pan, dough trough, & an iron pot and brass kettle, one of my best horses, her choice, and my riding Chair, one Cow her Choice; also I give unto my sd Wife £50 to be paid her in one month after my decease, & £50 more to be paid her in one year [thereafter] to

¹ See, in the Penn-Logan Correspondence, volume I., a letter from Samuel Carpenter to Jonathan Dickinson, in 1705, in which he speaks of this property, describing it as "about four miles from North Wales,"—i. e., the Gwynedd settlement.

enable her to bring up, Clothe my two sons, Joseph and Samuel, untill they arrive at the age of sixteen years (at which age I order that they be put to such Trades or Business as they with the advics of my Executors hereinafter mentioned shall choose), as also to bring up, clothe, and school my Daughter Elizabeth." His wife to have all the profits, etc., of the place "on which I now live [in Horsham], containing about 91 acres, until my said son Joseph shall arrive at the age of 21 years." He also leaves to his wife the revenue of two other tracts, 66 acres altogether, until his son Samuel is 21. (The latter two tracts, 60 acres purchased of Benjamin Lukens, and 6 acres of James Craven.) When of age Joseph to have the 91 acres and at the same age Samuel the 66. He mentions his daughter, Hannah Shoemaker, and also enumerates his "five children, namely, Hannah, Gainor, Joseph, Samuel, and Elizabeth." He appoints his wife, ELIZABETH, and his two brothers-in-law, Joseph and John Spencer, Executors.

The property on which JOSEPH and ELIZABETH lived in Horsham, and which was left to Joseph, Jr., by this will, lies on the "Carr's Flats road," near its junction with the Horsham road, and was for many years in the ownership of Kersey Sill. Upon the township list, in 1776, JOSEPH is assessed for 178 acres of land, 3 horses, and 5 cows.

From the will, as already recited, and from the records of Abington Meeting, we have the names of eight children of JOSEPH and ELIZABETH. Five of these, it appears, survived at the time their father made his will. The dates of the deaths of two others are recorded. Of three, Gaynor, Joseph, and Eliza (Elizabeth), we have information, and another, Samuel, who is provided with a farm by his father's will, appears to have been "Doctor Samuel," and if correctly identified on the meeting records, was twice married.

IV. Children of Elizabeth Spencer and Joseph Lukens (Surname Lukens):

45. Hannah, *b.* 10. 5, 1752, *m.* at Horsham m. h., 11. 19, 1779, Jonathan Shoemaker, of Cheltenham, blacksmith. The will of Joseph Lukens, Hannah's brother, 1836, refers to "my nephews, David, George, and Charles Shoemaker."
46. Mary, *b.* 5. 5, 1754, *d.* 5. 1, 1757.
47. Samuel, *b.* 2. 14, 1756, *d.* 8. 3, 1758.
48. Joseph, Jr., *b.* 8. 9, 1758. [This cannot have been the Joseph mentioned in his father's will, for he is there spoken of, in 1780, as not yet sixteen years old.]
49. Gaynor, date of birth not ascertained, put probably about 1760. She married James Knight, of Byberry, son of Jonathan and Ann (Paul) Knight. James, who was born 8. 16, 1753, died soon after his marriage, in the year 1784, leaving no children. Gaynor survived him to the middle of the nineteenth century, making her widowhood sixty to seventy years, and died, over ninety years old, at the home of Owen Shoemaker, in Gwynedd, and was buried at Gwynedd Meeting. Owen Shoemaker's (second) wife Hannah, daughter of Charles Shoemaker, of Baltimore, was a cousin ("once removed") of Gaynor Lukens Knight, and her sister Eliza, and had lived with them, in Horsham, before her (Hannah's) marriage.
50. Eliza, (presumed to be Elizabeth named in the will: she was always called Eliza in her later years). She lived, as stated above, in Horsham, with her sister Gaynor, and died there at an advanced age, but before Gaynor. She was buried at Horsham.
51. Joseph. He married Elizabeth Kirk, daughter of Jacob, of Abington, and retired to Philadelphia, where he lived on Green street, opposite the Friends' meeting property, (4th and Green). The writer's uncle, Lemuel Thomas, remembers to have visited him in that house with his mother, (Hephziba (Spencer) Thomas). He died in 1836, his will being dated Fifth month 7, of that year, and proved June 18, following. He refers to his wife Elizabeth, his sisters Gainor and Elizabeth (Eliza) and his nephews and nieces.
52. Samuel. He is spoken of in one family account, as Doctor Samuel. He appears to have married, first, Hannah Tompkins, second, Elizabeth Briggs. The will of his brother Joseph, 1836, mentions "the children of my brother Samuel Lukens, deceased, to wit: "Hannah, Mary, Susan, and Joseph."

- III. (10) JOHN SPENCER, of Upper Dublin, son of (3) Samuel and Mary, born Ninth month (November, O. S.) 1, 1731, married (53) ELIZABETH, daughter of John and Sarah Kirk, of Abington. She was born Seventh month (September, O. S.) 25, 1730, and died First month 10, 1820. JOHN died Second month 6, 1812.

John Kirk, the father of ELIZABETH, was the second son of John Kirk, of Darby, in Chester (now Delaware) county, who came from Derbyshire, England, in 1687, and married Joan, daughter of Peter Ellet (or Elliott). The younger John, who was a stone-mason by trade, came to Abington. In 1712 he purchased a tract of 200 acres of land in Abington, on the Upper Dublin line. In 1722 he built for Sir William Keith, then Governor of Pennsylvania, the historic mansion in Horscham, known as Graeme Park, still standing, though now unused. The solid walls of this old house remain a monument to his thorough work. He married at Abington Meeting, in the same year (1722) Sarah, daughter of Reynier Tyson, the Mennonite or Quaker immigrant, whose arrival at Germantown, with others of the Crefeld company, has already been mentioned.

In 1735 John Kirk built on his farm in Abington a stone dwelling-house which is yet standing and in use. It has been somewhat enlarged and altered, but the original part remains. Here ELIZABETH, his daughter, who married JOHN SPENCER, spent seventeen years of her life. Her marriage occurred at Abington meeting-house, Eleventh month 21, 1752. The certificate¹ is as follows :

Whereas John Spencer, of Upper Dublin Township, in the County of Philadelphia, cordwainer, and Elizabeth Kirk, daughter of John Kirk, of the Township of Abington, and county aforesaid, having declared their in-

¹ Now in possession of Lemuel Thomas, great-grandson of John and Elizabeth.

tentions of marriage with each other before several monthly meetings of the People called Quakers at their publick Meeting House at Abington in the county aforesaid [etc.]. *Now These are to Certify* [etc.] this 21st day of the 11th Month, 1752, they [etc.] appeared at a meeting appointed for that purpose at Abington aforesaid, and [following then the usual form of Friends' certificates, and signed] :

JOHN SPENCER

ELIZABETH SPENCER

Derick Tyson	Abigail Tyson	Mary Spencer
Abraham Tyson Juner	Mary Hallowell	Sarah Kirk
Rynear Luken	Mary Bewly	Jacob Spencer
Jane Luken	J. William Collom	Joseph Spencer
Isaac Tyson	Samuel Hallowell	John Kirk
Esther Tyson	Mary Hallowell	Isaack Kirk
John Cleaver	John Fitzwater	Jacob Kirk
Deborah Clever	Nathan Bewly	Nathan Spencer
Susanna Tyson	Samuel Tyson	Abraham Dawes
Abraham Tyson Sener	Matthew Tyson	Margaret Edwards
Mary Tyson	John Tyson	Joseph Lukens
Grace Michener	Sarah Tyson	Elizabeth Lukens
Jane Michener	W'm Loofborough	Hannah Spencer
Esther Kinnard	Mary Kirk	William Spencer
Eliz'th Baldwin	Alice Collum	Eliz'th Spencer
Esther Dubre	Benjamin Hallowell	Mary Dawes
Sarah Spencer	John Collom	Liddia Dawes
Thos Maule	Robert Henry	Henery Tyson
James Glentworth	Thomas Hallowell	Rynear Kirk
Elizabeth Hillborn	William Hallowell	Mary Kirk
Frances Hillborn	Abraham Charlesworth	John Edwards
Rynear Tyson	Isaac Bewley	Peter Tyson
Joseph Luken	Thos Hallowell	Mary Tyson
Rynear Tyson	Matthew Hallowell	John Tyson
Grace Tyson	Nicholas Austin	John Cadwalader
Elizabeth Fitzwater	John Michener	Isaac Tyson
Prissilla Tyson	John Preston	Benjamin Hallowell
	Elizabeth Lukin	William Hallowell

By the will of his father, as already cited, JOHN SPENCER received half of the estate of the latter, in Upper Dublin. He lived upon this, now the property of Charles S. Paxson, during most of his married life, and probably built part of the present large dwelling-house. The barn he built in 1804, and his initials, cut in the wall, may still be plainly seen some fifteen feet above the ground, close to the eastern corner of the structure. Besides the land received under his father's will JOHN purchased, in 1785, a tract of $84\frac{3}{4}$ acres in Upper Dublin, on the Welsh road, from his nephew, Samuel Spencer, (son of Jacob), it being part of that which (3) Samuel Spencer 2d, left by will to Jacob. (This tract is now included in the farm of Joshua W. Paxson.) At JOHN's death, in 1812, without a will, his property descended, under the intestate law, to his two daughters, and was divided between them, Sarah taking the upper farm (afterward her son, Spencer Thomas's), and Elizabeth the lower, afterward the property of (the elder) Charles Paxson. April 1, 1813, deeds of release were executed by the two sisters and their husbands to each other,—as we shall more particularly state hereafter.

Some anecdotes of JOHN SPENCER survive. In his advanced years he was complaining, in the hearing of his wife, that young women no longer came up to the standards of "the good old times." "The girls are depreciating," he declared. "O, no, JOHN," said ELIZABETH, "not depreciating; thee means degenerating." "Poh, poh!" rejoined JOHN, "I know what I mean. I mean depreciating. Don't I remember in the Revolution how the Continental money *depreciated*? Well, that's the way with the girls."

JOHN and his wife had eight children, but only two of these survived their childhood. These were Sarah and Elizabeth, who lived respectively to be 84 and 72. From the dates of the deaths

of the others it appears probable that the two eldest, who died within six days, in the winter of 1765-66, and the two next to them, who died within three days, in the summer of 1769, may have been the victims of epidemic diseases.

IV. Children of John and Elizabeth Spencer:

54. Abraham, *b.* 10. 4, 1753, *d.* 1. 26, 1766.
55. Sarah, *b.* 2. 2, 1756, *d.* 1. 21, 1766.
56. Samuel, *b.* 12. 11, 1759, *d.* 7. 30, 1769.
57. Mary, *b.* 6. 23, 1763, *d.* 7. 28, 1769.
58. Jacob, *b.* 1. 27, 1766, *d.* [prob. in infancy].
59. Saran, *b.* 7. 29, 1768, *m.* Jonathan Thomas. ²³
60. Elizabeth, *b.* 9. 30, 1770, *m.* Jeremiah McIlvaine. ²³
61. Samuel, *b.* 11. 3, 1772, *d.* 12. 17, 1775.

III. (11) NATHAN SPENCER, of Loudoun county, Virginia, son of (3) Samuel and Mary, of Upper Dublin, born Fifth month (July, O. S.) 30, 1734, married (62) HANNAH, daughter of Nathaniel and Margaret Lofborough. NATHAN died 1806.

The marriage of NATHAN and HANNAH was not "according to the order of Friends." The records of Abington Presbyterian Church show their marriage, by the pastor of the church at that time, under the date of April 19, 1756. HANNAH's family, however, were probably Friends. One of her brothers, William, a tailor by occupation, married at Abington meeting-house, Sixth month 19, 1753, Mary Kirk, daughter of John, a sister of Elizabeth, the wife of John Spencer. The will of Nathaniel Lofborough, the father, "of Hatboro, in Mooreland, in the county of Philadelphia, Frecholder," is on record in Philadelphia. It is dated June 29, 1740, and was proved August 17, of the same year.

He appoints his wife Margaret Executrix, and leaves her all of his estate, "both real and personall . . . lying and being either in this Province of Pennsylvania, New Jerseys, or in any other place in the Dominion of Great Britain." He leaves legacies of "stocking money," five shillings, "unto each of my five children, William, Hannah, Rebekah, John, and David," to be paid them at the age of 21 years. [William, as stated, married Mary Kirk, and HANNAH, NATHAN SPENCER.]

NATHAN and HANNAH no doubt removed to Virginia at the time of their marriage. The minutes of Abington Monthly Meeting (Penna.) show that, Tenth month 27, 1760, NATHAN, who had previously lost his right of membership among Friends, was reinstated, "some Friends living in the parts where the said NATHAN resides giving a pretty good account of his conduct" [etc.]. And, Eighth month 31, 1761, the same monthly meeting records that "NATHAN SPENCER requests a certificate to recommend him to the notice of Friends of Fairfax Monthly Meeting, in Virginia." Next month the certificate was granted him. And—

"At our monthly meeting of Fairfax [Va.] held the 26th of the 11th month, 1761, NATHAN SPENCER produced a certificate from Abington Monthly Meeting in Pennsylvania, recommending him a member of our Society, which was read and accepted."

Joseph Nichols, of Lincoln, Va., in a letter to the author, dated Seventh month 10, 1891, says :

"I am now 82 years of age, and most of my contemporaries are gone. I recollect hearing my father [Isaac] speak of his uncle, NATHAN SPENCER, who lived in a stone house, about a mile from Goose Creek meeting-house. I have also heard father tell of his death ; he lost his mind, and was a care to his family. None of his descendants now live in Loudoun county. The name Spencer is not found with us."

A minute in the records of Fairfax Monthly Meeting is as follows :

"At our Monthly Meeting of Fairfax, held 3d Mo. 30, 1765 : NATHAN SPENCER and HANNAH his wife Request that their children, namely, Margaret, Samuel, Mary, and John Spencer, may be received and Deemed members of our Society, their parents being so, which this meeting grants."

The children of NATHAN and HANNAH were nine in number, of whom all but one grew up, married, and had families. This appears from a letter written in 1822, by his daughter Hannah Burson, then living in Ohio, to which State the whole family had removed. The letter, which is here printed in full, as containing all that is known to the writer about most of the children of NATHAN and HANNAH, is as follows :

SHORT CREEK, JEFFERSON COUNTY, STATE OF OHIO,
5th Mo. 9th, 1822.

Dear Cousin :—I Who address thee am the seventh child of Nathan Spencer (of Virginia, deceased), and am the wife of Isaiah Burson ; the mother of five living children namely, Thirza, Jonah, Rachel, Mariah, & Anna. The eldest was 17 years of age the 24th day of the 1st Month last past, and the youngest will be ten if she lives to see the 12th of the 9th Month next, and through the blessings of Divine Providence we are all enjoying good health.

It might be interesting to hear of our family in general, I mean the Spencer family ; my Father deceased in the year of 1806, in his 73d year, on the place he raised us. Margaret the second of my Sisters married a second husband, an elderly man, and buried him some 2 or 3 [years] since, and is now living in this State, about 20 miles from Mt. Pleasant, enjoying poor health. Samuel removed with a second Wife to this State, near the town of Wooster, we know not whether he is living. Mary Deceased some 18 years since in Virginia, John my second brother Deceased in Belmont County, this State, leaving a number of children, and Widow, who is since dead, and the Heirs enjoy a good estate. William is now living in Belmont County, State as above, with a numerous family. Nathan lives in Ibid.¹ Rachel, next in years to myself, lives near Nathan, unfortunate in raising her children ; she lost 4 of them, all grown except

[¹ i. e., the same place : Belmont county, Ohio.]

one, who was killed by the kick of a horse, short time since, at the age of half past eleven. Sarah, my youngest sister, emigrated with her family to this State and shortly died, about 4 or 5 years since.

Thus I have given thee a short account of our family. And now with some diffidence proceed to give thee some account of our misfortunes ; we began this world with a small beginning of about 11 or 1200 hund. dollars between us, in Virginia, and removed to this State with 2 children. In the course of some years improved it pretty well, so that our little was thought to have grown to be valuable. Being engaged in Salt Works in partnership, which was a loss, my Husband like others of the day when Banking was uppermost, got a falling stroke by them, in various ways, which we have not recovered, but have got nearly clear of them, and property too. But as we are now about to improve a new Salt well of which we claim one-half, it is among the possibles we may realize a good property in it. My Husband thinks that 250 dollars would set us fairly on foot to do business to advantage. But my dear cousin, we hope to not make wealth the principal object of our pursuit, but endeavor to be content with a little of this world's goods, which is sufficient to supply the real necessities of life. We live a distance of about 4 miles from Meeting, and having no horse, makes it somewhat hard, as we are all inclined to go as often as possible. I fear really I shall tire thee with my epistle, but hope thee will not neglect to send some account of thyself and Family as such will be very pleasing, as my Husband always feels Interested with me in a reception of that kind. So conclude with grate respect to thee & thine, my Husband joining me in this.

HANNAH SPENCER BURSON.

Sarah Thomas.

[Outside endorsement : "Sarah Thomas, Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania State. Pr Ann Dilworth."]

From this it appears that the whole family was raised in Virginia, that NATHAN and probably HANNAH, died there, and also their daughter Mary. As to their son Nathan, and his descendants, we have considerable information, but as to the seven others named in Hannah Burson's letter we can add nothing.

IV. *Children of Nathan and Hannah Spencer :*

63. Margaret, *b.* 1. 29, 1757, *m.* twice.
64. Samuel, *b.* 4. 26, 1759, *m.* twice.
65. Mary, *b.* 4. 29, 1761, *d.* in Virginia, probably unmarried, about 1804.
66. John, *b.* 3. 11, 1763, *m.*, and *d.* in Ohio, leaving issue.
67. William, *b.* 7. 12, 1765, *m.*, and had issue; was in Belmont Co., O., in 1822.
68. Nathan, *b.* 3. 16, 1767, *m.* Ann Smith. ♀
69. Hannah, *b.* 3. 26, 1770, *m.* Isaiah Burson, and in 1822 lived at Short Creek, Jefferson Co., Ohio, with children : Thirza, Jonah, Rachel, Maria, and Ann.
70. Rachel, *b.* 9. 6, 1773, *m.*, and had issue.
71. Sarah, *b.* 3. 7, 1776, *m.*, and had issue.

III. (12) SARAH SPENCER, daughter of (3) Samuel and Mary, of Upper Dublin, born Third month (May, O. S.) 14, 1736, married (72) WILLIAM NICHOLS, of Loudoun county, Virginia, Third month (March, N. S.) 22, 1770.

WILLIAM NICHOLS was the grandson of Thomas and Mary Nichols, "who came from England about the year 1716." They had eight children, one of whom, Isaac, married in 1741, Margery Cox, and was the father of WILLIAM.

The farm owned (1891) by William McCray, in Loudoun county, two miles north of Lincoln, was the home of WILLIAM and SARAH. It came into the possession of their youngest son William, who built an addition to the house for his mother, after his father's death. In 1836, William (the son) sold the property to William Hatcher, and removed to Columbiana county, Ohio, where he spent the remainder of his life. His son William Nichols, already alluded to,¹ in a letter dated Seventh month 29, 1891, says :

¹See p. 34.

"My grandfather [WILLIAM NICHOLS] lived and died on the farm my father sold to William Hatcher, in 1836, now the William McCray farm. My father moved to Columbiana county, O., and settled on a farm joining the village of Columbiana. His father [WILLIAM] died about the year 1800, aged nearly 60. Grandmother [SARAH] lived several years after him, with my father. I think the small brick room, attached to the stone house at McCray's was built expressly for her. I often heard father speak of Nathan Spencer."

The children of WILLIAM and SARAH NICHOLS were five in number, and all married and had families :

IV. Children of Sarah Spencer and William Nichols (surname Nichols):

- 73. Edith, *b.* 4. 16, 1771, *d.* 9. 7, 1840, *m.* Levi Tate. ♀
- 74. Isaac, *b.* 2. 6, 1773, *m.* Lydia Walters, Mary Gibson. ♀
- 75. Samuel, *b.* 10. —, 1774, *d.* 5. 27, 1824, *m.* Mary Janney. ♀
- 76. Mary, *b.* 7. 10, 1776, *d.* 6. 18, 1855, *m.* William Piggott. ♀
- 77. William, *b.* 5. 14, 1779, *d.* 6. 11, 1860, *m.* Mary Janney. ♀

III. (17) EDITH SPENCER, daughter of (3) Samuel and Mary of Upper Dublin, born Third month 22, 1746, and was twice married, first to (78) GEORGE SHOEMAKER; second to (79) JOSEPH CLARK. Her first marriage occurred Fourth month 19, 1768, at Horsham meeting-house. GEORGE SHOEMAKER is described in the marriage record as "of Warrington township, Bucks county, Pa., weaver." He died within a few years after marriage, for in the will of EDITH's father, Samuel Spencer, 2d., as cited on page 28, made in 1775, she is spoken of as a widow, and provision is made for her "and her two small children." As she had three children, I interpret this to mean a provision for her two youngest (unless the "two" be a clerical error). Her marriage to JOSEPH CLARK occurred after several years of widowhood, Twelfth month 9, 1791, and she had no family by

him. He is said to have been a school teacher, but I am not able to add any further details concerning him, and have no record of the time of EDITH's decease.

IV. Children of Edith Spencer and George Shoemaker (surname Shoemaker):

80. Samuel, *b.* 3. 16, 1771, *m.* Elizabeth Ellis. ♀
81. Abraham, *b.* 10. 1, 1772, *m.* Martha Webster. ♀
82. Rachel, *m.* Samuel Robinson. The records of Horsham show that they "declared their intentions," First month 30, 1799. Fifth month 1, 1811, Samuel and his wife Rachel, with their children Edith, John, and George, obtained a certificate to remove within the limits of Abington Monthly Meeting.

III. (18) MARY SPENCER, daughter of (3) Samuel and Mary, of Upper Dublin, born Eighth month (October, O. S.) 28, 1750, married (83) JONATHAN ROBERTS, son of Thomas and Rachel. JONATHAN was born Eleventh month (January, O. S.) 8, 1743, and died Ninth month 8, 1797. MARY died Fourth month 3, 1784.

The Roberts family to which JONATHAN belonged were early settlers near Germantown. His marriage to MARY SPENCER took place at Horsham meeting-house, Eleventh month 15, 1774. The certificate describes him as "of Bristol township, yeoman," and shows that his father (Thomas) was then deceased. JONATHAN had been previously married; his first wife was Martha Kirk, by whom he had two sons, Jonathan and Jesse.

MARY died ten years after her marriage, as shown by the dates given above. She left four children, the youngest being only a few days old,—all of whom lived to grow up, marry, and have families. Her husband afterwards was married again, to Mary Jones, by whom he had two children, Martha and Enoch.

JONATHAN's home was a farm, at what is now called Feltonville, near Olney, in the 22nd Ward of Philadelphia. His land

extended to the corner around which the village is clustered, and his brother Thomas lived opposite. The farm-house which was his (JONATHAN'S) home was still standing, as late as 1891, though altered.

IV. Children of Mary Spencer and Jonathan Roberts, (surname Roberts):

- 84. Joseph, *b.* 1. 27, 1776, *d.* 7. 19, 1777.
- 85. Levi, *b.* 12. 26, 1777, *m.* Lydia Sharpless. \P
- 86. Rachel, *b.* 7. 27, 1779, *m.* Matthew Conard. \P
- 87. George, *b.* 10. 30, 1781, *m.* Alice Fell. \P
- 88. Joseph, *b.* 3. 18, 1784, *m.* Bathsheba French. \P

III. (20) JAMES SPENCER, of Upper Dublin, oldest son of (4) William and Elizabeth, of Northampton, born Third month (May, O. S.) 16, 1734, married twice, and died in Upper Dublin, Third month 19, 1813.

As already shown in the will of William Spencer, JAMES received by it William's half of the Richard Whitton estate, about 156 acres, and probably removed from Northampton to Upper Dublin soon after his father's death, 1756. He married (1st) at Horsham meeting-house, Fifth month —, 1761, (89) SARAH WALTON, daughter of Jeremiah and Elizabeth, of Moreland,—Jeremiah being then deceased. SARAH died between February 3, 1786, and April 21, 1787, as she made her will on the former date and it was proved on the latter.¹ JAMES then married, in 1788, (they "declared their intentions" to Horsham Monthly Meeting, Fourth month 2, of that year), (90) ELIZABETH MARPLE, widow of John Marple, of Horsham. Her maiden name was Lukens, and she had children by her first marriage. She

¹ She left her husband her share in land, "bequeathed by will to me by my mother Elizabeth Walton, deceased, situate in the Manor of Moreland, in or near the little borough called the Billet." The will is witnessed by Josiah and Enos Spencer. (This property, which SARAH, at the time of her decease, held in common with her brothers, Thomas, Jeremiah, and Jacob Walton, JAMES sold to David Kennedy, May 1, 1787.)

survived her second husband, JAMES SPENCER, as appears by the provision made for her in his will.

JAMES appears to have been an active and prosperous man. The will of his uncle Samuel, already cited (p. 30) is evidently in his handwriting, and from this and other evidence we conclude he was a man of business. He was for some years a supervisor of the township, and the records of 1776 show that he was that year assessor. He bought and sold numerous pieces of real estate, one of his purchases being the Abraham Charlesworth property, which now is the home of his great-grandson, Louis Spencer Whitcomb. This place JAMES made his residence, and the house, now 'Squire Whitcomb's, is particularly referred to in his will. One of his sales of land was $13\frac{1}{4}$ acres, in 1804, to his son William Spencer, for "5 shillings and natural love and affection."

JAMES's will is quite long, and evidently was drawn with the purpose of making a safe provision for all his heirs. It is dated Tenth month 17, 1812, with a codicil Third month 6, 1813, and was proved Fifth month 18, 1813. In substance it is as follows:

Being far advanced in years, yet [etc.] I give to my dear wife ELIZABETH SPENCER all the property she brought to me at her marriage that is now in being, [also] a large chest of drawers, a card table, a large looking-glass, my bed curtains, two new blankets, two new sheets, my horse and riding chair, and all my tea ware, and also the sum of £50, to be paid to her by my Executors out of my personal estate, soon after my decease . . . all which said property shall be for her sole and entire use and disposal [also, for life] my pipe stove, and after her decease to my son Abner [also, for life] the use of my lodging room which I now occupy, and the kitchen adjoining thereto, with the cellar under the same (the said premises being the north side of my house in which I now dwell), the room up-stairs, at the north corner of the said house, the lintel loft, and privilege of the oven necessary for her use, with all such privilege of the garden and apples in the orchard as shall be necessary for her use. . . . I also give her 3 cords of good sound fire-wood, yearly [and son Abner to keep her

horse] "in good hay and pasture," and also provide her "a good stable and chair-house," and to pay her £25 yearly.

To son William, a tract of $36\frac{3}{4}$ acres, in Upper Dublin, part of that [the Whitton place] received from testator's father William, adjoining land I bought of the heirs of Abraham Charlesworth, and also adjoining the other land heretofore given William.¹

To my executors in trust for the support of my son James, "his present wife," and their children, 25 acres and 143 perches in Upper Dublin, part of that [Whitton estate] received from my father, adjoining Abner Lukens, John Lukens, and land late of John Spencer, deceased; to be held in trust until James's sons [grandsons of testator] Josiah Spencer and Samuel Spencer come of age, and then to be conveyed in trust to them for James [their father, testator's son] and when he dies to be sold, and the proceeds divided among all his children.²

To daughter-in-law Mary Spencer, testator's share of his son [her husband] Josiah Spencer's estate, which he [JAMES] was entitled to, and which she now has.

To grandson Morgan Spencer the messuage where he now lives, in Upper Dublin, 33 acres, 50 perches, being remainder [of Whitton estate]. Morgan to pay, however, £240 to Executors.

To daughters-in-law Miriam Spencer and Mary Spencer domicile in house devised to Morgan, with other privileges, and income from estate.

To daughter Elizabeth Shoemaker a house and two lots in Upper Dublin, part of the purchase from Abraham Charlesworth's heirs, the one with the house on being five acres, the other one and one-half acres.³ As Elizabeth and her son James Shoemaker "are both in a weak and insane state of mind," provision is made in trust for them.

"I give and devise to my son Abner Spencer . . . my message or tenement wherein I now dwell, and all the residue and remainder of the lands and real estate which I purchased of the heirs and devisees of Abraham Charlesworth . . . situate in Upper Dublin [subject to the privileges granted his widow, and sundry payments, one being £150 to the children of son Ezra, deceased.]

His sons William Spencer and Abner Spencer are appointed Executors.

¹ This devise of $36\frac{3}{4}$ acres was part of the Michener place in later years, 1891, A. E. Smith's.

² This was the Charles Edgar place of later time.

³ Later the property of Catharine M. Whitcomb.

The children of JAMES SPENCER, whose names are ascertained, are eight in number, and most, if not all of them were apparently by his first marriage. As we have not, however, the dates of their births, except Abner's, we do not undertake to speak positively on this point. Abner is here given as the youngest ; if this is correct, his birth being in 1775, it is obvious all the children were SARAH'S, as she survived until 1787.

IV. Children of James Spencer :

91. Josiah. His father speaks of him, 1812, as deceased, and mentions his widow, Mary. (See will above.) As he was a witness to the will of JAMES'S first wife SARAH, 1786, he obviously was not a son of the second wife. He married Mary Lloyd, and his children are named as Josiah and Ezra.
92. Enos. Being also a witness to SARAH'S will, 1786, he was not issue of the second wife. He died before his father. Miriam, who is mentioned in JAMES'S will, was probably his wife ; she was a sister of Mary (Josiah's wife, above), and of David Lloyd. She survived as late as 1827, when she administered upon the estate of her sister Mary. ENOS and MIRIAM had one son, Enoch Morgan Spencer, who was doubtless the "Morgan" mentioned in JAMES'S will, at whose house (the Richard Whitton place) his mother and aunt Mary were to have a home.
93. William. He was one of the Executors of his father's will. A deed from his father speaks of him as a tailor. He married Hannah Walton, and left issue, one daughter, Lydia, to whom his farm descended. Lydia married Charles Michener, and died without issue, surviving her husband several years.
94. Seneca. He is mentioned in an old family list, and placed next after William. Esquire Whitcomb says : "I have heard mother [Catharine, dau. of Abner Spencer] speak of Seneca." As he or his children are not named in JAMES'S will he was probably deceased in 1812, without issue.
95. Ezra. He was deceased in 1812, and JAMES'S will makes provision for his children. His wife was named Sarah, and he had issue, Hugh, Hannah, and Sarah ; the last named married David Atkinson, "and lives in Maryland."

96. Elizabeth. She died May 21, 1849. She married (see records Abington Presbyterian Church), November 3, 1786, Peter Shoemaker, and had a family stated in memoranda in the writer's possession as ten in number,—as follows, surname *Shoemaker*:
- (1) James. (Mentioned in JAMES's will.)
 - (2) Samuel.
 - (3) Thomas.
 - (4) Peter. (Named in JAMES's will.) He married Elizabeth ———, and left issue Adrianna, who *m.* Joseph M. Vandever, of Marlborough Chester county.
 - (5) Spencer, *m.* Sarah Gentle (whose mother's name was Rachel), and had issue: B. Frank, Mary, Lydia S., *m.*; Rachel, *m.*; Charles S., Edward,—all of Philadelphia.
 - (6) Margaret, *m.* Peter Lightcap, and had no issue.
 - (7) Sarah, *m.* Thomas Hallowell; issue, Lydia, Sarah, Margaret, Eliza (Margaret *m.* John Brand, lives (1891) "near Line Lexington," and has issue: Spencer, *m.*; Lydia B., *m.*; and others.)
 - (8) Elizabeth, *m.* Cadwallader Cooper, and removed to Illinois. Issue: Theophilus, Margaret, and others.
 - (9) Mary.
 - (10) Angeline, *m.* Joseph Magill, "and lives in Solebury, Bucks Co., Pa."
97. James, Jr., *m.* Elizabeth Smith. 7^a
98. Abner, *b.* 1775, *m.* Mary Muckleson. 7^a

III. (21) THOMAS SPENCER, of Northampton, Bucks county, son of William and Elizabeth, born Ninth month (November, O. S.) 1736, married Twelfth month 16, 1760, at Horsham 'meeting-house, according to the Friends' order (99) MARY HALLOWELL, daughter of Thomas, of the manor of Moreland.¹ THOMAS SPENCER was a young man of twenty at the death of his father, in 1756. By the latter's will he received 150 acres in Northampton township, Bucks county, where he lived. He died Fourth month 3, 1811, at the age of 70, his wife surviving until Sixth month 5, 1824, her age being "84 years, 3 months."

¹ This Thomas I conclude to be the son of William and Margaret Hallowell; if so, his wife was named Mary. William was the son of Thomas and Rosamond, and Thomas the son of John and Mary, who appear to have been the earliest of this line in Pennsylvania, coming from Nottinghamshire, England, in 1682, first to Darby, and then, about 1696, to Abington.

IV. *Children of Thomas and Mary Spencer :*

100. William, *b.* 12. 8, 1761, *d.* 7. 10, 1840, *m.* Margaret Spencer, daughter of Samuel, she being his first cousin, and was disowned for "marrying out of unity," by Horsham Monthly Meeting, Tenth month 17, 1788. They had daughters : Mary, Sarah, Margaret, Elizabeth, all of whom *d.* unm.
101. Mary, *b.* 12. 10, 1764. (This is the record at Abington Meeting : a memorandum sent me by John G. Spencer, of Oxford Valley, Bucks county, Pa., 6. 4, 1891, says she was born 2. 26, 1764.) She married Isaac Walton, of Warwick, Bucks county, Pa., and *d.* 2. 24, 1839. They had one daughter, who *d.* unm.
102. Thomas, } *b.* 2. 26, 1767, { *m.* Esther Worthington. ☞
103. Elizabeth, } { *b.* 7. 25, 1802, unm.
104. Margaret, *b.* 2. 19, 1770, *m.* William Worthington, of Wrightstown, Bucks county, (brother to Esther, the wife of Thomas Spencer), and had children (surname *Worthington*) : Thomas, Mary, William, Jesse, Esther, Spencer, all of whom married. "Many of the present numerous family of Worthington, of Wrightstown and Buckingham, came from this ancestry."
105. Amos, *b.* 1. 8, 1773, *m.* Ann Brown.
106. Sarah, *b.* 9. 11, 1775, *m.* Isaac Hallowell, of Lower Dublin, Philadelphia county ; and had children, (according to a family memorandum) : Benjamin, Mary, Eleanor, Thomas.

III. (24) SAMUEL SPENCER, son of William and Elizabeth of Northampton, born Eighth month (October) 14, 1742. By the will of his father, he received the home farm, 150 acres in Northampton township, Bucks county. He married, and had, as a family memorandum indicates, five children.

IV. *Children of Samuel and — Spencer :*

107. John. He married, and had children : Sarah, Ann, Samuel, John, and Mary. Ann *d.* young ; the others married and had children. Sarah *m.* Amos Sagers. "Samuel *m.* a daughter of John Hermon. John married a Hart. He and Samuel returned from Philadelphia (where the family had previously

gone), and died here a few years back. Some of their descendants are living here at the present time."—(*John G. Spencer.* 1891.)

108. Samuel. With his brother John he inherited from their father the Northampton homestead, "but early in the present century he sold his portion to Griffith Miles, and removed to New Jersey. He left a number of children."—(*John G. Spencer.*)
109. Margaret. She married her first cousin, William (100) son of Thomas.
110. Elizabeth, *m.* Thomas Bowers.
111. Ann, *m.* Joshua Walton.

III. (23) ENOCH SPENCER, son of William and Elizabeth of Northampton, *b.* Twelfth month (February) 8, 1744. According to a family memorandum he had three children.

IV. Children of Enoch and ~~A~~ Spencer:

112. Mahlon.

113. Sarah. — *1118*

114. Elizabeth. — *1118*

III. (26) JOB SPENCER, son of William and Elizabeth, of Northampton, born First month (March) 8, (or 5?) 1750. He married (115) HANNAH, who, as one memorandum in the writer's possession says, was the daughter of Enoch Morgan, and was born Fourth month 21, 1754. The records of Horsham Monthly Meeting, Seventh month 27, 1785, show that JOB was granted a certificate of clearness to Gwynedd Monthly Meeting, in order to marry, and the records of Gwynedd Monthly Meeting show that he was then married to HANNAH KENDERDINE, widow of John. Very probably she was the same person as HANNAH MORGAN, this latter being her maiden name.

In 1796, March 29, Philip Summers conveyed to JOB SPENCER of Horsham, yeoman, for 1,412 pounds, 165 acres of land,

"strict measure," in Horsham, lying on the Bucks county line. One course, in the description in the deed, crossed "Neshaminy Branch," and the property holders adjoining were John Simpson (grandfather of General Grant), Jacob Wright, and Daniel Jones. The property had been bought by Summers of Charles Stedman, in 1774. Portions of it were resold by "JOB SPENCER and HANNAH his wife," by deeds dated October 9, 1799; Jacob Wright taking 4 acres, 26 perches, for £30, 6s; David Dowlen 40 acres, 11 perches, for £260; and John Wilgoss 15 acres, 9 perches, for £109, 3s. April 1, 1818, JOB and HANNAH SPENCER executing a deed of release, it is stated that she is the "widow of John Kenderdine, deceased."

IV. Children of Job and Hannah Spencer:

- 116. Edward, *m.* Mary Roberts. ♀
- 117. Job, *b.* 2. 26, 1788. He married, and his children are given in a family memorandum as: Edward, Rebecca, Jacob, William, Hannah, and Elizabeth.
- 118. Mary, *b.* 3. 27, 1790, *m.* Cadwalader Lloyd, and had (surname *Lloyd*): Job, John, Martha.
- 119. Hannah, *b.* 2. 18, 1795, *m.* William Harding, and had (surname *Harding*): Charles, Mary.

III. (27) ABEL SPENCER, son of William and Elizabeth, of Northampton, born Eighth month 8, 1753. He appears to have married (125) REBECCA HAYHURST, Fifth month 20, 1779. Of their children, if any, we have no account.¹

IV. (29) JARRETT SPENCER, of Moreland, son of Jacob and Hannah, born November 10, 1746, married at Gwynedd

¹ It is proper to add, here, that the account given of the children of William and Elizabeth Spencer is quite fragmentary in several places, and is only presented as the best to be had, after considerable inquiry and correspondence.

meeting, Eleventh month 22, 1774, (121) HANNAH EVANS, daughter of Thomas and Hannah, of Gwynedd. The marriage certificate is as follows :

Whereas Jarret Spencer son of Jacob Spencer, of the Manor of Moorland in the County of Philadelphia and Province of Pennsylvania, and Hannah Evans, Daughter of Thomas Evans of the Township of Gwynedd in the County and Province aforesaid, having declared [etc.] before several Monthly Meetings of Friends in Gwynedd aforesaid [etc.] Now These are to Certify [etc.] this 22nd day of the Eleventh Month, 1774, they the said [etc.] appeared in a public meeting of the aforesaid People at Gwynedd [etc., after the usual form of the Friends' marriage certificate, and signed] :

JARRET SPENCER
HANNAH SPENCER

Rachel Moore
Priscilla Foulke
Deborah Moore
Mary Roberts
Lydia Foulke
Jane Siddon
Jesse Foulke
Henry Moore
Rich'd Moore
Hugh Howell
Benjamin Harry
Wm. Foulke Jun'r
Thomas Foulke
Samuel Foulke
Samuel Harry

Joseph Ambler
George Roberts
Mary Evans
Mord'a Moore
John Forman
Thos Shoemaker
John Williams
Joseph Lukens
Eliz'a Lukens
Rees Harry
John Jarret
Priscilla Jarret
Hannah Lukens
Eliza. Hallowell
Priscilla Hallowell
John Hallowell
Geo. Geary
Wm. Foulke
Hannah Foulke
John Evans
Marg't Evans
Amos Roberts
Humphrey Waterman

Jacob Spencer
Hannah Spencer
Thos. Evans
Mary Evans
Samuel Spencer Sr
Jane Roberts
Edith Shoemaker
Samuel Spencer
Mary Spencer
Mary Spencer
John Spencer
Hugh Evans
Sarah Geary
John Spencer
Elizabeth Spencer
Alex'r Anderson
Susanna Anderson
Levi Foulke
Ann Foulke
Sam'l Spencer
Jane Harry
Jonathan Jarret

The Evans family, of whom HANNAH was one, were descended from the company of original settlers in Gwynedd. Four of those who took up that township in 1698 were brothers, Thomas, Robert, Cadwalader, and Owen Evans, (ap Evan), from Wales. Thomas had four sons, one of whom, Robert, was the father of Thomas Evans, who was the father of HANNAH, whose marriage to JARRETT SPENCER we now speak of. He lived at Gwynedd at the time of the marriage, 1774,—as the certificate shows. HANNAH was born Fifth month 26, 1745, a year earlier than her husband.

This Thomas Evans, HANNAH's father, was three times married: to Katharine Jones, in 1730, who died two years later, then to Hannah (last name not ascertained), and she having died in 1760, then in 1764 to Mary Brooke. The HANNAH whom we are now considering was the daughter of Hannah, the second wife, who had also other children: Susanna, who is presumed to have married Richard Anderson; Ann, who married Levi Foulke; Mary, who married Richard Humphreys; and Hugh, of Gwynedd, who inherited his father's property in Gwynedd, and died in 1792.¹

The home of JARRETT and HANNAH SPENCER was in Moreland, half a mile east of the home of Jacob Spencer; the house was built for them by Jacob, at their marriage. It passed out of the family by sale to John K. Bready, in 1848. Jacob Spencer dying without a will, his land was divided, by mutual agreement, among his three sons, each receiving a release from the other heirs. These releases were executed in the Spring of 1783. JARRETT received a part of the old tract of 200 acres which

¹ For a fuller account of the Evans Family, of Gwynedd, the reader is referred to "Historical Collections Relating to Gwynedd," by Howard M. Jenkins, published 1884; second edition, 1897.

Samuel Spencer, 2nd, had conveyed to Jacob, in 1746, and he also received the tract of 47 acres, which Jacob had bought in 1768 of John Care, and Mary, his wife,¹ and which adjoined the homestead property, lying on two streams, affluents of the Pennypack, and extending out to the "Keith road,"—now the Willow Grove and Doylestown Turnpike. (Out of this tract of 47 acres, a curious irregularly shaped "meadow lot" of 5 acres was sold by JARRETT to his brother John, Fourth month 2, 1783, as appears by an old deed preserved by Jesse F. Spencer.) A neat draft of the property of JARRETT SPENCER, made by Robert Loller, the distinguished surveyor, is among the same collection of papers. This was made in 1783, and shows JARRETT's possession of about 86 acres. (The adjoining properties were those of Thomas Hallowell, Daniel Ryan, Robert Barnes, "land now or late of Paul Penington," and Jacob Spencer.) In 1784 he bought of Caleb Davis, and Margaret, his wife, a tract of 65 acres and 97 perches, and in 1785 sold 8 acres and 114 perches of this to his brother John. It lay along the township line between Moreland and Horsham, and adjoined other land of John's.

JARRETT SPENCER died Fifth month 17, 1819. His wife survived him, and died at the age of 87 years, 6th month 22, 1832.

11. Children of Jarrett and Hannah Spencer:

122. Jacob, *b.* 11. 7, 1775, *d.* 1806, *unn.*
123. Thomas, *b.* 2. 4, 1777, *d.* 3. 10, 1856, *m.* Alice Lukens, and had two children, Mary Ann, Rebecca. The records of Horsham Monthly Meeting show that Thomas Spencer and Alice Lukens declared their intentions of marriage 9. 30, 1812, and 11. 1, 1815, obtained a certificate to remove to Indian Spring Monthly Meeting, Md. The records of that meeting, 10. 24, 1817, show that they were then members of the particular meeting at Washington, D. C.

¹ See page 49.

124. Caleb, *b.* 9. 26, 1778, *d.* 1799, "of yellow fever."
125. Charles, *b.* 1780, *d.* 1862, *m.* Mary Paxson. ⁷
126. Hannah, *b.* 8. 26, 1782, *d.* 12. 29, 1862, *m.* 11. 7, 1815, at Hors-
ham Friends' Meeting, Arnold Boone, of Georgetown, D. C.,
son of Isaiah and Hannah (deceased), and had issue, surname
Boone, six children, of whom three married: (1) Mary S., *b.*
1816, *d.* 1853, *m.*, 1835, Charles H. Shoemaker, and had issue,
William, Margaret, Hannah, Isaac; (2) Anne S., *b.* 1819, *d.*
1849, *m.* Isaac Evans; (3) Ellen, *b.* 1821, *m.* Levi Cook, and
"left three children," Samuel, Hannah, Ruth, all of whom
married. The other three children of Arnold and Hannah
(Spencer) *Boone* were (4) Isaiah, *b.* 1818, *d.* 1844; (5) Susanna,
(twin with Ellen), *b.* 1821, *d.* 1837; (6) Samuel S., *b.* 1823, *d.*
1851.
127. Mary, *b.* 7. 6, 1784, *d.* 7. 10, 1847.
128. Samuel E., *b.* 9. 20, 1788, *d.* 1. 19, 1844, *m.* Rebecca Story,
daughter of Thomas and Rachel, of Newtown, Bucks county,
Pa., under care of Wrightstown Monthly Meeting, 12. 18, 1816.
Will of Samuel E. Spencer, of Moreland, dated 4. 25, 1838,
proved 2. 13, 1844, mentions his wife, Rebecca, wife's sister
Elizabeth Kirkbride, his sisters Mary, Anne, and Hannah,
brothers Thomas and Charles, nieces Mary Shoemaker, Anne
S. Boone, and Rebecca Spencer, nephew Samuel S. Boone;
appoints brother Charles, cousin George Spencer, and brother-
in-law Samuel Story, executors.
129. Anne, *b.* 7. 14, 1790, *d.* in Frankford, Philadelphia, Ninth month
30, 1883, being in the 94th year, "her mind clear and bright."
She *m.*, Fifth month , 1851, William Hilles.
[A letter from Anna Spencer, of Germantown, 1. 19, 1892,
says the supposition is correct that the name *Spencer*, in the
line of JARRETT and HANNAH, is extinct.]

IV. (31) SAMUEL SPENCER, of New London, Chester county,
Pa., second son of Jacob and Hannah, of Moreland, was
born 2d of Twelfth month (February, O. S.), 1750-51, and
died Third month 31, 1834. He married (130) MARY

FITZWATER, daughter of John and Elizabeth, of Upper Dublin. MARY was born 10th of Sixth month (August, O. S.), 1751, and died Sixth month 14, 1844.

The marriage of SAMUEL and MARY took place, according to Friends' order, at Abington meeting-house, Fourth month 14, 1774.¹ MARY's father, John Fitzwater, was a descendant of Thomas Fitzwater, who came in the *Welcome*, in 1682, with William Penn, and was a preacher among Friends, member of the Colonial Assembly from Bucks county, etc. In the assessment of Upper Dublin township, 1776, John Fitzwater is taxed for 300 acres of land and a grist mill.

For nine years after his marriage, SAMUEL SPENCER probably lived in Upper Dublin. A deed from his father, Jacob, prepared in 1781 (but not executed) described him as of that township. In 1783, however, with his family, he removed to New London, in southern Chester county, and there passed the remainder of his life.¹ He purchased there a farm of about 200 acres. I insert, here, memoranda furnished me by his grandson, Ellwood Michener :

"At that time the neighborhood had acquired the name 'Scrogy,'—the exact location of which could not be found, as the inquirer for it was always directed 'a little further on,' or 'a little way back.' There can be no question that the country thereabout was then wild and the residents rude. The tillable land had been worked down, and the buildings were old and poor. The dwelling on the farm purchased by SAMUEL was of logs, one and a half stories high, and the old barn was of the same material. Soon after locating, SAMUEL built a stone house over a spring at the foot of the hill below the dwelling, with an upper room for storage, etc. From this spring all the water for the use of the family had to be carried up the hill for about thirty years,—until, in 1813, they built a stone end to

¹ Second month 27, 1783, Horsham Monthly Meeting granted a certificate of removal to New Garden Monthly Meeting for Samuel Spencer, his wife Mary, and five minor children, Joseph, Jonathan, Asa, Aaron, and Elizabeth.

the old log house, where they had a well sunk, and furnished with windlass and an 'old oaken bucket.'

"As time passed on other Friends settled around them. They were more than four miles from West Grove Meeting, and often found it difficult to get there. A stone school-house had been built on a part of the farm. In 1812 the Friends living near asked and obtained of New Garden Monthly Meeting the privilege of holding a meeting for worship in Spencer's school-house. The meeting was held here until a year or two after the Separation of 1827. In this school-house my father (Dr. Ezra Michener) and mother were married.

"The use of lime as a fertilizer had become a necessity, but they were miles away from the quarries. The stone had to be hauled, the wood cut, and hauled also to the kilns. This was winter's work. But with industry and economy they prospered. The sons, Joseph, Jonathan, and Asa had grown up to manhood and desired homes for themselves. An adjoining farm was purchased. On it was a comparatively good log-house, and Joseph, married in 1800, occupied this dwelling and farm. Asa married in 1803, and desired a home, and so a new log-house was built on the homestead farm, and part of it assigned him. In 1814 Jonathan married, and the father and mother (SAMUEL and MARY) withdrew into the new stone end, and gave the newly-married couple the older log end. But this did not long serve, and in 1818 they removed their kitchen into the room over the spring, made some additional temporary provision, tore away the old log house, and built a comfortable stone dwelling. The workmen employed on it slept in the old log barn. Since that day the homestead has been constantly occupied by two families of Spencers. Some years ago an additional kitchen was added to the west end, and a porch extended along the whole of the building, 93 feet in length. The house is now occupied by Pennock Spencer and his two sisters, Ruthanna and Lydia Ann Spencer.

"SAMUEL SPENCER suffered much loss of property by his refusal to give support to war by the voluntary payment of militia taxes, etc. In 1803, his three sons, Joseph, Jonathan, and Aaron, were all taken to the jail at West Chester for non-payment of these taxes,—they being young men, and without property that could be seized.

"A story preserved in the family is that some time after SAMUEL'S removal to New London, an old friend and neighbor from Montgomery

county, with his family, came to visit him, and drawing near the new home but not knowing exactly where it was, inquired of a Friendly-looking man in a field along the road if he knew SAMUEL SPENCER. The man responded: 'SAMUEL SPENCER? I know him well. And a worse man I never want to know.' The strangers were shocked, and felt almost like turning about, but reflecting a moment, and perceiving a gleam of humor in their informant, paused, and the joke was made plain, and heartily enjoyed when it was related on their arrival. The man inquired of was Jacob Lindley."¹

SAMUEL SPENCER sold his property in Montgomery county after removing to New London, part of it to his brother John Spencer, of Moreland, and part to his uncle John, of Upper Dublin. (The deeds for these conveyances remained unrecorded until 1895.) Of his character, an account by his son-in-law, Dr. Michener, says: "He was circumspect in life and conversation, diligent in the attendance of religious meetings, a kind friend and obliging neighbor. . . . He died as he had lived, respected and beloved,—of a paralytic affection of slow but certain progress."

17. Children of Samuel and Mary (Fitzwater) Spencer :

131. Joseph, *b.* 1776, *d.* 1845, *m.* Rebecca Good. 7^p
132. Jonathan, *b.* 1778, *d.* 1841, *m.* Lydia Michener. 7^p
133. Asa, *b.* 1780, *d.* 1862, *m.* Hannah Good, Ann Mercer. 7^p
134. Aaron, *b.* 8. 20, 1780, *d.* 12. 28, 1810, *unm.*
135. Elizabeth, *b.* 10. 28, 1782, *d.* 12. 30, 1784.
136. Hannah, *b.* 8. 2, 1786, *d.* 3. 5, 1850, *m.*, 1820, Thomas Farra, son of Oliver and Phebe, of New London, and had issue: Mary, who *m.* Lewis Farran, and Spencer, who *m.* Mary Register. Ann Spencer, dau. of Hannah, *m.* Joseph Hutton.
137. Sarah, *b.* 1789, *d.* 1843, *m.* Dr. Ezra Michener. 7^p

¹ Jacob Lindley was a Friend, very prominent in his day. He was one of the committee sent by Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, in 1793, to observe the treaty made with the Indians at Sandusky, Ohio. He died suddenly, by being thrown from his carriage, on his way home from meeting. This anecdote suggests him as one having a vein of humor.

IV. (33) JOHN SPENCER, of Moreland, son of Jacob and Hannah, was born Fifth month 29, 1756, and died Ninth month 7, 1799. He married (138) LYDIA, daughter of William and Hannah Foulke, of Gwynedd. William Foulke was the son of Thomas, who was the son of Edward Foulke, one of the Welsh immigrants who settled at Gwynedd, in 1698, and who came that year from Coed-y-foel, on the Trewern, near Bala, in Merionethshire, Wales. The genealogical record of Edward Foulke, carefully preserved and well attested, shows him to have been descended from Rhirid Flaidd, of Penllyn, a Welsh chieftain who flourished in the latter half of the Twelfth Century, and who is repeatedly alluded to in the Welsh chronicles and traditions of that period, and whose arms were: *Vert, a chevron between three wolves' heads erased, arg.* (Welsh genealogists also trace for Edward Foulke a descent through a female ancestor from Charlemagne, emperor of Germany and king of France, A. D. 742-814.)

LYDIA FOULKE was born Fourth month 9, 1756. She was a young woman of twenty-one, when in the autumn and winter of 1777-8, after the battle at Brandywine (and subsequently Germantown), the home of her family at Penllyn, in Gwynedd, was in the near vicinity of the operations of both the American and Royal armies, and she is repeatedly alluded to in the vivacious diary of Sally Wister, kept at the Foulke house from September 25, 1777, to June 20, 1778.¹

JOHN and LYDIA were married at Gwynedd, 1783. Horsham Monthly Meeting granted JOHN his certificate of clearness to marry, Seventh month 30, 1783. Their home was on the family homestead of his father, Jacob Spencer, in Moreland. At the time of his marriage, a new western "end,"—two rooms,—was

¹ This Diary is printed, with notes, in "Historical Collections Relating to Gwynedd," by Howard M. Jenkins.

added to the house which had been built by Jacob in 1744, and this part remains, little altered. (Memorandum of 1891.) JOHN died a comparatively young man, and left his wife with a family of nine children, the oldest only in her sixteenth year, and the youngest but a month old. He had not made a will, and on the 31st of Tenth month, (1799), letters of administration were granted to his brother Jarrett Spencer, and his brother-in-law, Jesse Foulke. In the Eighth month, 1814, proceedings were taken in the Orphans' Court, at Norristown, before Judge Bird Wilson, to have a jury of inquest in partition, application being made by LYDIA SPENCER, widow, and children Susanna, Edith, George, Priscilla, Jesse, and Jonathan, and by Jonathan Jarrett, guardian of Rebecca, Rachel, and Lydia, who were still in their minority. A jury was appointed (Jarrett Spencer, Jesse Foulke, Job Roberts, John Iredell, Jonathan Iredell, Gove Mitchell, Evan Jones, William Foulke), who reported that the property, "a certain messuage and about 200 acres of land," could not be divided without injury. They valued the property at \$102.50 per acre, and November 14, 1814, "George Spencer, the eldest son, appeared in open court," and took it at the valuation, Jesse Foulke and Jarrett Spencer being his sureties.

In the old mansion, George Spencer continued to live the remainder of his life,—until 1876. Facts concerning him will be given below, but here I may record an incident which serves to suggest the character of his home, and also gives a clue to the progress of refinement in country life. Lemuel Thomas, (the writer's uncle), says that in his youth (say 1845), he went one day in summer "to help Cousin George Spencer with his harvest." When he returned, he told them at home (Spencer

Thomas's, Upper Dublin), how at Cousin George's house "they had netting to the doors and windows to keep the flies out!"¹

V. Children of John and Lydia (Foulke) Spencer :

139. Susan, *b.* 4. 10, 1784, *d.* 3. 14, 1872, *unm.*
140. Edith, *b.* 12. 16, 1785, *d.* 6. 4, 1865, *unm.*
141. George, *b.* 4. 29, 1787, *d.* 4. 10, 1876, *m.*, 10. 21, 1839, Mary, daughter of David and Hannah (Jacobs) Thomas, of Cayuga, N. Y. Mary was born 12. 25, 1800, and *d.* 3. 11, 1889. Her father, David Thomas, born in Montgomery county, Pa., 1776, removed to Cayuga county in 1805, and was chief engineer of the Erie Canal, west of Rochester, and later principal engineer of the Welland Canal, of Canada. "He was distinguished as a florist and pomologist, and by his writings rendered great service to scientific agriculture." Two of his sons, brothers of Mary, were John J. Thomas, famous as an agricultural writer, and botanist (one of the editors of the *Genesee Farmer, Country Gentleman*, etc.), and Dr. Joseph Thomas, distinguished as a scholar and author, editor of several standard gazetteers, dictionaries, etc.—George and Mary Spencer both lived, as shown above, to advanced age, each dying at 89. George was an estimable and cultured man, whose home, for more than sixty years, (after he took the homestead, in 1814), was a centre of Friendly hospitality. He had no issue.
142. Priscilla, *b.* 8. 27, 1788, *d.* 6. 8, 1865, *unm.*
143. Jesse, *b.* 1790, *d.* 1841, *m.* Mary Custard. ♀
144. Jonathan, *b.* 8. 18, 1792, *d.* 4. 6, 1867, *m.*, 1st, Sarah Harris, 2d, Sarah Lang. By his second marriage he had three children : (1) Florence, who *m.* Samuel E. Stokes, and had issue, surname *Stokes*, Samuel E., Jr. ; (2) John E., *d.* young ; (3) George E., *d.* young.
145. Rebecca, *b.* 7. 19, 1794, *d.* 2. 28, 1877, *unm.*
146. Rachel, *b.* 11. 12, 1796, *d.* 4. 8, 1851, *unm.*
147. Lydia, *b.* 8. 10, 1799, *d.* 12. 30, 1823, *m.* John Lloyd, left no issue.

¹ From my own knowledge I can say this must have been very rare in country houses at that time. Flies were "minded" off the table, at meals, with a brush of peacock feathers, "for best," and a bunch of cut paper tacked on a stick, or a branch broken from a tree, "for common."

IV. (43) NATHAN SPENCER, son of Joseph and Abigail, born Fifth month 1, 1764, married (148) RACHEL, daughter of Thomas and Frances Pim. RACHEL was born Ninth month 13, 1762, and died Fifth month 17, 1831. NATHAN died Ninth month 21, 1839.

Being the only surviving child of Joseph Spencer, NATHAN inherited from him a considerable estate, and was esteemed, according to the family tradition, "born with a gold spoon in his mouth." His marriage to RACHEL PIM took place according to the order of Friends, and the details may be learned from the certificate, the main parts of which are as follows :

Whereas Nathan Spencer, son of Joseph Spencer, of the township of Bristol, in the County of Philadelphia, and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, by Abigail his wife, and Rachel Pim, daughter of Thomas Pim, of East Caln, in the County of Chester, and Commonwealth aforesaid, by Frances his wife (the latter Deceased), having declared their intentions [etc.] before several monthly meetings of the People called Quakers at West Bradford and East Caln in the said County [etc.].

Now These are to Certifie [etc.] the thirtieth day of the Ninth month, 1786, they the said Nathan Spencer and Rachel Pim appeared at a Publick Meeting of the aforesaid People at East Caln aforesaid and the said Nathan Spencer, taking the said Rachel Pim by the hand [etc. signed by]

NATHAN SPENCER

RACHEL SPENCER

Saml. Downing	Martha Webb	Joseph Spencer
Jno. Baldwin	Sarah Bond	Abigail Spencer
Thomas Greeves	Rebekah McPherson	Thos. Pim
Owen Morris	Grace Stalker	Sarah Mendenhall
Willm. Nicholson	Jane Hoopes	Edith Shoemaker
Jacob Lukens	Moses Coates	Jno. Pim
Mary Lukens	Isaac Coates	Hannah Pim
Richd. Thomas	William Iddings	Moses Pim
Joel Lanier (?)	John Hutton	William Culbertson
Thomas Stalker [order	Richard Paynter	John Edge
Eleanor Mendenhall by	Thos. Hughes	Ann Edge

Thomas Parke	Isaac Spackman	Amos Lee
Elizabeth Downing	Elizabeth Byers	Sarah Lee
Rebeckah Parke	Jane Parke	John Spencer junr.
Mary Pim pr order	Susanna Trimble	Sarah Spencer
Josa. Weaver	Elizabeth Stalker	Elizabeth Spencer
Mary Weaver	Mary Baldwin	Rachel Shoemaker
Phinas Witaker	Francis Wilkinson	Ganor Knight
Isaac Pim	Hannah Wilkinson	Grace Child
William Trimble Jun.	Thos. Wilkinson	Betsy Culbertson
Thomas Stalker Junr.	Alice Wilkinson	Isaac Miller
Benj. Cheesman	Sarah Pratt	Joshua Baldwin
Sarah Culbertson	Rebekah Wilkinson	Mary Downing
Samuel Hunt	Phebe Hughes	Hannah Iddings
Mary Hunt	Lydia Stalker	Thos. Vicker junr.
Mary Kimber	Richard Trimble	Wm. and Phebe Moode
		Jonathan Roberts
		Mary Roberts

[Study of the names attached to the above certificate will show several branches of the Spencer family represented,—among them Nathan's parents, his cousin John Spencer, Jr. (of Moreland, son of Jacob), his two young cousins from Upper Dublin, Sarah and Elizabeth Spencer (daughters of John, the elder); his cousin Rachel Shoemaker, quite a young girl (daughter of Edith Spencer and George Shoemaker); his cousin Gaynor Knight, already a widow, at twenty-six (daughter of Elizabeth Spencer and Joseph Lukens); his aunt Mary (Spencer) Roberts, and her husband, Jonathan. All these had rode over to "the Great Valley," to Caln, to attend Nathan's marriage.]

The Pim family, of which RACHEL was one, can be traced to Richard, of Leicestershire, England, who about 1655, being then an old man, removed to Ireland. His son William also removed to Ireland the same year. John Pim, son of William, born in Leicestershire, married, 1663, Mary Pleadwell, and lived in Monrath, Ireland. He had eleven children, of whom the eldest

was Moses, born 1664, who married Ann, daughter of Christopher and Philippa Raper. A son of this Moses, named William, born 1692, married Dorothy, daughter of Thomas and Dorothy Jackson, and came to Pennsylvania in 1730, settling in East Caln, Chester county, where Dorothy died two years later, and her husband in 1751. He was an active and useful citizen, a Friend, many years clerk of Bradford Monthly Meeting, etc. William and Dorothy had six children, of whom Thomas, father of RACHEL, was the third. He was born in 1721 and died 1786. He married, 1746, Frances Wilkinson, daughter of James of Wilmington, Delaware, and they had eight children: (1) Moses, *d.* 1751, five years old; (2) Ann, *m.* John Edge; (3) William, *m.* Mary Stalker; (4) Thomas, *m.* Mary Pim; (5) Hannah, *m.* James Miller, (who settled at Erie, Pa., and will be mentioned later, in connection with Hannah's nephew, Thomas Pim Spencer); (6) Sarah, *m.* Amos Lee, of Oley; (7) John, *m.* Hannah Fisher; (8) RACHEL, *m.* Nathan Spencer.

The Pims were related to the Copes, of Philadelphia, and Thomas Pim Cope, the first of the latter family in that city, (he was born in Lancaster county, and went to Philadelphia in 1786, becoming subsequently a successful and famous merchant and ship-owner), was a cousin, and it is said the namesake of Thomas Pim, of Caln.

William Pim, the immigrant, died suddenly; so also did his son Thomas, father of RACHEL, (the latter was at a blacksmith shop, getting his horse shod, when he was fatally seized), and so, likewise, did his son Thomas, (brother of RACHEL), who was riding in his carriage.¹

¹ Of this Thomas, 2d, his daughter Anne Pim (who died in West Chester, Pa., First month 30, 1882, unmarried, at the age of 90 years), said she did not remember him as ever being sick. He was 6 feet 3 inches in height, and weighed 280 pounds. (His brother John, who died in Ohio weighed 300 pounds.) He, Thomas Pim, 2d,

The home of NATHAN and RACHEL SPENCER was that just east of Germantown, which had been occupied by Joseph Spencer, on the farm which he had bought of the "five John Lukens's." The house was enlarged, 1790, by NATHAN, and is standing (1897), substantially unaltered, and used as a farmhouse, at the corner of Township Line and Mill Street. There is also still standing beside it the brew-house (now used for storage, etc.), of probably the same age as the dwelling.

NATHAN SPENCER was a Friend. A conveyance of ground rents belonging to Germantown Meeting, 25th December, 1812, shows that he was then one of the seven trustees of the meeting's property. In 1814 he sold his farm and another tract to Benjamin Lehman, "of Germantown, lumber merchant," and "James S. Spencer, of Germantown, merchant." The deed is dated January 15 of that year, and conveys the main tract, 149 acres, 88 perches (the same dimensions as when Joseph Spencer bought it in 1758, of John Lukens), and the small one containing 1 acre, 72 perches, for a total price of \$30,600. The small tract was conveyed "with the mansion-house and tavern, called the sign of *The Drover*, thereon erected."¹

Soon after the sale of the homestead, NATHAN bought for \$40,000 a large property on the Frankford and Bristol turnpike, "Prospect Hill," which extended to the Delaware river, on the lower side of Poquessing creek, and included most of what is now Torresdale. The deed for this is dated April 5, 1814. The

married his first cousin, Mary Pim, daughter of Richard and Hannah, and they had six children: (1) Rachel, who died two years old; (2) Hannah, who *m.* Job Remington; (3) Sarah, *m.* William Abbott; (4) Mary, *m.* Abraham Gibbons; (5) Anne, (named above) *d. unm.*; (6) Richard, *m.* Mary Edge, and had issue one son, George E. Pim, and several daughters, one of whom *m.* Thomas H. Savery, one Prof. Edward D. Cope, one Enos E. Thatcher, one John H. Dillingham, and one John E. Carter.

¹ This is the hotel at Branchtown. It was kept, 1879, when I collected notes on this subject, by Hamilton Clayton.

grantors were John Rankin and Caleb Dilworth, who had bought the property in 1811 of William Bell, "of Philadelphia, merchant." The property was in two tracts, one of 303½ acres, and the other 14 acres and 24 perches. It lay on both sides of the turnpike, called in the deed the "Great Road." Part of the description says it was bounded "by other lands of which this was part, now or late in the possession of the negroes of Thomas Robinson, deceased."

At Prospect Hill, NATHAN lived hospitably, and for that day handsomely. The property ultimately passed out of his hands (partly, it is stated, in order to "make a clear title") by sheriff's sales in 1828 and 1829. (The property was bought for \$19,000, by Jonathan Thomas.) He returned after that to live at Germantown, but his death occurred at Cinnaminson, N. J.¹ Some time after the death of his first wife, he married REBECCA NICHOLS, who survived him.

V. Children of Nathan and Rachel (Pim) Spencer :

149. Sarah, *b.* 1788, *d.* 1874, *m.* Hugh Roberts, Joseph Hirst. ♀
150. Abigail, *b.* 4. 25, 1791, *d.* 4. 17, 1792.
151. Hephziba, *b.* 1793, *d.* 1879, *m.* Spencer Thomas. ♀
152. Maria, *b.* 1794, *d.* 1879, *m.* Richard L. Thomas. ♀
153. Thomas Pim, *b.* 1796, *d.* 1879, *m.* Ann Kemble. ♀
154. Joseph, *b.* 1798, *d.* 1866. He *m.*, 1st, Cornelia Davidson, of Trenton, N. J., and had three children : (1) John, who left home and was supposed to have gone West, and died there ; (2) Hannah, who *m.* William Staats, and removed to the Far West (? Nevada), and had issue ; (3) Josephine, *m.* William Welling, of Pennington, N. J., and *d.* soon after. JOSEPH, *m.*, 2d, Rachel Brelsford, by whom he had two sons, Zachary and Nathan.
155. Lydia, *b.* 12. 13, 1799, *d.* 8. 1, 1806.

¹ A letter from his grandson, Spencer Roberts, to his (Spencer's) brother, Edmund Roberts, "at Canby's Mills, Wilmington, Delaware," dated September 21, 1839, says : "Our dear grandfather departed this life this afternoon, at 2 o'clock. He has been sick for three or four weeks of dysentery."

IV. (59) SARAH SPENCER, daughter of John and Elizabeth, of Upper Dublin, born Seventh month 29, 1768, died Tenth month 8, 1854. She married, Tenth month 21, 1791 (156), JONATHAN THOMAS, of Moreland, son of Mordecai and Elizabeth. JONATHAN was born Ninth month 4, 1768, at Hatboro', and died Seventh month 31, 1842, at Bristol, where he was buried in the Friends' ground, on Wood street.

JONATHAN THOMAS was the great-grandson of Daniel Thomas, of Abington, who married Catherine, daughter of Evan Morris,¹ and had by her nine children, one of them being a second Daniel (the fourth child), born Ninth month 2, 1711. Daniel, the elder, died in 1740; his son Daniel married, Seventh month 30, 1734, Susanna Livezey, daughter of Thomas and Elizabeth, of Lower Dublin, and had nine children, one of whom (fifth child) was Mordecai, the father of JONATHAN THOMAS. This second Daniel Thomas lived in Moreland, and died 1760. He was one of the organizers, 1755, of the Union Library, at Hatboro' ("Crooked Billet"), and first treasurer of the company. Mordecai Thomas, his son, married Elizabeth, daughter of John and Alice (Conrad) Jarrett. He was a miller at Hatboro', and in the assessment of 1787 is assessed for 194 acres of land, 4 dwellings, grist-mill, 3 horses. His will, dated Ninth month 5, 1813, was proved Second month 13, 1816. He describes himself as then "in a declining state of health."

JONATHAN THOMAS, after he married SARAH SPENCER, lived with his father, at Hatboro', for a year or two. They then removed to the mill on the Wissahickon, for many years (and now, 1897) belonging to the Cleavers, and their oldest son, Spencer, was

¹ Much remains to be learned of this Daniel Thomas. I think it probable that he came from Merion to Abington. He may have been the same Daniel who appears in the Pennsylvania Tax List of 1693, as a taxable in "the Welsh Tract." He was in Abington soon after 1700, if not earlier.

born there. Leaving the Wissahickon, they were a year or more at Boucher's Mill, on the Pennypack, at Huntingdon Valley, and then removed to the mill at the mouth of Poquessing creek, in Bensalem township,—the extreme southern corner of Bucks county, now Torresdale. About 1817 he removed to a farm, "Ishmael Hall," on the Bristol turnpike, near the Poquessing mill (and near also to "Prospect Hill," the home at that time of Nathan Spencer), and here he spent most of the remainder of his life. In 1839 he removed to Bristol, where he died, in a house on the river front (Radcliffe street), where later his son Mordecai passed the closing years of his life. A letter from Spencer Thomas (son of JONATHAN, see below) to his sister Elizabeth, at Westtown Boarding School, First month 10, 1817, says:

"I believe I have little [news] to communicate. The chief may be the conclusion of Father and Mother to remove in the spring to 'Ishmael Hall.' M. Hibbs [tenant there] has had notice to remove, so the thing is settled. Samuel [younger brother of Jonathan, uncle of the writer of the letter] is to have the grist-mill [Poquessing], I the saw-mill and board-yard, and Mordecai to live at home until something may offer for him. . . I suppose Grandmother Thomas [Elizabeth, widow of Mordecai] and Aunt Rachel [Jonathan's unmarried sister] will keep house for Samuel, and I board with them."

JONATHAN was a Friend, and took a somewhat active part in the affairs of the Society. He was an energetic business man, and prosperous in his affairs. Of his personal appearance Jacob T. Williams, of Philadelphia, says, in a letter, 1890: "As I remember him when I was a small boy, he was tall, of erect figure, with locks nearly white, and gentlemanly, commanding appearance." He appears to have been fond of a joke. According to a preserved story, a person driving along the road near his house met him walking, and—not being acquainted with

him—asked who lived “over in that house,” pointing to JONATHAN’s home. “That?” said JONATHAN, “O, that’s where my washerwoman lives!”¹

SARAH (Spencer) THOMAS was the elder of the two sisters who alone survived and grew up, of the eight children of John and Elizabeth Spencer. She and her sister Elizabeth, when they were young women, are said to have planted two walnut trees on the lawn at their father’s house, in Upper Dublin. These trees grew and flourished for at least a century, but were blown down (with all the other trees about the house) in a frightful wind-storm, or tornado, in June, 1896. The picture given in this volume, of the house (Charles S. Paxson’s) and grounds, in 1891, shows these fine old trees as they then appeared, standing in full growth and vigor.

Upon the death of (10) John Spencer, father of SARAH, in 1812, his property in Upper Dublin descended, under the intestate law, to his two daughters. His two sons-in-law were administrators of his estate. SARAH took the upper place, her old home (now, 1897, Charles S. Paxson’s), and Elizabeth the lower, on which stood the old house of (3) Samuel Spencer. Deeds of release were mutually executed, April 1, 1813, by the two sisters and their husbands,—Jonathan Thomas and wife Sarah, of Bensalem, Bucks county, to Jeremiah McIlvain and wife Elizabeth, of Ridley, Delaware county, for the consideration of one dollar; and similarly the McIlvains to the Thomas’s, for \$2,450. The upper place, which SARAH took, contained 161 acres; the lower 132½ acres. The former was described in the release as lying along the Welsh road, on one side, and on the other lines adjoining lands of John Lukens and James Spencer. (The road on the south-eastern side, from the Welsh road to Dreshertown,

¹ Which reminds us of the joke by Jacob Lindley, on a preceding page.

is called "the Lime-Kiln road.") The farm is identified as "being the same messuage and tract of land which Samuel Spencer, by his indenture March 16, 1757, conveyed to his third son, the said John Spencer, deceased."

SARAH (Spencer) THOMAS died at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Nathan T. and Elizabeth (Thomas) Knight, at the "Ishmael Hall" place, on the Bristol turnpike, and was buried in the Friends' ground at Byberry.

V. Children of Jonathan and Sarah (Spencer) Thomas :

157. Spencer, *b.* 1793, *d.* 1850, *m.* Hephziba Spencer. ♀
158. Jesse, *b.* 7. 22, 1795, *d.* 8. 14, 1795.
159. Mordecai, *b.* 1797, *d.* 1854, *m.* Grace Wilson. ♀
160. Elizabeth, *b.* 1800, *d.* 1891, *m.* Nathan T. Knight. ♀
161. Mary, *b.* 6. 2, 1806, *d.* 6. 8, 1806.
162. Sarah, *b.* 7. 2, 1808, *d.* 8. 29, 1832, *unn.* "She died rather suddenly from the effects of exposure to the sun."—(Note by Jacob T. Williams, 1890.)

IV. (60) ELIZABETH SPENCER, daughter of John and Elizabeth of Upper Dublin, born Ninth month 30, 1770, died Third month 12, 1842. She married, Eleventh month 1, 1792, at Horsham meeting-house, (163) JEREMIAH McILVAIN, of Ridley, Delaware county, son of John and Lydia. JEREMIAH was born Sixth month 29, 1767, and died Second month 19, 1827.

JEREMIAH McILVAIN was the grandson of James and Jane McIlvain, who with six children came to Pennsylvania from County Antrim, Ireland, about 1740. Their oldest child, John, was a miller, and settled on Crum Creek, in Chester (now Delaware) county; he was twice married, first to Mary Roman, of Chichester, by whom he had two children, Isaac and Mary, and second to Lydia, daughter of Richard and Ann Barnard, of

Chester county, by whom he had eight children, Judith, John Lydia, JEREMIAH, James, Margaret, Richard, and Hugh.

In the division of the estate of John Spencer, of Upper Dublin, in 1813 (already referred to), his daughter ELIZABETH took the lower farm, now (1897) the estate of Joshua W. Paxson. It lay along the Welsh road, and the "Lime-kiln road," and adjoined lands of Nathan Comly, Jesse Hallowell, and Elijah Lukens. "It is partly composed [said the release] of certain 84 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres, which Samuel Spencer, nephew of said decedent [John Spencer] and Mary his wife, Fourth month 1, 1785, conveyed to said decedent, and partly of certain lands bequeathed said decedent by his father, Samuel Spencer."

JEREMIAH McILVAIN lived in Ridley township, Delaware county, on the east bank of Crum Creek. He carried on farming, tanning, and the lumber business. His farm was mostly on the east side of the creek. The farm on which the Pennsylvania Military Academy (Hyatt's) stands belonged to his wife ELIZABETH.

V. Children of Jeremiah and Elizabeth (Spencer) McIlvain :

164. Sarah, *b.* 10. 27, 1793, *d.* 7. 28, 1795.
165. Lydia, *b.* 1795, *d.* 1854, *m.* Edward H. Bonsall. ∇
166. Eliza, *b.* 1798, *d.* 1874, *m.* Jacob Hewes. ∇
167. John, *b.* 5. 2, 1800, *d.* 9. 26, 1801.
168. Spencer, *b.* 1803, *d.* 1889, *m.* Sarah Crosby. ∇
169. John S., *b.* 1805, *d.* 1880, *m.* Susan Morton. ∇
170. Jeremiah, *b.* 1808, *d.* 1893, *m.* Ann Crosby Harlan. ∇
171. Ann, *b.* 1810, *d.* 1893, *m.* Levis Miller. ∇
172. Samuel, *b.* 2. 6, 1813, *d.* 11. 11, 1833, *unn.*

IV. (68) NATHAN SPENCER, of Ohio, son of Nathan and Hannah, of Virginia, was born Third month 16, 1767, and died in Ohio, in 1833. He married (173) ANN, daughter of

William and Ann Smith. He died Sixth month 28, 1833;
ANN died Fourth month 20, 1833.

NATHAN and ANN were married, according to Friends' order, in the meeting-house at Goose Creek (now Lincoln), Va., Fourth month 29, 1790. The Certificate is as follows :

Whereas NATHAN SPENCER, Jr., in the county of Loudoun, and State of Virginia, and Ann Smith, Jr., in the county and State aforesaid, having declared their intentions of marriage with each other before the several monthly meetings of the people called Quakers at Goose Creek in the county and State aforesaid [etc.] Now these may certify [etc.] this 29th day of the Fourth month, 1790, the said [NATHAN and ANN] appeared in a public meeting of the said people at Goose Creek meeting-house, [etc.] and the said NATHAN SPENCER, Jr., taking the said ANN SMITH, Jr., by the hand, did declare [etc., etc., after the usual manner of the Friends' certificates.]

NATHAN SPENCER

ANN SPENCER

Amy Gregg	Rachel Spencer	Nathan Spencer
Samuel Howell	Sarah Spencer	Hannah Spencer
Jane Howell	Amy Gregg	William Smith
Esther Daniel	Rebeckah Gregg	Ann Smith
Joseph Daniel	Thomas Gregg	Margaret Spencer
Jacob Gregg	Jane Smith	Samuel Spencer
Benjamin Mead	Mercy Smith	Alice Spencer
Jane Hatcher	Rachel Daniel	John Spencer
Blackstone Janney	Edeth Smith	Lydia Spencer
William Daniel	John Gregg	Elizabeth Smith
John Hirst	Mary Hirst	Mary Smith
Stephen Gregg	Sarah Smith	Hannah Spencer
Israel Janney	Mary Janney	William Spencer
Isaac Nichols	Ann Mead	Thomas Janney
Joseph Pool	Hannah Pool	Samuel Gregg

In 1806 NATHAN and ANN removed to Ohio. They obtained of Goose Creek Monthly Meeting, Third month 24, that

year, a removal certificate, addressed to Concord Monthly Meeting, Belmont county, Ohio, for themselves and eight children, David, Betsey, Jonathan, Mercy, Abner, Sarah, Phebe, and Mary. Three more children were born to them in Ohio, and of this large family all but one grew up and married. Letters from Phebe E. Spencer, of Spencer Station, Guernsey county, Ohio, written in 1891, and addressed to the author of this volume, may be here cited in part. She is the widow of Asa Spencer, son of NATHAN and ANN. She says:

"NATHAN SPENCER and ANN (formerly Smith) emigrated to Ohio in the early part of the century, and had a family of 12 children. Both died within ten weeks of each other, in 1833, leaving all their children living but one, who died in infancy. . . . I am now the only one living who called them father and mother. . . . Our marriage was the ninth in the family; there were two single daughters, then. My husband died in 1876, and the others are all gone some years ago."¹

V. Children of Nathan and Ann Spencer:

174. David, *b.* 1791, *d.* 1858, *m.* ☿
175. Betsey, *b.* 1792, *m.* Ralph Cowgill. ☿
176. Jonathan, *b.* 1794, *m.*, *d.* "in Belmont county, Ohio, near Barnesville."
177. Samuel, *b.* 1795, *d.* 6. 28, 1797, in Loudoun county, Va.
178. Mercy, *b.* 1797, *m.* Hezekiah Windom. ☿
179. Abner, *b.* 1799, *m.* ☿
180. Sarah, *b.* 1800, *d.* 1851, *m.* Thomas M. Foulke. ☿
181. Phebe, *b.* 1803, *m.* Elijah Gregg, *d.* 10. 25, 1871, "in Johnson county, Iowa."
182. Mary, *b.* 1805, *m.* Edwin Penrose, *d.* "in Jasper county, Iowa."
183. Asa, *b.* 1807, *m.* Phebe E. Piggott. ☿
184. Rachel, *b.* 1809, *d.* Eleventh month 20, 1881, *m.* William Craft, and had issue.
185. Jonas, *b.* 1811, *d.* "in Jasper county, Iowa."

¹I have a letter, Ninth month 3, 1897, from Frank S. Spencer, son of Asa and Phebe, in which he states that his mother was then living, in her 88th year, but unable, from mental decline, to write.

- IV. (73) EDITH NICHOLS, daughter of William and Sarah (Spencer) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Virginia, was born Fourth month 16, 1771, and died Seventh month 9, 1840. She married (186) LEVI TATE, of Delaware, who was born Seventh month 4, 1766, and died Second month 13, 1846.

V. Children of Levi and Edith Tate :

187. William, *b.* 1. 20, 1796, *m.* 10. 15, 1823, Priscilla Fenton. No children.
 188. Jesse, *b.* 7. 8, 1799, *d.* 1. 31, 1806.
 189. Sarah, *b.* 11. 15, 1801, *m.* Naylor Shoemaker. ☞
 190. Ann, *b.* 12. 31, 1803, *d.* 5. 6, 1865, *unn.*
 191. Edith, *b.* 1. 8, 1807, *d.* 8. 8, 1812.
 192. Mary, *b.* 3. 20, 1809, *d.* 7. 29, 1889, *unn.*
 193. Elizabeth, *b.* 7. 5, 1811, *d.* 12. 22, 1888, *unn.*

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- IV. (74) ISAAC NICHOLS, son of William and Sarah (Spencer) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Virginia, was born Second month 6, 1773, and died Seventh month 27, 1848. He was twice married,—to (194) LYDIA WALTERS, and (195) MARY GIBSON.

His first marriage is mentioned in the minutes of Goose Creek Monthly Meeting, when, Tenth month 26, 1795, he was granted a certificate to Crooked Run Monthly Meeting (in Warren county, nine miles south of Winchester), to marry ; and in Fourth month following LYDIA brought her certificate of membership from Crooked Run to Goose Creek. After LYDIA's death, ISAAC married, 1804, MARY GIBSON. She was born Fourth month 16, 1777, and died Eighth month 18, 1851.

V. Children of Isaac and Lydia Nichols :

196. Elizabeth, *b.* 10. 3, 1798, *m.* William Wilson. ☞
 197. Thomas, *b.* 3. 3, 1802, *m.* Emily Holmes. ☞

Children of Isaac and Mary Nichols :

198. Joshua, *b.* 7. 3, 1805, *m.* Naomi White. \mathfrak{P}
 199. Miriam, *b.* 6. 8, 1807, *m.* Thomas Purdue. \mathfrak{P}
 200. Joseph, *b.* 9. 17, 1809, *m.* Mary Ann McPherson. \mathfrak{P}
 201. Lydia, *b.* 9. 15, 1811, *m.* Samuel Hatcher. \mathfrak{P}
 202. William, *b.* 8. 8, 1813, *d.* 3. 18, 1866, *m.*, 1854, Phila Cockerill, and had two children : Walter, *b.* 1856, *d.* 1882, and Arthur, *b.* 1864, *m.*, 1893, Celesta Bruff.
 203. Sarah, *b.* 9. 25, 1815, *d.* 11. 25, 1846, *m.* Alfred Logan, and had issue three children, surname *Logan* : Mary Alice, *b.* 1838, *m.* Isaac C. Hull ; Margaret, *b.* 1840 ; John W., *b.* 1844, *m.* Ann Eliza Holmes.
 204. Phebe, *b.* 5. 14, 1821, *m.* Joseph Mead, of Ohio. \mathfrak{P}
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IV. (75) SAMUEL NICHOLS, son of William and Sarah (Spencer) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Virginia, was born 1778, died Fifth month 27, 1824, married (205) MARY JANNEY.

V. Children of Samuel and Mary Nichols :

206. Amor, *b.* 11. 25, 1802, *m.* Maria Brown. \mathfrak{P}
 207. John, *b.* 2. 11, 1804, *m.* Sarah Brown. \mathfrak{P}
 208. William, *b.* 7. 24, 1806, *m.* Catherine Tavenner. \mathfrak{P}
 209. Phebe, *b.* 8. 2, 1808, *m.* Thomas Brown. \mathfrak{P}
 210. Samuel, *b.* 10. 26, 1811, *d.* *unn.*
 211. Eli, *b.* 5. 27, 1813, *d.* *unn.*
 212. Thomas J., *b.* 6. 6, 1815, *m.* Nancy Dillon. \mathfrak{P}
 213. Mary, *b.* 8. 9, 1817.
 214. Lydia, *b.* 11. 8, 1818.
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IV. (76) MARY NICHOLS, daughter of William and Sarah (Spencer) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Seventh month 10, 1776, died Sixth month 18, 1855, married (215) WILLIAM PIGGOTT.

V. Children of William and Mary Piggott :

- 216. Sarah, *b.* 12. 13, 1798, *d.* 4. 16, 1877, *m.* William Brown. ♀
 - 217. John, *b.* 1. 16, 1801, *d.* 10. 28, 1825.
 - 218. Isaac, *b.* 10. 14, 1802, *d.* 5. 2, 1871, *m.* Rebecca Hatcher. ♀
 - 219. Burr, *b.* 9. 3, 1805, *d.* 2. 4, 1852, *m.* Hannah J. Nichols. ♀
 - 220. Elizabeth, *b.* 12. 26, 1807, *d.* 9. 23, 1860, *m.* Richard Brown. ♀
 - 221. Phebe, *b.* 9. 12, 1810, *d.* 9. 22, 1860, *m.* Lot Tavenner. ♀
 - 222. Jesse, *b.* 8. 25, 1812, *m.*, 1st, Mary Florida; 2nd, Mary Fritz, and had issue: Burr, *m.* — Lloyd, Georgietta, *m.*
 - 223. William, *b.* 12. 28, 1815, *d.* 4. 6, 1833.
 - 224. Mary, *b.* 5. 23, 1818.
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IV. (77) WILLIAM NICHOLS, son of William and Sarah (Spencer) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., was born Fifth month 14, 1779, died Sixth month 11, 1860, married, 1804, (225) MARY JANNEY, daughter of Stacy.

As already mentioned (p. 69), this WILLIAM NICHOLS came into possession of the homestead place, two miles north of Lincoln, Va., which he sold in 1836 to William Hatcher, and removed to Columbiana county, Ohio, where he remained and died.

V. Children of William and Mary Nichols :

- 226. Isaac, *b.* 3. 27, 1805, *d.* 4. 1, 1886. He married, 1828, Mary Jane Gregg, (who is living, 1897, at the age of 88), in Virginia. and had four children: (1) Samuel G., *b.* 1829, *d.* 1893, in Illinois, was three times married, and had issue by each; (2) William H., *b.* 1831; (3) Nathan, *b.* 1833, *d.* 1872, *unm.*; (4) Mary Jane, *b.* 1847, *m.*, 1871, William Dejayne, and has issue one son, William Nathan, *b.* 1872.
- 227. Samuel, *b.* 1. 21, 1807, *d.* 5. 23, 1873, *m.* Tryphena Hanna. ♀
- 228. Hannah, *b.* 11. 19, 1808, *d.* 1. 2, 1872, *m.* Arthur Rogers, of Belmont county, Ohio.
- 229. Sarah, *b.* 10. 7, 1810, *d.* 9. —, 1838, *m.* Lot Holmes.
- 230. Stacy, *b.* 12. 13, 1812, *m.* Martha Brown. ♀
- 231. Jesse, *b.* 10. 21, 1814, *d.* 10. 1, 1883, *m.* Mary Brown. ♀

232. Mary, *b.* 11. 18, 1816, *m.*, 1838, Jesse M. Allen, of Ohio. No issue. He *d.* 1874.
233. Margery, *b.* 4. 3, 1819, *d.* 5. 11, 1884, *m.*, 1838, Dr. George S. Metsger, of Belmont county, Ohio, formerly of Hanover, York county, Pa. He *d.* 7. 5, 1885. They had three children who grew up: (1) Margery, *b.* 1839, *m.*, 1870, James F. Todd, and *d.* 1883, leaving two sons, George S. and Charles; (2) Anna, *b.* 1841, *m.*, 1867, George Vogleson, and *d.* 1896, having had five children, four surviving, Edgar, John, Helen, Mabel; (3) Paul, *b.* 1843, *m.* 1873, Ada Griner, of Salem, Ohio.
234. William, *b.* 3. 2, 1821, *m.*, 10. 23, 1873, Mary A. K. Mather, daughter of Thomas and Elizabeth, of Mahoning county, Ohio. *Mary* was *b.* 11. 17, 1840, and *d.* 2. 3, 1891. They had issue, one son, William Nichols, 4th, *b.* 1. 1, 1879.
235. Mahlon, *b.* 9. 16, 1823, *m.* Ruth H. Pancoast, of Loudoun county, Va. 7^d
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IV. (80) SAMUEL SHOEMAKER, son of George and Edith (Spencer) Shoemaker, born in Montgomery county, Pa., Third month 16, 1771, and died in Bethesda district, Montgomery county, Md., Fifth month 21, 1848.

When he was eighteen years old, SAMUEL appears to have gone to Gwynedd; he received a certificate of removal for Horsham to Gwynedd Monthly Meeting, Second month 25, 1789, and Seventh month 29, 1801, was certified back to Horsham. He married (236) ELIZABETH ELLIS, of Upper Dublin. She was born in 1777, and died Twelfth month 19, 1839. A letter from Lewis Shoemaker, of Tennallytown, D. C., First month 4, 1892, says:

"Samuel Shoemaker was my grandfather. He lived on the John Spencer farm in Upper Dublin [after John's death, 1812] for some years preceding the year 1820, when he removed with

his family to Montgomery county, Md., where he lived until his death. His life's occupation was that of a farmer. He had ten children [as below]. All of the children living [1892] are residing in Montgomery county, Md., except Edward, who is in Iowa. All the children except Jonathan married, and all who married had children, except Edith, who died at the birth of her first child, which died with her."

IV. Children of Samuel and Elizabeth Shoemaker :


- 237. George, *b.* 12. 27, 1799, *d.* 10. 12, 1838. ☞
- 238. Isaac, *b.* 8. 17, 1802, *d.* 8. 10, 1883. ☞
- 239. Edith, *b.* 4. 9, 1805, *d.* 2. 4, 1833. ☞
- 240. David, *b.* 10. 1, 1807, *d.* 12. 6, 1886. ☞
- 241. Jonathan, *b.* 7. 20, 1810, *d.* 5. 17, 1877, *unn.*
- 242. Charles, *b.* 4. 3, 1813. *d.* ☞
- 243. Jesse, *b.* 12. 6, 1815, *d.* 12. 14, 1887. ☞
- 244. Samuel, *b.* 7. 1, 1818, *d.* 11. 18, 1891. ☞
- 245. Edward, *b.* 1. 26, 1821. *d.* ☞
- 246. Rachel, *b.* 5. 10, 1823. ☞

IV. (81) ABRAHAM SHOEMAKER, son of George and Edith (Spencer) Shoemaker, was born Tenth month 1, 1772, and died Eleventh month 25, 1842. He married (247) MARTHA WEBSTER, daughter of Naylor and Martha. MARTHA was born Seventh month 18, 1773, and died Third month 31, 1830.

Horsham Monthly Meeting records show that ABRAHAM and MARTHA declared their intentions of marriage, Eighth month 27, 1800. They removed to Lancaster county, Pa., then to Montgomery county, Md., and finally settled in Loudoun county, Va.

V. Children of Abraham and Martha Shoemaker :

- 248. Naylor, *b.* 6. 21, 1801, *m.* Sarah Tate. ☞
- 249. Eliza, *b.* 10. 3, 1802, *d.* 7. 8, 1875, *unn.*
- 250. Hannah, *b.* 11. 3, 1806, *d.* 9. 21, 1859, *m.* John Young.

- 251. Rachel, *b.* 8. 13, 1808, *d.* 11. 20, 1861, *m.* Joseph Gibson, and had issue : Clementina, Webster, Laura, *m.* Charles Moore, Ella (Richmond, Indiana).
- 252. Edith, *b.* 6. 17, 1810, *d.* 3. 2, 1885, *unn.*
- 253. Sarah, *b.* 7. 6, 1813, *d.* 10. 10, 1892, *unn.*
- 254. Samuel, *b.* 6. 8, 1815, *d.* 11. 12, 1885, *m.* Catherine Bell. "His widow and children are living in Kansas." (Mem. 1891.)
- 255. Basil W., *b.* 10. 28, 1817, *m.* Caroline Thomas. 
- 256. George W., *b.* 8. 27, 1820, *d.* 3. 20, 1868, *unn.*

IV. (85) LEVI ROBERTS, physician, son of Jonathan and (18) Mary, was born in Willistown township, Chester county, Pa., Twelfth month 26, 1777. He married (257), LYDIA SHARPLES, daughter of William and Ann, Twelfth month 9, 1799. He studied medicine with Dr. Peter Yarnall, of Hatboro', Montgomery county, Pa., but Dr. Yarnall dying, LEVI completed his studies with Dr. Samuel Lukens, of or near Sandy Spring, Md. He first practiced in East Goshen, Chester county, Pa., afterward in Willistown, and later at or near what is now known as Lincoln University, below Oxford; subsequently removing to Friendsville, Susquehanna county, where he died of pleurisy, Eighth month 20, 1825. His widow removed to West Chester, Pa., where she died Second month 15, 1844. Both were members of the Society of Friends.

V. Children of Levi and Lydia Roberts :

- 258. Mary Ann, *b.* 8. 21, 1803, *d.* 1883, *m.* 11. 27, 1828, William Kinnard, *b.* 2. 28, 1807, and had issue, surname *Kinnard*, Benjamin R., *d.* in childhood, Anne T., *m.* Edward Porter, Gulielma, *d.* in childhood, Charles.
- 259. William S., *b.* 10. 22, 1804, *d.* 1890, *m.* 5. 1, 1829, Eliza Clark, of Dublin, Ireland, and 2nd, Jane Johnson, 7. 30, 1862. Issue, William Johnson.

260. Ann, *b.* 7. 13, 1807, *d.* 8. 17, 1889, *m.* 1. 9, 1825, Abraham Marshall, *b.* 3. 1, 1799, and had issue, surname *Marshall*, Mira Louise, Henry, Caroline, Nathan S., Lydia Ann.
261. Benjamin Rush, *b.* 5. 7, 1810, *d.* at Sandy Spring, Md., 11. 28, 1880. He was a prominent member of the Society of Friends, and especially interested in the work for the Indians, under the "Peace Policy" of President Grant, 1869-1877, being associated in this with Samuel M. Janney, Benjamin Hallowell, and others. He was by profession a druggist, and carried on the business successfully in Baltimore, removing to Sandy Spring, Md., in 1851, where he devoted his attention to agriculture, practically and scientifically. His death was caused by pneumonia, due to a 12-mile ride in a public stage, in his Indian work. His wife, Mary, was the eldest daughter of John Needles, of Baltimore, a prominent citizen and philanthropist. She was born 5. 31, 1812. They were married 10. 10, 1836. Of their home at "Sherwood," Sandy Spring, a servant there said that "if people were not nice when they *came* there, they got so before they left." (Farquhar's "Annals of Sandy Spring.") He left no issue.
262. Howard, *b.* 9. 3, 1812, *d.* 11. 6, 1887, *m.* 5. 14, 1834, Henrietta Debell, of Chester, Pa., and had twelve children: William R., Evaline, *d.* in childhood; Lydia Ann, Adaline Suplee, Elma Townsend, Elizabeth Suplee, *d.* in childhood; Howard Debell, *d.* in childhood; Sarah Suplee, *d.* in infancy; Howard Debell (2d), *d.* in infancy; Emily Frances, Edward Hinkson, George, *d.* in infancy.
263. Robert Barclay, *b.* 12. 3, 1814, *d.* 3. 17, 1896, *m.*, 1838, Ann Sill Johnson, and had issue: R. Levi, Anna Mary, Hannah Elizabeth, Augusta B.
264. Hannah Sharples, *b.* 1. 1, 1818, *d.* 10. 6, 1887, *m.*, 1st, 6. 20, 1835, Louis W. H. Kervey, (from Stuttgart, Germany, son of Louis Kervey, a German army officer), and had issue, surname *Kervey*, three children: (1) Theresa Lavinia, *b.* 2. 7, 1836, *d.* 2. 7, 1854, *unn.*; (2) Anna Gertrude, *b.* 5. 19, 1847, *m.* F. S. Hickman, of West Chester, Pa., and has issue four children; (3) Harry Rush,

druggist, West Chester, Pa., *b.* 5. 15, 1850, *m.* Mary Marcy Baily, daughter of Dr. Elisha Ingram Baily, surgeon United States army, retired, and has issue two children.—*Hannah m.*, 2nd, Samuel King Hammond, West Chester, Pa.; no issue.

265. Alfred Clarkson, *b.* 6. 20, 1821, *m.* 5. 11, 1842, Elizabeth McBride, and had issue: Mary Helen, George A., Rachel A., Lavinia.
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- IV. (86) RACHEL ROBERTS, daughter of Jonathan and Mary (Spencer) Roberts, born Seventh month 27, 1779, died Sixth month 12, 1863, married (266) MATTHEW CONARD. They had one son, (267) Charles S., born Third month 20, 1820, died Eighth month 10, 1821.
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- IV. (87) GEORGE ROBERTS, son of Jonathan and Mary (Spencer) Roberts, born Tenth month 30, 1781, died Fourth month 3, 1860, married Eleventh month 12, 1807, (268) ALICE FELL, daughter of Thomas and Elizabeth. Thomas Fell was the son of John, who was the son of Joseph Fell, who emigrated from Cumberland, England, 1705, and settled in Buckingham, Bucks county, Pa. Thomas Fell was a blacksmith by trade, and is said to have shod the horses of the American army, in the Revolution, "and Washington would have no one but him to shoe his own horse."¹ In 1788 he removed to Penn township, Chester county, Pa. ALICE was his oldest child, in a family of ten. Her mother, Elizabeth Fell, was the daughter of Thomas and Margaret Kinsey. ALICE was born First month 14, 1783, and died, in Wilmington, Del., Seventh month 15, 1870. GEORGE was a farmer by occupation, and lived for many years near Avondale, Chester

¹ "Genealogy of the Fell Family," by Sarah M. Fell, p. 46.

county, Pa. He removed to Wilmington in 1854. In the Memoir of Louisa J. Roberts, (wife of George and Alice's son Spencer—see below), she says, in her Journal :

"Fourth month 8, 1860.—Father Roberts departed this life in Wilmington, Del., on the 3d of this month, in his 79th year. On Fifth-day following we assembled in New Garden meeting-house, Chester County, Pa., to pay the last sad rites to one who had by his many virtues and close relationship endeared himself to us. As we rode back to Wilmington, I recalled to mind the many times the dear old man had traveled that road on our account, and how the tediousness of the journey had been enlivened by his cheerful, animated conversation. His children may well be proud to call him father, and his grandchildren need never fear that the mention of his name will in any way dim the lustre of their station, be it ever so exalted."

V. Children of George and Alice Roberts :

- 269. Joseph W., *b.* 1808, *m.* Sarah Garrett. ☞
- 270. Eliza, *b.* 1810, *m.* Benjamin Conard. ☞
- 271. Rachel, *b.* 1812, *m.* Sharpless Moore. ☞
- 272. Spencer, *b.* 1814, *d.* 1897, *m.* Louisa J. Raymond. ☞
- 273. Evan, *b.* 1816, *m.* Phebe E. Dowdall. ☞
- 274. Rebecca, *b.* 2. 7, 1819, *d.* 6. 5, 1847, *unn.*
- 275. Lydia, *b.* 1821, *m.* Sharpless Moore.
- 276. George, *b.* 1824, *m.* Amanda Anderson. ☞
- 277. Lewis, *b.* 1826, *d.* in infancy.
- 278. Emily, *b.* 1831, *m.* Samuel G. Lewis. ☞

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- IV. (88) JOSEPH ROBERTS, son of Jonathan and Mary (Spencer) Roberts, born Third month 18, 1784, died Tenth month 30, 1841, married Fourth month 20, 1806, (279) BATHSHEBA FRENCH. She was born Third month 15, 1783.

I. Children of Joseph and Bathsheba Roberts :

- 280. George S., *b.* 1807, *m.* Lydia Grubb.
 - 281. Caroline, *b.* 1809, *m.* Garrett Williams.
 - 282. Matilda Ann, *b.* 10. 5, 1814.
 - 283. Franklin, *b.* 1820, *m.* Georgianna Wilcox.
 - 284. Susan H., *b.* 6. 20, 1824.
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IV. (97) JAMES SPENCER, Jr., of Upper Dublin, son of James, and (probably) Sarah, married May 9, 1795, by the pastor of Abington Presbyterian church, (285) ELIZABETH, daughter of George and Elizabeth Smith. By the terms of his father's will (see p. 74), a tract of 25 acres and 43 perches of land, in Upper Dublin, was left in trust for him, it being the Charles Edgar property of later time. JAMES and ELIZABETH had ten children.

I. Children of James and Elizabeth Spencer :

- 286. Hannah, *m.* Jesse Cline, and had issue, "several children." Removed to New York.
- 287. Josiah, *m.* — Cooper, and had issue three children. Removed to Illinois.
- 288. Rachel, *m.* Jacob Ryner, and had three children, "one named Spencer." Removed to Illinois.
- 289. Samuel, *m.* Elizabeth Clark, and removed to Illinois. They had issue Dr. Cadwalader Spencer, of Cincinnati, Ohio, also George, and perhaps others.
- 290. Sarah, *m.* William Ryner, and had issue Charles and others. Removed to Chester county.
- 291. Elizabeth, *m.* Jesse Banes, and had issue, who were all deceased 1891.
- 292. Anne S., *m.* Enoch K. Morgan, and had issue three children : Lydia, *m.* John Maxwell ; John, *m.* Sarah (dau. of Charles) Jackson ; Tacy, *m.*
- 293. Ruth, *m.* Rowland Robbins, and had issue Spencer, and others.

294. George, *m.* Mary, daughter of Joseph Detwiler, and had issue. Gardette, *d.* without issue; Lydia, *m.* John Jones, of Philadelphia, now, 1897, of Gwynedd, Trustee of the Pennsylvania Asylum for the Insane at Norristown, etc.; Anne, *m.* Harrison Walton, of Philadelphia, teacher, in the public schools of that city.
295. John, *m.* Eliza, daughter of Jacob and Catharine New, and had issue seven children.
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IV. (98) ABNER SPENCER, of Upper Dublin, son of James and Sarah, born 1775, died Eleventh month 15, 1839, married, Seventh month 7, 1814, (296) MARY, daughter of Peter Muckleson. MARY died Twelfth month 15, 1839, aged 61 years, 9 months, 10 days. By the will of his father, ABNER received the homestead place in Upper Dublin (see p. 74), and continued his home there.

V. Children of Abner and Mary Spencer:

297. Catharine M., *b.* 10. 10, 1815, *m.* Isaac J., son of John and Elizabeth Whitcomb, of Upper Dublin. Isaac was born 12. 5, 1813, and *d.* 7. 24, 1849. Their children were five in number, surname *Whitcomb*: (1) Louis Spencer, Justice of the Peace, Upper Dublin township, *b.* 12. 18, 1838, *m.* 12. 31, 1867, Sallie, (*b.* 4. 6, 1842), dau. of Jonathan and Isabella B. Shay, of Horsham, and has issue, Kate S., *b.* 1869, S. Belle, *b.* 1871, (2) Abner Spencer, *b.* 2. 20, 1840, *d.* 2. 15, 1884, *m.* 4. 30, 1863, M. Louisa, (*b.* 7. 16, 1843, *d.* 7. 14, 1885), dau. of Benjamin and Susan Foster, and had issue, Benjamin Foster, *b.* 1. 28, 1864; (3) George Ross, *b.* 1841, *d.* 1842; (4) James, *b.* 1843, *d.* 1843; (5) John, *b.* 1845, *d.* 1846.
298. Louis, *b.* 1. 29, 1817, *m.* Elizabeth France, and *d.* without issue, 4. 14, 1842. His widow married Bolivar Peale, of Gwynedd.
299. Moses, *b.* 5. 18, 1818, *d.* 3. 28, 1843, *unn.*

IV. (102) THOMAS SPENCER, son of Thomas and Mary, of Bucks county, born Second month 26, 1767, died Third month 20, 1841, married, Tenth month 16, 1803, at Wrightstown meeting-house, (300) ESTHER WORTHINGTON, daughter of William and Esther, of Buckingham, Bucks county. William Worthington, the father of ESTHER, was the son of John Worthington, who with his brothers Samuel and Thomas came from Lancashire, England, and settled in Byberry, in 1705. (William was born 1732, married Esther Homer, and settled near the Forks of Neshaminy, Bucks county.)¹ ESTHER was the sister of William Worthington, who married (see p. 77) Margaret Spencer, sister of THOMAS. The home of THOMAS and ESTHER was in Northampton township, Bucks county, part of the original estate of his grandfather, William. ESTHER, after the death of her husband, lived there to an advanced age.

V. Children of Thomas and Esther Spencer :

301. Mary, *b.* 8. 23, 1804, *d. unm.*
302. William, *b.* 6. 10, 1807, *d.* 9. 18, 1819.
303. Thomas, *b.* 10. 16, 1809, *m.* Rebecca W. Beans. *f*
304. Esther, *b.* 9. 17, 1813, *d. unm.*
305. Lewis, *b.* 12. 28, 1815, *d.* 8. 14, 1825.

IV. (105) AMOS SPENCER, son of Thomas and Mary, of Bucks county, born First month 8, 1773, died Fifth month 11, 1851, married (306) ANN BROWN, of New Britain, Bucks county. ANN died Fifth month 20, 1844, "aged about 70 years." Their descendants, says John G. Spencer's memorandum,

¹ See Martindale's History of Byberry and Moreland. William and Esther (Homer) Worthington's other children were Mary, *m.* Benjamin Smith; William, (see above); Jesse, *m.* Martha Walton; Benjamin, *m.* Mary Welding; Hiram, *m.* Agnes Walton.

(1891) "constitute the major portion of the Spencer Family in Bucks county at the present time." They had nine children, of whom one died young. The others are given below.

1. Children of Amos and Ann Spencer :

- 307. Thomas B., *b.* 6. 26, 1798, *d.* 7. 1, 1869, *unm.*
- 308. Sarah, *b.* 10. 21, 1801, *d.* 1882, *unm.*
- 309. John G., *m.* Elizabeth Fetter. ♀
- 310. William H., *m.* Sarah Search. ♀
- 311. Charles, *m.* Elizabeth Porter. ♀
- 312. James, *b.* 12. 29, 1809, *d.* 12. 21, 1871, *m.* Matilda Dunlap. No issue.
- 313. Mary B., *b.* 6. 7, 1813, *m.* Henry Land, who died 1891, in Philadelphia, she surviving. No issue.
- 314. Isaac W., *m.* Louisa Jamison. ♀

IV. (116) EDWARD SPENCER, son of Job and Hannah, of Horsham, married, Fourth month 12, 1808, at Gwynedd meeting-house, (315) MARY, daughter of Cadwalader and Mary Roberts, of Montgomery township. Cadwalader Roberts was the son of Robert Roberts, of Gwynedd, whose father, Robert Cadwalader, came from Wales, and settled in Gwynedd about 1700. MARY was born Twelfth month 23, 1780, and died Eighth month 1, 1830.

1. Children of Edward and Mary Spencer :

- 316. Cadwalader R.
- 317. Agnes, *m.* Josiah E. Willis.

V. (125) CHARLES SPENCER, of Horsham, son of Jarrett and Hannah, born Seventh month 30, 1780, died Tenth month 29, 1862. He married, Eleventh month 16, 1810, MARY daughter of William and Elizabeth Paxson. MARY died Fifth month 23, 1872.

VI. Children of Charles and Mary Spencer :

318. Elizabeth L., *b.* 7. 15, 1812, *m.* 4. 8, 1841, Thomas Dutton, (who *d.* 4. 6, 1849), son of Thomas and Sarah J., of Aston, Delaware county, Pa., and had issue, surname *Dutton*, four children : (1) Charles Spencer, *b.* 12. 8, 1842, *d.* 10. 12, 1867 ; (2) Hannah, *b.* 12. 29, 1843, *d.*, (also her infant), 3. 21, 1869, *m.* 9. 5, 1867, H. C. Ellis ; (3) Thomas, *b.* 6. 16, 1846, *m.* 6. 19, 1867, Emma F. Kinsey ; (4) George, *b.* 8. 24, 1848, *d.* 10. 26, 1848.
319. Ruth^{*}Anna, *b.* 4. 20, 1814.
320. Ellen, *b.* 12. 20, 1815.
321. Hannah, *b.* 11. 28, 1817, *d.* 8. 26, 1840.
322. Sabilla, *b.* 10. 14, 1819, *d.* 7. 17, 1842.
323. Anna, *b.* 5. 29, 1823, *m.* 1. 11, 1866, Joshua Cope, son of Caleb and Hannah, of Montgomery county, Pa. No issue.
324. Mary B., *b.* 5. 5, 1833, *m.* 5. 15, 1857, Edward Reeve, son of John and Priscilla Reeve, of Medford, N. J., and had issue, surname *Reeve* : Edith S., *b.* 1858, John N., *b.* 1860.

V. (131) JOSEPH SPENCER, of New London, son of Samuel and Mary, born Seventh month 3, 1776, died First month 2, 1845, married, 1800, REBECCA GOOD, (324a) daughter of Francis, of Londongrove. Some facts about JOSEPH are given, (p. 85) in connection with the account of his parents. A family memorandum furnished me says : " They settled in New London, on property belonging to his father, and there he lived and died. He performed well his several duties. In the division of the Society of Friends, 1827, he chose the 'Orthodox' side of the body. He died near the close of his 69th year, having labored for several years under a progressive attack of *paralysis agitans*, or shaking palsy."

VI. Children of Joseph and Rebecca :

325. Rachel, *b.* 1803, *d.* 1851, *m.* Joel Thompson. ♀
326. Elizabeth, *b.* 2. 2, 1805, *d.* 10. 2, 1891, *m.*, 1829, Israel Hughes, and 2d, 1862, William Richards.

327. Ann, *b.* and *d.* 1807.
 328. Miriam, *b.* 8. 21, 1808.
 329. Mary Ann, *b.* 2. 24, 1812.
 330. Sarah, *b.* 1818, *m.* Henry Townsend. ☞

V. (132) JONATHAN SPENCER, of New London, son of Samuel and Mary, born Second month 20, 1778, died Twelfth month 19, 1841, married, 1814, LYDIA MICHENER, (330.) born Eleventh month 13, 1788, died Sixth month 25, 1868. Reference to Jonathan has been made, page 85. "He was an enterprising man, a kind neighbor, and good citizen. With a large family, his attention was closely given to his private affairs, which prevented his entering much into social enjoyments, or religious duties, until deprived by disability of strength to attend to business. He died of paralysis in his sixty-ninth year,"—at the same age as his brother Joseph.

V. Children of Jonathan and Lydia Spencer:

331. Alice, *b.* 3. 22, 1815, *d.* 7. 31, 1824.
 332. Samuel, *b.* 1816, *d.* 1890, *m.* Phebe Pennock. ☞
 333. Phebe Ann, *b.* 1818, *d.* 1819.
 334. Jesse, *b.* 2. 22, 1820, *d.* 3. 1, 1824.
 335. Sidney, *b.* 10. 15, 1822, *d.* 7. 28, 1824.
 336. Jesse, *b.* 1824, *m.* Margaretta Chalfant. ☞
 337. Rachel, *b.* 1826, *d.* 1884, *m.* James Michener. ☞
 338. Alice M. *b.* 1829, *m.* Harry Stackhouse. ☞
 339. Davis, *b.* 1831, *m.* Sarah Biles. ☞
 340. Phebe, *b.* 1834, *m.* John P. Biles. ☞

V. (133) ASA SPENCER, of New London, son of Samuel and Mary, born Eighth month 20, 1780, died Eighth month 2, 1862, married, 1st, 1803, (340a) HANNAH GOOD, who died Second month 15, 1815, and 2d, 1817, (340b) ANN MERCER,

who survived him, dying Sixth month 6, 1868. HANNAH was the daughter of Thomas and Esther Good, of Londonderry, Chester Co., Pa. She died of puerperal fever, having had six children, of whom but three survived her, the youngest (not named below) dying with the mother. ANN, the second wife, was the daughter of David and Elizabeth Mercer, of New London.

VI. Children of Asa and Hannah Spencer :

341. John, *b.* 12. 13, 1804, *d.* 8. 26, 1808.
342. Maria, *b.* 1806, *d.* 1882, *m.* Joshua B. Pusey. ♀
343. Jesse, *b.* 10. 10, 1808, *d.* 12. 15, 1811.
344. Louisa, *b.* 11. 15, 1810, *d.* 2. 7, 1877, *m.*, 1843, Lewis Paxson, and had issue, surname *Paxson* : Emma, *b.* 1844, *d.* 1854 ; Mary M., *b.* 1846, *d.* 1852 ; Edward, *b.* 1850, *d.* 1852.
345. Jarrett, *b.* 1812, *d.* 1888, *m.* Elizabeth Smock. ♀

VI. Children of Asa and Ann Spencer :

346. Elizabeth Ann, *b.* 1818, *d.* 1886, *m.* Linton Stevens. ♀
347. Hannah C., *b.* 1820, *m.* Richard White. ♀
348. Mary J., *b.* 1822, *m.* Jesse Stevens. ♀
349. David H., *b.* 1826, *d.* 1891, *m.* Maria Chalfant. ♀
350. Miranda H., *b.* 5. 29, 1828, *m.* 1865, James Hatton, (*b.* 12. 22, 1827), and had issue, surname *Hatton* : Samuel, *b.* 1866 ; Wilmer, *b.* 1868 ; Jesse, *b.* 1869, *d.* 1870.
351. Aaron, *b.* 1830, *m.* Leah L. Crowell. ♀
352. Susanna J., *b.* 1833, *d.* 1888, *m.* James K. Taylor. ♀

V. (137) SARAH SPENCER, of New London, daughter of Samuel and Mary, born First month 24, 1789, died First month 21, 1843. She married, 1819, (352*a*) EZRA, son of Mordecai and Alice Michener, of London Grove.¹ EZRA

¹ "My father, Mordecai Michener, was a son of Mordecai and Sarah (Fisher) Michener. My mother Alice (Dunn) Michener, was the daughter of Ralph and Anna (Heaton) Dunn." (Dr. Michener's "Autographical Notes," Philad'a., 1893.)

was born Eleventh month 24, 1794, and died Seventh month 24, 1837.

Dr. Michener, as will be seen from the dates just given, lived to his ninety-third year. In this long life he was distinguished as a man of physical and mental activity. He maintained his home, from 1829 to his death, in New Garden, Chester county, Pa. He worked on the farm until twenty-one, and then studied medicine in Philadelphia. Of this he says, ("Autographical Notes"): "The obstacles, indeed, seemed insurmountable. I . . . had lived very much apart from the outside world, had only seen Philadelphia once, and that for three hours. Then there was little intercourse between the city and country. My cousins, Dr. David Jones Davis, and his sister Mary were the only persons whom I knew in the city; but their living there opened a door of entrance and afforded facilities that I could not otherwise have had." He entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, and graduated, 1817, locating for the practice of his profession in the neighborhood of his birthplace. He was married to SARAH SPENCER, Fourth month 15, 1819. He says: "We were poor, but we believed we could be happy, and by industry and economy we could build up the comforts of life around us, and enjoy them so much the more. Such was the conclusion reached, and my father became my bondsman for a lot of fourteen acres, with a small log-house." Ten years later he purchased and removed to a small farm in New Garden, near Toughkenamon, where he remained.

Dr. Michener was an ardent scientific student, especially in botany, an earnest and persistent advocate of total abstinence, and a voluminous writer. A memorandum preserved by him of his published productions, including newspaper articles, made a

total of 497, of which 15 were books, and 23 medical reports, etc. He was in correspondence with many distinguished scientists, and he formed large collections in natural history, including specimens of birds, mammalia, reptiles, etc., a valuable herbarium, and a cabinet of salt-, fresh-water, and land shells. A valuable work is his "Retrospect of Early Quakerism," in which are given historical studies of the meetings of the Friends in Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, with extracts from official records illustrating the internal history of the Society. In 1855 he built a new house, and planted around it many choice trees, living "to see many of them attain surprising proportions. Several years previous to his decease, one of these (a *Paulownia Imperialis*) was cut down, and the trunk sawed into boards, of which, at his request, his coffin was made."

To the memory of his wife, SARAH SPENCER, Dr. Michener left a feeling tribute. "She inherited the meek and unpretending disposition of her father in an eminent degree. Mild and affable, yet unobtrusive in her manners, those only who best knew her were able to appreciate her worth. Having passed thirty years under the parental roof, in the faithful discharge of those affectionate duties which we all owe to our parents, she exchanged with becoming dignity the relations of the child for those of the wife—of the daughter for those of the mother—with a full consciousness of the high responsibilities which devolved upon her—and a prayerful concern to discharge them with fidelity—and she was mercifully favored to do so. A life so spent in the practical duties of the Christian prepared her for the solemn change that was approaching. When the cry was heard, 'behold the bridegroom cometh—go forth to meet him,' she bowed in submission to the summons saying, 'Not my will, but thine, be done.' After a short but severe illness, she, on the

morning of the 21st of First month, 1843, quietly departed this life, and on the 23d was interred in New Garden Friends' burying-ground, in the presence of a large company of sorrowing relatives and friends."

DR. MICHENER married, second, Fifth month 9, 1844, (352*b*) MARY S., daughter of William and Hannah Walton.¹ MARY was born Tenth month 27, 1797, and died Third month 1, 1885. Her mother died in 1819, and her father in 1836. She taught school, "mostly in the vicinity of Kennett Square," 1836 to 1840. "In the spring of 1840 she bought a house, located herself at London Grove, and soon after opened a small school for girls, mostly boarders." Her marriage occurred (as stated above) in 1844. An obituary memoir of her was prepared and printed by her husband, (Philadelphia, 1885). She was an active member of the Society of Friends, an overseer, elder, clerk of business meetings, etc.

VI. Children of Ezra and Sarah Michener :

353. Spencer, *b.* 2. 15, 1820, *d.* 8. 31, 1822.
354. Ellwood, *b.* 2. 25, 1821, *m.*, 11. 11, 1847, Ruthanna C. Gilpin, *b.* 11. 24, 1824, daughter of George F. and Elizabeth (Harlan) Gilpin, of Birmingham, Delaware county, Pa. *Ellwood* is a prominent citizen, an active member of the Society of Friends, a conveyancer, etc., his home being near Toughkenamon, Chester county, Pa. In a memorandum furnished the author of this volume, he says: "We first settled in New Garden township, adjoining our present home. After three years we removed to the home of my father-in-law, where we remained about five years, and then purchased a farm, five miles north of Wilmington, Del., and became members of that Monthly Meeting. In

¹ William Walton was the son of Jacob and Mary, of Buckingham, Bucks county, and Hannah was the daughter of Isaac and Hannah Shoemaker, of Upper Dublin, Montgomery county.

1855 my father erected a new set of buildings on a part of his farm in New Garden, and removed to them. After the sudden decease of my brother Lea, in 1860, my father desired us to return and take his place, which we did, and have since resided at our present home."

- 355. James, *b.* 6. 11, 1822, *d.* 1. 1, 1824.
- 356. Spencer, *b.* 8. 14, 1824, *d.* 1. 8, 1839.
- 357. Lea, *b.* 2. 6, 1826, *d.* 1. 6, 1860, *m.* 5. 22, 1856, Susan Y. Shoemaker, daughter of Silas and Hannah, of Upper Dublin, Montgomery county, Pa. Lea was accidentally killed in a railroad collision on the Philadelphia and Baltimore Central Railroad, First month 6, 1860. (Susan subsequently married David Foulke, of Gwynedd and Norristown, whom, 1898, she survives.)
- 358. Mary, *b.* 2. 3, 1828, *m.* 5. 25, 1876, Joel M. Walton, son of William and Sarah. They reside (1898) in New Garden township, Chester county, Pa.
- 359. Phebe, *b.* 12. 22, 1831, *d.* 7. 5, 1890, *m.* 2. 14, 1866, George Webster, *b.* 4. 15, 1826, *d.* 3. 31, 1883. Issue one son, Ezra J., *b.* 9. 1, 1871.

V. (143) JESSE SPENCER, of Gwynedd, son of John and Lydia, born Twelfth month 22, 1790, died Ninth month 30, 1841, married, at Gwynedd meeting-house, Fourth month 24, 1821, (360) MARY CUSTARD, daughter of Joseph and Amelia, of Richland, Bucks county, Pa. Amelia was the daughter of Samuel Foulke, of Richland, member of the Colonial Assembly of Pennsylvania, 1761-8, and her daughter MARY was thus descended, as was JESSE SPENCER, from Edward Foulke, the Gwynedd settler of 1698. Amelia (Foulke) Custard died Eighth month 7, 1811.

JESSE SPENCER was reared by his uncle and aunt, Jesse and Priscilla Foulke, and lived all his married life in the old Edward Foulke mansion at Penllyn, in Gwynedd, now (1898) the Estate

of D. C. Wharton. Part of this house was built in 1738; the property was sold 1854, upon the construction of the North Pennsylvania Railroad, by George Spencer, Jr., (son of JESSE), to Dr. Drinker, of Philadelphia.

MARY survived her husband over forty years; she died Eighth month 16, 1885, at Germantown, Philadelphia.

VI. Children of Jesse and Mary Spencer:

- 361. Amelia, *b.* 1822, *m.* James C. Jackson. ♀
- 362. John, *b.* 1824, *m.* Mary J. Rhodes. ♀
- 363. George, *b.* 1826, *d.* 1895, *m.* Ella L. Shoemaker. ♀
- 364. Lydia, *b.* 1829, *m.* Samuel Morris. ♀
- 365. Anna, *b.* 9. 4, 1831, (of Coulter street, Germantown), *unm.*
- 366. William F., *b.* 1833, *m.* Christiana Bradley. ♀

V. (149) SARAH SPENCER, daughter of Nathan and Rachel, born Third month 30, 1788, died First month 22, 1874. She married, 1st, in 1806, (367) HUGH ROBERTS, (born Second month 16, 1782, died Third month 28, 1821), son of Amos and Margaret (Thomas), of Richland, Bucks county, Pa. Amos Roberts was the son of David, and grandson of Edward, a Friend, who came from Merionethshire, Wales, in 1699. Amos removed from Richland in 1791 to "Stenton," the Logan estate, Philadelphia county, and later purchased a farm, "Mount Pleasant," near Branchtown.

HUGH ROBERTS was a miller; he was thus engaged in Moreland after his marriage, but in 1811 he bought the historic Townsend mill, east of Germantown, on the Wingohocking creek,¹ and conducted it until his death. A family tradition says that Nathan Spencer, his father-in-law, "helped him buy the

¹ See page 54, foot-note. It was called Lukens' Mill, in the Revolution, and part of the action in the Battle of Germantown occurred here.

mill," having been induced by Rachel, the mother-in-law, to take a favorable view of HUGH and SARAH's marriage, which he had at first strongly opposed. (They "ran away" to be married, and were consequently both "disowned" by the Friends.) SARAH was one of the earliest scholars at the Friends' School at Westtown, being No. 7 on the Girls' List. She was an energetic and capable woman, assisting her husband in the mill, in busy times, and learning to "talk Dutch," in order to deal with the up-country farmers, who brought their grain for sale, or "grist." In her later life, in the extended period of her widowhood, her animation of manner, active mind, and pleasant conversation made her a welcome visitor, while her skill in needlework,—for which she made her own designs,—was notable.

She married, secondly, Tenth month 12, 1822, (368) JOSEPH HIRST; he was originally from Huddersfield, England, and by occupation a manufacturer of cloth. He died 1833.

VI. Children of Hugh and Sarah Roberts:

- 368a. Lydia, *b.* 1807, *d.* in infancy.
- 369. Caroline, *b.* 1809, *d.* 1872, *m.* Charles S. Rorer. ☞
- 370. Spencer, *b.* 1811, *d.* 1885, *m.* Elizabeth Y. Hagy, Elizabeth Ann Taylor. ☞
- 371. Margaret, *b.* 1813, *m.* Gideon Lloyd. ☞
- 371a. Edmund, *b.* 6. 30, 1815, *d.* 5. 20, 1866, *unm.* He was a miller, employed for some time at Brandywine Mills, Delaware, but later for many years mentally afflicted.
- 372. Hugh, *b.* 8. 5. 1821, *m.* Alice A. Gallagher. ☞
[Two children, Alfred, *b.* 1817, Maria, *b.* 1819, *d.* in infancy.]

Children of Joseph and Sarah (Hirst):

- 373. Joseph Josiah, *b.* 1823, *d.* 1870, *m.* Abigail Wharton. ☞
- 374. Sarah Ann, *b.* 1825, *m.* Henry Van Horn. ☞
- 375. Rachel Abigail, *b.* 1827, *m.* Casper Souder, Jr. ☞
- 376. Nathan Elwood, *b.* 1829, *d.* in infancy,

- V. (150) HEPHZIBA SPENCER, daughter of Nathan and Rachel, born Fourth month 26, 1793, died First month 11, 1879. She married (157 this Genealogy), her second cousin, SPENCER THOMAS, son of Jonathan and Sarah (Spencer) Thomas.

She was born at the Spencer home, east of Germantown, and one of the recollections of her childhood was seeing George Washington and "Lady" Washington come there to call on Oliver Wolcott, and his wife, who were boarding at her father's. This must have been in the summer or early autumn of 1796.¹ The President came in his usual state, in the coach with four cream-colored horses, and after he and his wife had passed into the Wolcott apartments the little girl, HEPHZIBA, ran with other children to peep in through the window at the distinguished visitors. "Why," said she, as she came away, "is *that* Lady Washington? She's only a woman after all!"

HEPHZIBA went for a time to the boarding-school at Wilmington, Delaware, kept by Joshua Maule.² She was married to SPENCER THOMAS, at Byberry meeting-house, Fourth month 8, 1818. Her father was then living at "Prospect Hill." Cousin Anne Pim told the writer, at West Chester, 1879, that she was a bridesmaid at the wedding, being "waited on" by Henry Cope.

SPENCER and HEPHZIBA lived after their marriage at the Poquessing mills, on the Delaware, (now Torresdale), and a year, 1827-8, at Newportville, on the Neshaminy. In the spring of 1828 they removed to his mother's inheritance, the SPENCER farm in Upper Dublin, (now Charles S. Paxson's), and SPENCER, died there Sixth month 23, 1850. He was a prominent and re-

¹ The President was in Philadelphia from August 21, to September 19, 1796.

² This was a well-known school in its day, and was kept after Joshua Maule's time by Eli and Samuel Hilles, and later by Dubre Knight.

spected citizen, a man of exceptional mental ability, a "great reader," and a student in many directions. His collection of books showed his tastes for metaphysics, philosophy, and science. Of many whom I have heard speak of him none ever varied from an enthusiastic testimony to his attractive manners, genial disposition, and well-informed mind. HEPHZIBA survived him nearly twenty-nine years. She died at her home, where she lived with her son Mordecai, in Moreland (Philadelphia), and is buried in the Friends' ground at Upper Dublin, with her husband and children.

VI. Children of Spencer and Hephziba Thomas :

377. Anna Maria, *b.* 1819, *d.* 1864, *m.* Algernon S. Jenkins. ☞
378. Mordecai, *b.* 1. 16, 1821, *d.* 3. 31, 1893, *unn.*
379. Sarah, *b.* 10. 30, 1822, *d.* 8. 9, 1850, *unn.*
380. Caroline, *b.* 1824, *m.* Basil W. Shoemaker. ☞
381. Lemuel, *b.* 1826, *m.* Drusilla Rowlett. ☞
382. Elizabeth, *b.* 2. 18, 1828, *d.* 3. 3, 1864, *unn.*
383. Lydia S., *b.* 3. 21, 1830, *m.* 10. 9, 1856, John S. Paul, of Bensalem, Bucks county, Pa., son of Jonathan and Anne. *John d.* at Bristol, Pa., 4. 18, 1888. No issue.
384. Jonathan, *b.* 8. 7, 1832, *d.* 4. 18, 1863, *m.* 10. 11, 1860, Margaretta N., dau. of Peter and Lydia Phipps of Whitmarsh. *She d.* before him. No issue.
385. Mary W., *b.* 1833, *m.* W. Henry Brown. ☞
386. Hannah R., *b.* 8. 29, 1836, *d.* 8. 1, 1854, *unn.*

V. (152) MARIA SPENCER, daughter of Nathan and Rachel, was born Eleventh month 14, 1794, and died in Philadelphia, Twelfth month 5, 1879. She married (387) RICHARD LEEDOM THOMAS. He was the son of Jacob and Rachel (Leedom) Thomas, of Bucks county. Jacob was a son (the oldest) of Mordecai Thomas, of Hatboro', of whom we have already spoken. RICHARD was therefore first cousin to

Spencer Thomas, (No. 157), who married MARIA SPENCER's sister Hephziba, (No. 151). RICHARD was brought up by his grandfather, Richard Leedom, at Richboro', Bucks county, and learned his trade as miller and mill-wright in the Thomas mill at Poquessing, (Torresdale). He married MARIA at Byberry meeting-house, Twelfth month 13, 1826.¹ After his marriage he was several years engaged in milling, and for six years, 1833 to 1839, was a tenant at Mearns's Mill, on the west branch of the Neshaminy, in Bucks county. He removed in April, 1839, to the mill at Newportville, on the Neshaminy, and in June of that year suffered a disastrous loss by a fire, which destroyed the mill and its contents. His partner, William Penrose, was burned to death. The property loss was ruinous, and RICHARD, later, pursued his trade as a mechanic. He lived in Philadelphia the later years of his life.

VI. Children of Richard L. and Maria (Spencer) Thomas :

- 388. Nathan Spencer, *b.* 1828, *d.* 1890, *m.* Hannah Ann Iredell. ♀
- 389. Isaac, *b.* 1829, *m.* Sarah Ann Harborn. ♀
- 390. Rachel, *b.* 8. 15, 1831, *d.* 2. 19, 1888, *unm.* She was for eighteen years a teacher in the public schools of Philadelphia.

¹ The wedding festivity in that day, among the Friends, was an invited company of guests to dinner, after the marriage ceremony in the meeting-house. This took place at the home of the bride, but the invitations were issued, not by her parents, but in the name of the bridegroom expectant and herself. I have one of the cards sent out for this wedding dinner. It is written in a fine old-fashioned hand, on a very small entirely plain card, 2½ inches by 1½ and is as follows :

Maria Spencer and Richard Thomas's respects
to Spencer and Hephziba Thomas, and request the
favor of their Company to dine at Nathan Spencer's
on the 13th of the 12th month next.

11th month 27th, 1826.

She graduated from the Normal School, Seventh month 20, 1849, having entered from the Madison School ; in 1851 she was appointed assistant teacher in the Jefferson Boys' Grammar School, Fifth street above Poplar ; in 1865 she was made Principal of the Jefferson Girls' Grammar School, and in 1869 she ceased teaching. She spent the closing years of her life at her home, a farm in Bucks county, near Woodbourne.

391. Edwin, *m.* Gulielma Roberts, Clara Clayton. ♀

392. Hugh M., *b.* 1838, *m.* Mary Emma S. Boyle. ♀

V. (153) THOMAS PIM SPENCER, son of Nathan and Rachel, born Ninth month 5, 1796, died in Lower Makefield, Bucks county, Pa., Sixth month 30, 1879. He married, at Byberry Friends' meeting-house, Third month 14, 1827, (303) ANN KEMBLE, daughter of John and Charity, of Bensalem. The certificate of the marriage is in possession (1898) of Lemuel Thomas, of Philadelphia, his nephew. It reads :

Whereas Thomas P. Spencer son of Nathan Spencer of the Township of Lower Dublin, and County of Philadelphia, and State of Pennsylvania, and Rachel his wife, deceased, and Ann Kemble, daughter of John Kemble of the Township of Bensalem and County of Bucks, and State aforesaid, deceased, and Charity his wife, having declared their intentions of marriage with each other before a monthly meeting of the Religious Society of Friends held at Byberry, [etc., etc.] *Now These are to Certify* [etc.] this 14th day of the Third month, 1827, they [etc.] appeared in a public meeting of the said people held at Byberry, and [following then the usual form of Friends' certificates. The signatures follow :]

THOMAS P. SPENCER

ANN K. SPENCER

Beulah James	James Townsend	Nathan Spencer
Elizabeth W. Knight	Giles Knight	Spencer Thomas
Ann Knight	James Bonner	Hephziba Thomas
Ann B. Comly	Amos Wilson	Richard L. Thomas
Sarah Walmsly	Yarnal Walton	Maria Thomas
Margery Knight	John Roberts	Jon'n Thomas

Margaret Walmsley	Jeremiah Comfort	Sarah Thomas
Benj. Walmsley	Joshua V. Buckman	Spencer Roberts
Isaac Comly	Charles Walmsley	Margaret Roberts
Samuel Newbold	Amos Knight	Anna Maria Thomas
Grace Wilson	Rebecca B. Comly	Jesse Wilson
Tacy Townsend	Beulah Walmsley	Israel Walton
Mary Wildman	Martha Walton	Susan Walton
Sarah Singley (by order)	Sarah B. Comly	Charles Knight

A sister of Rachel (Pim) Spencer, Hannah Pim, married James Miller, and settled at Erie, Pennsylvania, and THOMAS P. SPENCER, in early life, probably before his marriage, made what was then regarded as an adventurous journey to visit the Millers, going from his home to Erie in a wagon, in which he lived on the way. In 1829, after his marriage, he bought a farm in Lower Makefield township, Bucks county, which became his home for the remainder of his life. His wife died before him, and he spent much of his closing year in visits to relatives. He was fond of the company of young people, to whom his genial and cheerful temper made him welcome. He and his wife had no children.

V. (159) MORDECAI THOMAS, of Milford, N. J., son of Jonathan and Sarah (Spencer) Thomas, born Tenth month 16, 1797, died at Bristol, Pa., Eighth month 2, 1854. He married (394) GRACE WILSON, daughter of Jesse and Amy, of Byberry, the marriage at Byberry Friends' meeting-house, Fourth month 9, 1828. He was a miller by occupation, and for many years successfully carried on business at Milford, N. J., on the Delaware river, the mills being subsequently operated by his sons, Wilson and Edward. He had removed before his death, to Bristol, where he lived on Radcliffe street, in the house

in which his father had lived at the close of his life. GRACE survived him ; she died Second month 4, 1887, at Phillipsburg, N. J.

VI. Children of Mordecai and Grace Thomas :

395. Wilson, *b.* at New Hope, Bucks county, Pa., 5. 28, 1829, *m.* Elizabeth S. Egbert, dau. of William and Elizabeth (Van Syckel) of Hunterdon county, N. J. She was *b.* 3. 20, 1840, at Pattenburg, N. J. They have one son, Wilson Egbert Thomas, *b.* 6. 8, 1868. Wilson Thomas and his brother Edward, as mentioned above, for many years, after the retirement of their father, carried on milling, etc., at Milford, N. J. Since the death of Edward (see below) the business has been conducted by Wilson and his son, as W. and W. E. Thomas.
396. Edward, *b.* 12. 13, 1830, *d.* at Milford, N. J., 5. 8. 1896, *m.* Virginia Van Syckel, dau. of Daniel and Mary (Carhart). Their children were four : (1) Isabella, *m.* Rev. Horace D. Sassaman, and has issue, Dorothy ; (2) Frances, *m.* Dr. Thomas Craig Detwiler, of Lancaster, Pa., and has issue, Virginia T. ; (3) Howard Van Syckel ; (4) Susan Spencer.
397. Frances. She married Samuel Thomas, Jr., son of Samuel and Martha, (of Torresdale, and Philadelphia. Samuel Thomas the elder was the younger brother of Jonathan Thomas, who married (No. 59) Sarah Spencer, and was the uncle, therefore, of Spencer Thomas who married (No. 151) Hephziba Spencer). Samuel has been engaged for a number of years in milling, etc., at Belvidere, N. J. Their children are four : (1) Emma, *m.* Rev. William Harrison Decker, now (1898) of Lewistown, Pa., and has a daughter, Ruth ; (2) Grace, *m.* William S. Buckman ; (3) Herbert, (4) Clarence.
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- V. (160) ELIZABETH THOMAS, daughter of Jonathan and Sarah (Spencer) Thomas, born Seventh month 20, 1800, died Tenth month 8, 1891. She married, at Byberry meeting-house, Fifth month 10, 1826, (398) NATHAN T. KNIGHT,

son of Israel and Sarah.¹ NATHAN was born Eleventh month 25, 1796, and died Fifth month 18, 1853. Their home was in Lower Dublin, Philadelphia county, the "Ishmael Hall" place, where ELIZABETH's father had lived. Both NATHAN and ELIZABETH died there, she surviving him thirty-eight years, and making her home with her daughter and her husband, John and Sydney Wood. This homestead property passed out of the family possession six years after her death. A paragraph in a local newspaper, August 14, 1897, made this announcement :

"The farm on the Bristol pike, opposite All Saints' Church, Torresdale, belonging to the estate of Elizabeth T. Knight, deceased, has been sold by the executors, William Taylor and John Wood, of Philadelphia, and Walter F. Leedom, of Bristol, to a Philadelphia syndicate for \$47,500. This farm has been in possession of the family since the year 1800. [?] A new avenue now being opened from Torresdale to Bustleton, passes through the place."

VI. Children of Nathan T. and Elizabeth Knight :

399. Sydney, *b.* 1829, *m.* John Wood. ☞
400. Sarah T., *b.* 1832, *m.* Edward Leedom. ☞
401. Jonathan, (twin with Sarah T.), *b.* 4. 29, 1832, *d.* 7. 30, 1832.
402. Ellen, *b.* 2. 20, 1835, *d.* 6. 4, 1874, *unm.*
403. Elizabeth, *b.* 4. 4, 1837, *d.* 8. 26, 1839.
404. Mary Elizabeth, *b.* 11. 12, 1839, *d.* 9. 4, 1893, *m.* (2d wife of) Jonathan Thomas, son of Samuel and Martha, issue one dau., Ella Knight Thomas, *b.* 10. 10, 1878.
405. Annie, *b.* 1842, *m.* 11. 12, 1872, William Taylor, son of Joseph and Anna Betts Taylor, of Lower Makefield, Bucks county, Pa. Their children, surname *Taylor*: (1) Herbert K., *b.* 3. 13, 1874, *m.* 11. 3, 1897, Elizabeth E. Thomson, dau. of Thomas

¹ Giles Knight, of Gloucestershire, England, his wife Mary, and son Henry, were passengers on the *Welcome*, with William Penn, in 1682. The Knights settled in Byberry, and were among the first there. Nathan T. Knight (above) was the great-great-grandson of Giles, the immigrant.

and Mary E. Thomson, of Cheltenham, Pa. ; (2) Wilson T., *b.* 3. 4, 1882, *d.* 7. 29, 1882.
 406. Julianna, *b.* 5. 22, 1846, *d.* 12. 29, 1849.
 [Three other children *d.* in infancy.]

V. (165) LYDIA McILVAIN, daughter of Jeremiah and Elizabeth (Spencer) McIlvain, born Tenth month 4, 1795, died Twelfth month 28, 1854, married Twelfth month 6, 1815, in Friends' meeting-house, Chester, Pa., (407) EDWARD HORNE BONSALE,¹ son of Isaac and Mercy (Milhous) Bonsall. EDWARD was a conveyancer, of Philadelphia. He was born Fifth month 28, 1794, and died Fourth month 14, 1879. (After the death of his first wife he married, 2d, Third month 25, 1857, Mary Buckley Hutchnin, widow of William Hutchin, and daughter of Samuel and Elizabeth W. Underhill; Mary H. Bonsall died at Germantown, Philadelphia, Ninth month 12, 1870, her husband surviving her nine years.)

EDWARD was a prominent Friend, and an active business man. In a notice of his death in the *Philadelphia Evening Bulletin*, May 18, 1879, (by Dr. James J. Levick), this paragraph occurs :

"The late Edward H. Bonsall, who died on the 14th ult., aged nearly 85 years, was a remarkable illustration of the fact that the winter of life, as it is sometimes called, which is often regarded as necessarily a dreary season, may, notwithstanding physical infirmities, be yet a bright and happy one. For nearly twenty years a sufferer from attacks of *angina pectoris*, a very painful malady, he permitted it to interfere neither with his public duties nor his private social enjoyments. With a mind of much

¹ He was descended from Richard and Mary Bonsall, of Mouldridge Grange, parish of Bradborne, Derbyshire, England, who settled in Darby, (now in Delaware county), Pennsylvania, 1683. Richard brought a certificate from the Monthly Meeting of Friends at Ashford, in Derbyshire, dated Twelfth month (February, O. S.), 22, 1682. (See MS. Genealogy of the Bonsall Family, by Spencer Bonsall, son of Edward H., in Collections of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania.)

native force, improved by careful observation at home and travel abroad, with great powers of conversation, and with a kind heart, he was in his old age a most delightful, genial companion, one whom the few left of his own years gladly welcomed to their homes, and whom the young sought as an intelligent, loving friend and associate."

He was fond of and quite ready in writing familiar pieces of poetry for social use. A manuscript volume which is preserved in the Historical Society of Pennsylvania's Collections contains many of his pieces, copied by himself, beginning in 1818. One of these is a poem to Ann McIlvain, his wife's sister, (afterward Miller), on her wedding day, and others are mottoes and verses for her album, and that of Sarah McIlvain, (wife of Spencer).

VI. Children of Edward H. and Lydia Bonsall :

408. Spencer, *b.* 11. 30, 1816, *d.* 4. 14, 1888. He married at St. Luke's P. E. Church, Philadelphia, 5. 10, 1854, Ellen Crosby Martin, dau. of William and Sarah Ann, of Chester, Pa. Ellen was *b.* 12. 23, 1826, *d.* 12. 17, 1879. Spencer Bonsall was some time Surveyor of the City of Philadelphia, and several years Assistant Librarian in the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He had issue, William Martin Bonsall, who *m.*, 4. 3, 1893, Helen, dau. of Charles Frederick and Helen Klauder, and has issue, surname *Bonsall*, one dau., Eleanor Crosby Martin.
409. William Milhous, *b.* 1818, *d.* 1819.
410. William, *b.* 1820, *d.* 1823.
411. Edward H., Jr., *b.* 9. 23, 1821, *d.* 6. 3, 1841. His death was due to consumption; he was "confined to the house nearly nineteen months." An obituary notice by his father appeared in *The Friend*, Philadelphia, 6. 19, 1841.
412. Jeremiah, *b.* 1825, *m.* Margaret F. Hutchinson. ☞
413. Charles, *b.* and *d.* 1827.
414. Elizabeth, *b.* 1829, *d.* 1830.
415. Jane, *b.* 1831, *d.* 1832.
416. Joseph Hartshorne, *b.* 7. 7, 1833, *d.* 4. 9, 1876, *unn.*
417. Jesse Maris, *b.* 1. 15, 1836, *d.* 11. 11, 1841.

- V. (166) ELIZA MCILVAIN, daughter of Jeremiah and Elizabeth (Spencer) McIlvain, born First month 13, 1798, died Seventh month 19, 1874, married (418) JACOB HEWES, of Leiperville, Delaware county, Pa., son of Jacob and Esther. JACOB was born Fourth month 5, 1795, and died Eleventh month 25, 1881.

VI. Children of Jacob and Eliza Hewes :

419. Spencer.

420. Charles.

- V. (168) SPENCER MCILVAIN of Chester township, Delaware county, Pa., son of Jeremiah and Elizabeth (Spencer) McIlvain, born Third month 27, 1803, died in Philadelphia, Twelfth month 13, 1889. He married (421) SARAH CROSBY, daughter of John, Jr., and Sarah L. SARAH was born Fourth month 25, 1802, and died Twelfth month 21, 1865.¹

VI. Children of Spencer and Sarah McIlvain :

422. Ann Eliza, *b.* 1. 28, 1833, *m.* 2. 18, 1857, Edward Clark Diehl, of Philadelphia, son of William and Mary A. (Fouché). Edward C. Diehl, *b.* 7. 22, 1833. Their children are : (1) Sarah M., *b.* 1859 ; (2) Ella Fouché, *b.* 1861 ; (3) Mary, *b.* 1868.
423. Henry, *b.* 7. 20, 1834, *d.* 12. 27, 1893, *m.* Sarah C. Pearson, dau. of Edwin and Mary Ann, and had issue : (1) Spencer, *b.* 3. 6, 1859 ; (2) Edward Pearson, (3) Henry.
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- V. (169) JOHN SPENCER MCILVAIN, son of Jeremiah and Elizabeth (Spencer) McIlvain, born Ninth month 24, 1805,

¹ She was descended from Richard Crosby, a Friend, of Cheshire, England, who settled first in Middletown, in what is now Delaware county, about 1682, but in 1684 removed to Chester, where he purchased property on Ridley creek, long known as Crosby's Mill. Sarah's mother, wife of John Crosby, Jr., was the daughter of William and Hannah Lane.

died First month 23, 1880. He married (424) SUSAN CROSBY MORTON, daughter of John S. and Susanna, of Delaware county, Pa., (and sister to the wife of his brother Jeremiah).¹ They were married Ninth month 2, 1827. SUSAN was born Fourth month 27, 1809.

VI. Son of John S. and Susan McIlvain :

425. Edward Bonsall, *b.* at Leiperville, Delaware county, Pa., 3. 17, 1830, *d.* in the Island of St. Thomas, W. I., 11. 13, 1856.

V. (170) JEREMIAH MCILVAIN, of Harford county, Md., son of Jeremiah and Elizabeth (Spencer) McIlvain, born Second month 1, 1808, died Fifth month 26, 1893, married Third month 8, 1833, (426) ANN CROSBY HARLAN, widow of Dr. Ellis C. Harlan, and daughter of John S. and Susanna Morton, of Delaware county, Pa., (sister to the wife of his brother John). ANN was born Eighth month 2, 1804, and died Third month 29, 1866, in Harford county, Md. (She had married Dr. Harlan, Third month 5, 1824; he died Fifth month 4, 1826, aged twenty-eight years.)

JEREMIAH purchased a tract of land, 283 acres, in Harford county, Maryland, in 1842, and made it his home the remainder of his life—fifty-one years. He was buried in the Friends' ground at Darlington, in that county.

VI. Children of Jeremiah and Ann McIlvain :

427. George W., *b.* 7. 9, 1840, *m.* Rachel, dau. of Dr. Samuel and Susanna G. Ramsey, and had issue, John Morton, M. D., Bernard Stump, Henry Stump.
428. Anne Crosby Morton, *b.* 8. 1, 1842.

¹Through their father Susan and her sister were descended from John Morton, one of the Signers, on the part of Pennsylvania, of the Declaration of Independence.

V. (171) ANN McILVAIN, daughter of Jeremiah and Elizabeth (Spencer) McIlvain, born Fifth month 4, 1810, died in Philadelphia, Twelfth month 13, 1893. She married, Eleventh month 7, 1832, at Friends' meeting-house, Chester, Pa., (429) LEVIS MILLER, son of George and Mary. LEVIS was born Seventh month 16, 1806, and died at his home at Media, Pa., Tenth month 24, 1891, and was interred in the cemetery at that place.¹

LEVIS MILLER'S father, George Miller, Jr., born 1771, married Mary, daughter of Isaac and Phebe (Pancoast) Levis. LEVIS received part of his education at Westtown Friends' School. At his marriage, 1832, he built a house on his father's farm, "Maple Grove," near Media, and in it his eleven children were all born. In 1866 he sold it and removed to Media. He was many years president of the Delaware County Mutual Insurance Company, and treasurer of the Delaware County Institute of Science, which, with two of his brothers, and three other young men, he was instrumental in organizing.

A memorandum furnished by Edgar T. Miller, his son, is of interest :

"In 1847 he and his brother-in-law Hugh L. Tyler, spent some days in Virginia. They were entertained at the home of Ex-President John Tyler, also by Robert R. Bolling, who owned a large plantation below Richmond, and had more than a hundred slaves. The visitors were

¹ He was descended from Henry and Sarah Deeble Miller, who settled in 1714, in Upper Providence township, in what is now Delaware county. Henry came from Devonshire, and Sarah from Somersetshire, England. He died 1732, she a year earlier. He was a member of the Provincial Assembly of Penna., 1717. He owned a tract of 626 acres on Ridley creek, two miles n. w. of Media, and the house built by him is still standing, 1898. His son George (1716-1797) married Phebe, dau. of Thomas and Sarah Taylor Massey, of Willistown, Chester county, Pa. "In his early life George visited the West Indies as supercargo of merchant vessels, and was so impressed with the evils of slavery that he resolved never to use the products of slave labor, a resolution to which he firmly adhered during the remainder of his life."

treated with much kindness during the visit. Little did they think at parting that in a few years the sons of the visitor and host would be arrayed in deadly conflict, on that same plantation—one on behalf of freedom and the other in the interest of slavery. But such was the fact; Levis Miller, Jr., lost his life in the Union cause, and Robert R. Bolling lost several sons on the other side."

VI. Children of Levis and Ann Miller:

430. Elizabeth Spencer, *b.* 1833, *m.* Joseph Bunting. ☞
431. Edgar Thomson, *b.* 1835, *m.* Mary Haldeman. ☞
432. Mary Lavinia, *b.* 2. 19, 1837, *d.* 10. 20, 1860, *unm.*
433. George Deeble, *b.* 1839, *m.* Ann C. Thomas. ☞
434. Anna, *b.* 1841, *m.* Joseph W. Hawley. ☞
435. Levis, Jr., *b.* 2. 27, 1843. He *d. unm.*, at a date not precisely known. A memorandum furnished by Edgar T. Miller says: "Brother Levis enlisted Oct. 5, 1861, as a private soldier in the 6th Regiment of Cavalry, (70th Regiment, P. V.), commanded by Col. Richard H. Rush, of Philadelphia. Col. (now General) Chas. L. Leiper, who commanded the regiment after Col. Rush's resignation, speaks in the highest terms of my brother's qualities as a soldier and a man. Levis had been made a sergeant at the time of his capture,—in an engagement at Beaver Dam Station, Va., May 10, 1864. During a charge which he led to dislodge the opposing forces from a piece of timber, his horse fell in attempting to jump a deep gully, and the charge being repulsed he was taken prisoner. He was next heard from at Lynchburg, Va., where he remained a short time, and later was removed to one of the terrible 'prison pens' in the South. One letter was received by his father, after which nothing definite was ever heard of him, and the presumption is that like thousands of others he perished in the prison."
436. Samuel, *b.* 2. 25, 1845.
437. Sallie Levis, *b.* 9. 9, 1847, *d.* 6. 13, 1894, in West Philadelphia. She *m.* 4. 15, 1884, Clement William, son of William and Hannah Tyler Smith. Clement W. *d.* 6. 25, 1890, at Longport, N. J. They had no children.
438. Katharine, *b.* 1850, *m.* Albert Lewis. ☞
439. Ellen, *b.* 1853, *m.* George M. Booth. ☞
440. Hannah J., *b.* 1855, *m.* Joseph E. Mickle. ☞

V. (174) DAVID SPENCER, son of Nathan, Jr., and Ann, born in Loudoun county, Va., 1791, removed to Ohio with his parents when a child, married, Tenth month 27, 1813, (441) LEAH PICKERING, daughter of John and Mary, of Concord, Belmont county, Ohio. DAVID died at Cambridge City, Wayne county, Indiana, Ninth month 25, 1858, "aged 67 years, 5 months, 6 days." LEAH died Eighth month 30, 1851, and was buried at the "Ridge burying-ground."

VI. Children of David and Leah Spencer:

442. Mary Ann, *b.* 8. 30, 1814, *d.* 5. 9, 1864, *m.* William Kenworthy, and had issue two children, surname *Kenworthy*: (1) Phebe Ann, *m.* — Dowd, and resides, 1898, at San José, Cal.; (2) Amos, of Tigardsville, Oregon.
443. Samuel, *b.* 1815, *d.* 1858, *m.* Ann Summers. ☞
444. Phebe, *b.* 11. 30, 1817. "She married Joseph Smith, brother to the wife of Edwin L. Spencer, and has one daughter, Mrs. Clara Cope." (Dublin, Wayne county, Ind.)
445. Nathan, *b.* 1820, *d.* 1892. *m.* ☞
446. Eleanor, *b.* 9. 20, 1823, *d.* 6. 9, 1870, *m.* Daniel Rulon. No issue.
447. Rebecca, *b.* 1825, *m.* Joel Kenworthy. ☞
448. Edwin L., *b.* 1832, *m.* Laura F. Smith. ☞
449. David, *b.* 7. 17, 1834, *d.* 12. 18, 1863, in hospital, a private in the 2d Regiment, Cavalry, Indiana Volunteers.

V. (175) ELIZABETH ("Betsey") SPENCER, daughter of Nathan and Ann, of Ohio, born in 1792, in Loudoun county, Virginia, died at St. Clairsville, First month 21, 1851. She married at the Friends' meeting at St. Clairsville, O., 1816, (450) RALPH COWGILL, son of Isaac and Sarah (Fred) Cowgill. RALPH was born in Loudoun county, Virginia, Third month 31, 1794, and died at St. Clairsville, Twelfth month 4, 1851.¹

¹ Ralph Cowgill was the great-great-grandson of Ralph Cowgill, who is believed to have been the son of Ellen Cowgill, who came to Pennsylvania in the *Welcome*, with William Penn, in 1682. The immigrant Ralph was indentured to Randolph

RALPH COWGILL was taken by his parents from Loudoun county, Virginia, to Belmont county, Ohio, in 1796. They are said to have "encamped, on the way, a year on the east bank of the Ohio river, where the city of Wheeling now stands, waiting for the subsidence of the Indian troubles." Later, they crossed the river, and settled on a farm twelve miles west of the Ohio, and three miles from the present town of St. Clairsville. His father gave him a quarter-section of land, being one-half of his own purchase. "Early in life RALPH became an interested Friend, and was an Elder, and for many years sat at the head of St. Clairsville Meeting."

VI. Children of Ralph and Betsey Cowgill:

451. Phineas, *b.* 1817, *d.* 1872, *m.* Sarah Ann Branson, Lydia McClure. ♂
452. Jonathan, *b.* 1818, *m.* Rebecca Satterthwait, Mary Askew. ♂
453. Jephtha, *b.* 1820, *m.* Amanda Mead. ♂
454. Ann, *b.* 1823, *m.* Nathan Satterthwait. ♀
455. Sarah, *b.* 1. 29, 1826, *unn.*, (West Branch, Iowa.)
456. Isaac, *d.* in infancy.
457. William, *b.* 1832, *m.* Dorcas L. Brown, ♂

V. (176) JONATHAN SPENCER, son of Nathan and Ann, born in Loudoun county, Virginia, 1794, died near Barnesville, Ohio. He was a child when his parents removed to Ohio. He married (458) SARAH COWGILL. She was the daughter of Isaac and Sarah (Fred) Cowgill, and was sister to Ralph Cowgill, who married (No. 175) Betsey Spencer. There was no issue of this marriage.

Blackshaw, of Bucks county, Pa., and married his daughter Sarah. Their oldest child, Absalom, was born 1690. (From E. B. Cowgill, Topeka, Kansas, who is compiling a Cowgill Genealogy.)

V. (178) MERCY SPENCER, daughter of Nathan, Jr., and Ann, born Sixth month 16, 1797, in Loudoun county, Virginia. She married, in Belmont county, Ohio, Eighth month 20, 1817, (459) HEZEKIAH WINDOM. They lived in Belmont county until 1837, when they removed to Knox county, Ohio; about 1848 or 1849 they again removed to Stirling, Illinois, where MERCY died Fourth month 30, 1851, and HEZEKIAH died Seventh month 8, 1865.

A biographical sketch of their son, Secretary William Windom, says: "His paternal and maternal grandfathers, George Windom and Nathan Spencer, removed to Ohio during the minority of his parents, and were among the pioneer farmers of Belmont county. . . The home of Hezekiah and Mercy Windom was a humble one, but it was a home of purity and peace. The mother always wore the Quaker garb, and the children as well as the parents used the Quaker forms of speech. After he was grown to manhood, and as long as his parents lived, Mr. Windom, when visiting them, or in writing to them, naturally and easily resumed the 'thee' and 'thou' of his childhood.

"In 1837 the family removed to Knox county, in the same State. . . In that early day Knox county was far removed from the great markets, and the lack of any adequate means of transportation kept the price of farm products so low that little money came to fill the family purse. But the poverty of HEZEKIAH WINDOM was 'the poverty of the frontier, which is indeed no poverty; it is but the beginning of wealth.' "

VI. Children of Hezekiah and Mercy Windom:

460. Jonas, *b.* 1818, *d.* 1886. ☞

461. William, *b.* 1827, *d.* 1891, *m.* Ellen T. Hatch. ☞

- V. (179) ABNER SPENCER, son of Nathan, Jr., and Ann, born in Loudoun county, Va., 1799, died in Cedar county, Iowa, Ninth month 12, 1861, "aged 62 years, 8 months, 29 days." He married (462),

VI. Children of Abner and Spencer :

463. Lydia Ann, *m.* Absalom Cowgill. (Pasadena, Cal.)
 464. Ira, *m.* Mattie Pearson. (Pasadena, Cal.)
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- V. (180) SARAH SPENCER, daughter of Nathan, Jr., and Ann, born in Loudoun county, Va., 1800, married, Twelfth month 2, 1819 (465) THOMAS McCARTY FOULKE, son of Judah and Sarah (McCarty) Foulke, of Ohio.¹

THOMAS M. FOULKE died in Fourth month, 1855; SARAH died Tenth month 31, 1851, and was buried at Haskellville, Lawrence county, Ohio. (A family memorandum furnished me says her age was 51 years, 7 months, 2 days.)

VI. Children of Thomas M. and Sarah Foulke :

466. Samuel, *d.* in infancy.
 467. Ann, *d.* in infancy.
 468. Joshua, *b.* 5. 30, 1823, *m.* Sarah Ann Hatfield. \mathcal{P}
 469. Milton, *b.* 6. 23, 1826, *m.* Jane Connor. \mathcal{P}
 470. Phebe, *b.* 10. 21, 1827.
 471. Mary, *b.* 6. 17, 1830.
 472. Nathan, *b.* 2. 26, 1834.
 473. Miles, *d.* in infancy.
 474. Silas, *b.* 12. 1, 1840.
 475. Eliza J., *d.* in infancy.
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¹ Judah Foulke was the son of Samuel and Ann, of Richland, Bucks county, Pa., and the brother of Amelia Foulke Custard. He was thus the uncle of Mary Custard who married Jesse Spencer (No. 143, this Genealogy). Judah and Sarah had a large family, and removed from Richland, 1818, to Miami, Ohio.

V. (183) ASA SPENCER, of Spencer's Station, Guernsey county, Ohio, son of Nathan, Jr., and Ann, born in Loudoun county, Virginia, Third month 28, 1807, died Fifth month 8, 1876, and was buried at Barnesville, Ohio. He married, Second month 27, 1833, (476) PHEBE E. PIGGOTT, daughter of John and Eleanor, of Loudoun county, Va. PHEBE was born Twelfth month 14, 1809. She is living with her son Frank, at the preparation of these pages.

VI. Children of Asa and Phebe E. Spencer :

- 477. Ellen Plummer, *b.* 1835, *d.* 1895, *m.* Phineas C. Cowgill. ♀
 - 478. Ann, *b.* 1837, *m.* Emory Vinton Shipley. ♀
 - 479. Frank Sylvanus, *b.* 1841, *m.* Rachel Nora Lee. ♀
 - 480. Harry Lindley, *b.* 1842, *m.* Mary Elizabeth Paine.
 - 481. John Piggott, *b.* 1845, *m.* Lydia G. Frame, Ella M. Needham. ♀
 - 482. Amos Peasley, *b.* 1847, *m.* Hannah Ann Kinsey. ♀
 - 483. Nathan, *b.* 1850, *m.* Estella M. Leffer. ♀
 - 484. Melissa, *b.* 1853, *m.* Justice G. Roberts. ♀
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V. (184) RACHEL SPENCER, daughter of Nathan, Jr., and Ann, born in Belmont county, Ohio, Second month 12, 1809, and died Eleventh month 20, 1881. She married, Sixth month 25, 1834, (485) WILLIAM CRAFT, who was born in Burlington, N. J., Third month 16, 1792, and died at St. Clairsville, Ohio, Eleventh month 23, 1847. WILLIAM was the son of John and Margaret Craft. He was a Friend, prominent in the Society, a storekeeper by occupation, (at St. Clairsville), and an earnest friend of the movement in opposition to Slavery.

VI. Children of William and Rachel Craft :

- 486. Mahlon, *b.* 1. 7, 1861, *m.* 7. 17, 1836, Margaretta W. Faris, and had issue, surname *Craft*: Frank, Nellie A., Laura F., Della, and Marguerite. (Warren, Trumbull county, Ohio.)

487. Anna, *b.* 1. 12, 1838, *m.* 5. 22, 1889, Rezin Thompson. (West Branch, Iowa.)
488. Margaret, *b.* 12. 4, 1840, *m.* 10. 12, 1876, William R. Clark, of Emerson, Ohio; issue one son, surname *Clark*: Frank W.
489. Rebecca, *b.* 5. 23, 1845, *m.* 1. 9, 1862, Evan G. Evans, of Emerson, Ohio, and has issue, surname *Evans*: Arthur W., Austin G., Ella S., Anna C., Channing E., Marietta C. (Evan G. Evans is the son of George I. and Sarah (Griffith) Evans, and is descended from Owen Evans, one of the Welsh company who settled at Gwynedd, Pa., 1698.)

V. (189) SARAH TATE, daughter of Levi and Edith, born Eleventh month 15, 1801, died Fifth month 30, 1885, married NAYLOR SHOEMAKER, (No. 248, this Genealogy), son of Abraham and Martha. NAYLOR was the grandson of Edith (Spencer) Shoemaker, and SARAH was the granddaughter of Sarah (Spencer) Nichols, so that both were great-grandchildren of Samuel Spencer, 2nd, of Upper Dublin. NAYLOR was born Sixth month 21, 1801, in Lancaster county, Pa., and died Third month 7, 1872. He lived nearly the whole of his life in Loudoun county, Va., and died there. He was a farmer, a Friend, and a man highly esteemed.

VI. Children of Naylor and Sarah Shoemaker:

490. Levi Tate, *b.* 10. 18, 1832, *d.* 4. 19, 1866.
491. Martha A., *b.* 7. 26, 1835, *m.* 2. 16, 1869, William Henry Taylor, and has issue two children: Caroline, *b.* 11. 22, 1870; Levi S., *b.* 8. 20, 1874.
492. William T., *b.* 3. 15, 1838, *m.* 2. 23, 1864, Mary Ann, dau. of Samuel M.¹ and Elizabeth Janney, and has issue four children:

¹Samuel McPherson Janney, (1801-1880), of Loudoun county, Va., was one of the most prominent of the Friends in the United States, in the period of his active life, author of a History of Friends, Life of William Penn, Life of George Fox, and other works. He was descended from Thomas Janney, of Cheshire, England, who came in 1683 to Pennsylvania, and settled in Bucks county.

- (1) Elizabeth J., *b.* 6. 19, 1868, *d.* 12. 5, 1870; (2) Cornelia Janney, *b.* 2. 16, 1871; (3) Sarah T., *b.* 4. 1, 1873; (4) *b.* 12. 3, 1875.
493. Abraham, *b.* 6. 6, 1840, *m.* Mary Kindley of Preble county, O., and has issue five children: (1) Susan Elizabeth, *b.* 7. 26, 1867, *d.* 10. 20, 1871; (2) Daniel Naylor, *b.* 11. 16, 1869; (3) Levi Tate, *b.* 2. 15, 1873, *m.* 8. 18, 1897, Susan Gillingham; (4) Martha, *b.* 6. 22, 1874; (5) Robert Furnas, *b.* 7. 6, 1879.
494. Edith Eliza, *b.* 6. 21, 1844.

V. (196) ELIZABETH NICHOLS, daughter of Isaac and Lydia (Walter) Nichois, of Loudoun county, Virginia, born Tenth month 3, 1798, died Fifth month 14, 1873. She married (495) WILLIAM WILSON, and had twelve children, as below.

VI. Children of William and Elizabeth (Nichols) Wilson:

496. Martha A., *b.* 5. 9, 1818, *d.* 11. 15, 1887, *m.* 2. 21, 1839, George Gregg; issue one dau. Phebe, *b.* 9. 17, 1852.
497. Lydia, *b.* 1. 12, 1819, *d.* 7. 25, 1896, *m.* 12. 12, 1839, Armistead Gregg, and had four children, surname *Gregg*: (1) Octavia, *b.* 1841, *d.* 1842; (2) Caroline, *b.* 1842, *d.* 1848; (3) Stephen, *b.* 1843, *d.* 1845; (4) Edgar, *b.* 10. 4, 1845, *m.* Mary E. Nichols.
498. Isaac, *b.* 7. 28, 1820, *m.* Theodate Pope, and had five children: (1) Folger, *b.* 1845, *m.* Fanny Tyson, and has issue; (2) Elizabeth, *b.* 1846, *m.* Nathan Brown, and has issue; (3) Laura J., *b.* 1852, *d.*; (4) William, *b.* 4. 14, 1854, *m.* Elizabeth B. Smith, and has issue; (5) Franklin P., *b.* 12. 24, 1857, *m.* 1896, Elizabeth H. Hoge, and has issue.
499. Sarah J., *b.* 8. 15, 1822, *d.* 7. 22, 1868.
500. Hannah P., *b.* 11. 22, 1824, *m.* 5. 20, 1853, Nixon Brown, of Ohio, and has issue, surname *Brown*: Mary L., Harriet.
501. Thomas, *b.* 1827, *d.* 1830.
502. Jesse S., *b.* 2. 20, 1829, *m.* 5. 30, 1855, Rebecca D., dau. of Benjamin Strattan, of Richmond, Indiana, and has issue six children: (1) Henry, *b.* 10. 12, 1856; (2) Charles, *b.* 8. 25, 1858; (3) Emily E., *b.* 1860, *m.* Albert R. Lawton, A. M., now

- of New York, and has issue ; (4) William, *b.* 8. 8, 1862 ; (5) Eva, *b.* 1867 ; (6) Florence, *b.* 1875.
503. Samuel, *b.* 1830, *d.* 1831.
504. Mary N., *b.* 3. 15, 1832, *d.* 2. 14, 1890, *m.* 11. 18, 1857, Thomas Walters, and had issue one child, William, *b.* 1859.
505. Elizabeth, *b.* 7. 16, 1834, *m.* 2. 22, 1861, William Gregg, and had issue three children : (1) Emma, *b.* 1863, *d.* 1888 ; (2) Laura, *b.* 1865, (3) John W., *b.* 9. 18, 1869, *m.* Agnes Woodman, and has issue.
506. Miriam, *b.* 8. 10, 1837, *m.* 1. 9, 1857, Mortimer Thompson, and has issue four children : (1) William, *b.* 10. 29, 1860, *m.* ; (2) Charles, *b.* 10. 30, 1865 ; (3) Henry, *b.* 9. 17, 1870 ; (4) Blanche, *b.* 9. 29, 1878.
507. Harriet, *b.* 1. 5, 1840, *m.* 8. 30, 1887, John Gregg.
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- V. (197) THOMAS NICHOLS, son of Isaac and Lydia, of Loudoun county, Va., born Third month 3, 1802, died in Seventh month, 1864, married (508) EMILY HOLMES, and had six children as below.

VI. Children of Thomas and Emily H. Nichols :

509. Lydia A., *b.* 3. 27, 1828, *d.* 1888, *m.* Albert Janney, and had issue three children : (1) Abijah, *b.* 4. 25, 1846 ; (2) Thomas, *b.* 1. 4, 1850, *d.* 10. —, 1885 ; (3) Phineas, *b.* 5. 2, 1852, *d.* 6. —, 1858. *Lydia m.*, 2d, Charles Hughes, and had issue one dau., Georgia, *b.* 7. 9, 1870.
510. Isaac H., *b.* 5. 13, 1830, *d.* 9. 11, 1868, *m.* 11. 15, 1853, Rebecca Brown, and had four children : (1) Anna Belle, *b.* 1855, *d.* 1867 ; (2) Ella Mae, *b.* 1857, *d.* 1867 ; (3) Laura, *b.* 3. 11, 1860, *m.* 11. 11, 1885, G. M. Emerson ; (4) Morgan, *b.* 3. 12, 1865, *m.* 12. 15, 1893, Nellie Wissler.
511. Elizabeth, *b.* 2. 19, 1832, *m.* 2. 20, 1861, William G. Smith, and had three children : (1) Thomas, *b.* 7. 29, 1862 ; (2) Charles, *b.* 1. 26, 1864, *m.* 2. 15, 1888, M. Ellis, and has issue ; (3) Mary E., *b.* 9. 26, 1868.
512. Mary J., *b.* 6. 23, 1835, *d.* 8. —, 1865, *m.* Joshua Pusey.
513. Joseph H., *b.* 5. 9, 1841, *d.* 9. 1, 1884, *m.* Susan Gregg, and had issue one dau., Emma.
514. Julia, *b.* 2. 8, 1844, *m.* 5. 26, 1887, Philip Thorp.

- V. (198) JOSHUA NICHOLS, son of Isaac and Mary (Gibson) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Seventh month 3, 1805. He married (515) NAOMI WHITE, daughter of Levi and Mary (Holmes). They had six children as below. JOSHUA was a farmer, and lived where Thomas R. Smith now lives (1898), two miles from Lincoln, Va.

VI. Children of Joshua and Naomi Nichols :

- 516. Jonah, *m.* Martha Mifander.
- 517. Miriam, *m.* Daniel T. Wood, and had eight children : Mary C., Maria, Lucretia, Samuel, Margaret, Clara, Laura, Daniel.
- 518. Phebe, *m.* Jonathan Gore.
- 519. Mary A., *m.* Samuel Brown.
- 520. Lucretia.
- 521. William.

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- V. (199) MIRIAM G. NICHOLS, daughter of Isaac and Mary (Gibson) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Sixth month 8, 1807, married (522) THOMAS H. PURDUE, and had two children, as below. At Goose Creek Monthly Meeting, Va., Fourth month 11, 1833, THOMAS produced a certificate from Bradford Monthly Meeting (Chester county), Pennsylvania, and he and MIRIAM declared their intentions of marriage. After the usual procedure, Sixth month 13, 1833, the committee appointed by the meeting, William Smith and Bernard Taylor, reported the marriage, and that it was "orderly." Eleventh month 16, 1834, a certificate was granted MIRIAM to Sadsbury Monthly Meeting, Pennsylvania. "THOMAS was in business at Shannondale Springs, Va., and then removed to Chicago."

VI. Children of Thomas and Miriam Purdue :

- 523. Isaac N., *m.* Elizabeth Doble, and had one dau., Charity, who *m.* George T. Bacon, and has issue.
- 524. Mary Virginia, *m.* George T. Haines, and had issue three children : Frederic, Bessie, Herbert.

V. (200) JOSEPH NICHOLS, son of Isaac and Mary (Gibson) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Ninth month 17, 1809, died 1895, married (525) MARY ANN MCPHERSON, daughter of Daniel and Susan (Alstadt) McPherson, of Jefferson county, Va., and had six children, as below. JOSEPH lived at Mountain View, five miles from Lincoln. (A letter from him, in 1891, to the author of this volume, is at p. 66.)

VI. Children of Joseph and Mary Ann Nichols :

- 526. Virginia J., *m.* Elias Hughes, and had four children : (1) Mary E. ; (2) Clara V., *m.* Charles Hoge, and has one child, George ; (3) Daniel, *m.* Cosmelia J. Brown ; (4) Anna C., *d.*
- 527. Rebecca J., *m.* Samuel N. Brown.
- 528. M. Cornelia, *m.* Philip T. Stabler, and has two children : Virginia M., Maurice J.
- 529. Daniel M., *d.*
- 530. Julia, *d.*
- 531. Lucy A., *m.* James W. Janney, now of Chicago, Ill., and has one child, Mildred.

V. (201) LYDIA NICHOLS, daughter of Isaac and Mary (Gibson) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Ninth month 15, 1811, married 1831, (532) SAMUEL HATCHER. They had seven children, as below. SAMUEL was a farmer near Barnesville, Belmont county, Ohio. LYDIA married, 2d, Tenth month 9, 1849, (533) JAMES DOBBINS, and had three children, as below.

VI. Children of Samuel and Lydia Hatcher :

- 534. Mary, *b.* 1832, *d.* 1890, *m.* 1849, D. H. Judkins, and had seven children : Linnæus, Arretious, Arabel, Addie, Thomas, Wallace, Minnie.
- 535. Isaac, *b.* 1834, *m.* 1859, M. A. Thornberry, and had issue : William, Clara.
- 536. Hannah, *b.* 1836.

- 537. Miriam, *b.* 1838.
- 538. Phebe, *b.* 1840, *m.* 1858, W. Thornberry, and had issue : Virginia, Belle, Charles, Lucy, William, Wilbur.
- 539. Louisa, *b.* 1842, *m.* 1876, William Harris, and had issue : Walter, Bert.
- 540. Sarah, *b.* 1845, *m.* William Enseminger, and had issue : Emma, John.

Children of James and Lydia Dobbins :

- 541. Charles, *b.* 8. 1, 1850, *m.* 3. 30, 1876, Amanda M. Blakemore, and had two children : Willard, *b.* 1879, Laura, *b.* 1884.
- 542. Annie, *b.* 10. 20, 1852, *m.* 12. 23, 1885, P. D. Hunt, and had two children : James Browning, *b.* 1886, Charles, *b.* 1888.
- 543. James A., *b.* 11. 30, 1853, *m.* 3. 15, 1887, Ada Piper.

V. (204) PHEBE G. NICHOLS, daughter of Isaac and Mary (Gibson) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Fifth month 14, 1821, died Eighth month 24, 1881, married Fifth month 6, 1839, (544) JOSEPH MEAD, of Belmont county, Ohio, and had eleven children, as below. JOSEPH was a physician, and a minister of the Society of Friends.

VI. Children of Joseph and Phebe G. Mead :

- 545. Isaac J., *b.* 1840, *d.* 1841.
- 546. William T., *b.* 4. 2, 1842, *d.* 10. 9, 1894, *m.* 1867, Martha Hamilton.
- 547. Joseph J., *b.* 2. 26, 1844, *m.* 1865, Susan Nichols.
- 548. Charles E., *b.* 9. 10, 1845, *d.*, *m.* Irene Potts.
- 549. Mary Emily, *b.* 11. 30, 1847, *d.* 3. 27, 1881, *m.* 1866, Isaac Haines.
- 550. Marian C., *b.* 1849, *d.* 1871.
- 551. Julia, *b.* 1851, *d.* in infancy.
- 552. Frances J., *b.* 11. 17, 1853, *d.*, *m.* 1882, Parley A. Collins.
- 553. Phebe Alice, *b.* 1855, *d.*
- 554. Phineas Eugene, *b.* 1857, *d.* 1887.
- 555. Aveline Ray, *b.* 1860, *d.* 1886.

V. (206) AMOR NICHOLS, son of Samuel and Mary (Janney) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Eleventh month 25, 1802, died 1872, married (556) MARIA BROWN, daughter of Nathan and Nancy (Holmes), and had nine children, of whom four, Mary, Sarah, Philothea, and Kersey, "are dead without issue," (1898). The others are mentioned below. The family removed from Loudoun county to Ohio. The minutes of Goose Creek (Va.) Monthly Meeting of Friends, Fifth month 17, 1838, record that a certificate was granted AMOR and MARIA B. NICHOLS and their seven children to join Plainfield Monthly Meeting, Belmont county, Ohio. (The seven children named in the minute are Nathan B., William Albert, Mary, Lydia Ann, Eli, and Martha.)

VI. Children of Amor and Maria Nichols :

- 557. Nathan B., *m.* 1853, Sarah E. Hoge, and had seven children : William E., J. Wilbur, *d.*, Clayton A., Mary E., Flora M., Nathan C., and Jesse E., *d.*
 - 558. William A.
 - 559. Lydia A., *m.* John Taylor, and has issue : Allie, *m.*, Lorin, *d.*
 - 560. Eli, *m.* Margaret Welling, and had five children : Hugh, Mattie, William, *m.* Daisy Dunn ; Eva, Annie M.
 - 561. Martha, *m.* John W. Cockerill, and had one son, Horace.
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V. (207) JOHN NICHOLS, son of Samuel and Mary (Janney) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Second month 11, 1804, died Sixth month 5, 1884, married under the care of Goose Creek Monthly Meeting, Va., (the committee reported the wedding "orderly" at the meeting, First month 12, 1826), (562) SARAH BROWN, daughter of Nathan and Nancy (Holmes), and had ten children, as below. JOHN was a farmer, and lived near Circleville, Loudoun county, Va.

VI. Children of John and Sarah Nichols :

563. Eliza A., *b.* 4. 19, 1828, *d.* 10. 22, 1877.
 564. Harriet, *b.* 12. 29, 1830.
 565. Samuel, *b.* 1833, *d.* in infancy.
 566. Phineas J., *b.* 1. 11, 1836, *m.* 1860, Mary A. Brown, and had five children : S. Elizabeth, Martha J., Thamazine E., John, *d.*, Flavius, *d.*
 567. Infant son, *b.* and *d.* 1838.
 567. Martha A., *b.* 1840, *d.* 1841.
 568. Caroline, } *b.* 7. 5, 1841.
 569. Cornelia, }
 570. Maria, *b.* 5. 27, 1844, *m.* William H. Brown, and has one child, Sarah Elma.
 571. Eli, *b.* 9. 13, 1846, *m.* Lydia E. Hewes, and had four children : Howard, Wilmer, *d.*, Samuel, *d.*, Alena.
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V. (208) WILLIAM NICHOLS, son of Samuel and Mary (Janney) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Seventh month 24, 1806, died Seventh month 7, 1886, married (572) CATHERINE TAVENNER, daughter of Joseph and Mary (White). WILLIAM was a farmer, and lived a mile east of Philomont, Loudoun county, Va. They had nine children, as below.

VI. Children of William and Catherine Nichols :

573. Phebe A., *b.* 10. 10, 1828, *d.* 4. 19, 1891.
 574. Susan T., *b.* 5. 6, 1830, *d.* 3. 3, 1896.
 575. Thomas, *b.* 5. 20, 1832, *d.* 5. 8, 1865.
 576. Lydia J., *b.* 7. 20, 1834, *d.* 3. 8, 1896, *m.* John W. Piggott.
 577. William, *b.* 8. 2, 1836, *m.* — Beavers, and had four children : Addie, Lillie, Thomas, Mattie.
 578. Mary J., *b.* 1840, *d.* 1860.
 579. Samuel, *b.* 7. 15, 1842, *m.*
 580. J. F., *b.* 8. 16, 1845, *m.*, and had two children : John, Mary.
 581. Virginia E., *b.* 11. 7, 1847.
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V. (209) PHEBE NICHOLS, daughter of Samuel and Mary (Janney) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Eighth month 2, 1808, married in 1835, under the care of Goose Creek Monthly Meeting of Friends (582) THOMAS BROWN, son of William and ——— (Jackson), the latter from Frederick county, Va. THOMAS was a merchant and farmer, at Circleville, three miles south of Lincoln, Va. They had three children, as below.

VI. Children of Thomas and Phebe Brown :

- 583. Samuel N., *m.* Mary Ann Nichols, Rebecca J. Brown.
- 584. William, *m.* Lydia Janney, and had three children : (1) Thomas J., of Washington, D. C., *m.* Elsie Palmer, of Baltimore ; (2) Samuel N., (3) Cossie J., *m.* Daniel Hughes, and has issue, a son, Donald.
- 585. Mary Hannah, *m.* Edward J. Smith, and had four children : (1) Elizabeth, *m.* William Wilson ; (2) Mary Anna *m.* Edward B. Rawson, of New York, and has issue, (3) Bertha, (4) William.

V. (212) THOMAS J. NICHOLS, son of Samuel and Mary (Janney) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va.; born Sixth month 6, 1815, died Seventh month 16, 1893, married Fifth month 21, 1835, under care of Goose Creek Monthly Meeting of Friends (586) NANCY DILLON, daughter of Abner and Annie (Pancoast). THOMAS was a farmer and lived near Purcellville, Loudoun county, Va.

VI. Children of Thomas J. and Nancy Nichols :

- 587. James W., *m.*, 3. 20, 1866, Hannah Howell, and had five children : (1) Joseph V., (2) T. Plaster, (3) Thomas L., (4) Craven J., (5) Larena May, *m.* Herbert H. Thompson, of Mecklenburg county, Va.
- 588. Annie E., *d.* 6. 15, 1895, *m.* 7. 25, 1866, Asbury Janney.
- 589. Samuel E., *m.* 1st, 5. 25, 1876, Mary E. Stocks, and had two children : Hattie, *d.* 1881, Annie, *d.* 1885 ; *Samuel m.*, 2d, 5. 12, 1886, Ella M. Stocks, sister of Mary E.

- V. (216) SARAH PIGGOTT, daughter of William and Mary (Nichols) Piggott, of Loudoun county, Va., born Twelfth month 13, 1798, died Fourth month 16, 1877, married (590) WILLIAM C. BROWN, son of Richard and Mary (Cox), the latter of New Jersey. WILLIAM was a farmer near Hamilton, Loudoun county, Va. They had five children, as below.

VI. Children of William C. and Sarah Brown:

591. Samuel, *b.* 12. 29, 1817, *m.* J. Virginia Taylor, and had six children: (1) Mary E., *m.* R. R. Brown, and had seven children: Lestie, Lily, Lucy, Mary, Anna, Richard, Carroll; (2) Sarah Ann, *b.* 10. 18, 1860; (3) Edwin M., *b.* 7. 26, 1862; (4) William T., *b.* 6. 3, 1866; (5) Walter, *b.* 10. 13, 1868, *m.* Mary E. England; (6) Emma.
592. Burr, *b.* 2. 1, 1820, *m.* Mary E. Nichols, and had three children: (1) James W., *m.* Elizabeth Williams, and has three children, Mary, Horace, James; (2) Alberta J., *m.* Bushrod Piggott, and has three children, Mary, Albert, Hannah; (3) Mayo, *m.* Maggie Alder, and had four children, Melval, Maurice, Ralph, Burr.
593. Jonathan, *b.* 3. 20, 1822, *d.*
594. Mary Elizabeth, *b.* 9. 18, 1824, *m.*, 1st, Daniel Nichols, *m.*, 2d, Samuel T. Ramsey, and had four children: (1) Sarah, *m.* William Moore, and has three children; (2) James W., *b.* 8. 18, 1857, *m.* Alice Zimmerman, and has four children; (3) Jonathan, *b.* 10. 18, 1859, *m.* Emma Thomas, and has six children; Samuel, *b.* 1. 16, 1836, *m.*, in Kansas.
595. Bushrod, *b.* 8. 25, 1829, *m.* Cecilia H. Taylor, and had issue five children: Oscar M., *b.* 1854, William, *b.* 1856, Laura, *b.* 1861, Gulielma, *b.* 1865, Henry W., *b.* 1871.

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- V. (218) ISAAC PIGGOTT, son of William and Mary, of Loudoun county, Va., born Tenth month 14, 1802, died Fifth month 2, 1871, married (596) REBECCA HATCHER, daughter of Samuel and Sarah (Reeder). ISAAC was a

farmer, near Unison, Loudoun county, Va. They had nine children, as below.

VI. Children of Isaac and Rebecca Piggott:

597. Sarah Ann, *b.* 12. 20, 1825, *m.* John W. Newlin, and had seven children: Mary V., Samuel E., Lena, Elizabeth, William, Catherine, Thomas.
598. Mary Jane, *b.* 1827, *d.* 1833.
599. John William, *b.* 1. 18, 1830, *m.* Lydia J. Nichols, and had one child, Dolly N., *m.* — Leeds.
600. Samuel H., *b.* 1832, *d.*
601. Phebe A., *b.* 1. 25, 1834, *m.* David Smith, and had four children: William P., Bella, Jefferson, Samuel.
602. Rebecca E., *b.* 11. 9, 1836, *m.* (2d wife of), David Smith, and had two children: Elizabeth, John.
603. Mary, *b.* 3. 6, 1839, *d.* 3. 22, 1887.
604. Ruth H., *b.* 1842, *d.*
605. Thomas H., *b.* 9. 12, 1844, *m.* 1st, 9. 4, 1872, Harriet A. Beaver, and had six children: Sarah E., Thomas J., Delilah, Martha, Samuel, Mary; *Thomas H. m.*, 2d, 12. 9, 1891, Delilah C. Nichols, and has two children, Leonard, Paulina.

V. (219) BURR PIGGOTT, son of William and Mary, of Loudoun county, Va., born Ninth month 3, 1805, died Second month 4, 1852, married Fourth month 16, 1835, (606) HANNAH J. NICHOLS, daughter of Thomas and Letitia. (The latter the daughter of Stephen Janney.) BURR was a farmer, and lived near Silcott's Springs, Loudoun county, Va. They had seven children, as below.

VI. Children of Burr and Hannah J. Piggott:

607. William, *b.* 3. 1, 1836, *m.* 10. 20, 1869, Elizabeth D. Holmes, and has issue: Emma H., *b.* 1872, Hugh H., *b.* 1877.
608. Mary Jane, *b.* 12. 9, 1837, *m.* 9. 23, 1867, Thomas E. Taylor, and has issue: Emma, *b.* 1869, *d.* 1870; Henry Burr, *b.* 1873; Thomas Eppa, *b.* 1875, *d.* 1881.

609. Thomas, *b.* 9. 25, 1839, *m.* 10. 20, 1868, Sallie A. Brown, and has issue: William B., *b.* 1870; Henry E., *b.* 1873; Clara E., *b.* 1876.
610. John, *b.* 3. 29, 1842, *m.* 9. 5, 1876, Elizabeth H. Love, and has issue: J. Burr, *b.* 1877; Fenton L., *b.* 1879.
611. Isaac, *b.* 3. 30, 1844, *m.* 10. 21, 1890, Mary J. Thomas, and has issue: Stanley *b.* 1891; Mary Hanna, *b.* 1894.
612. Bushrod, *b.* 12. 9, 1845, *d.* 1. 1, 1889, *m.* 10. 25, 1882, Alberta Jeanette Brown, and had issue: Mary Elizabeth, *b.* 1883; Albert B., *b.* 1885; Hannah J., *b.* and *d.* 1887.
613. Sarah Letitia, *b.* 1851, *d.*

V. (220) ELIZABETH PIGGOTT, daughter of William and Mary, of Loudoun county, Va., born Twelfth month 26, 1807, died Ninth month 23, 1860, married (614) RICHARD BROWN, son of Richard and Mary (Cox), the latter from New Jersey. RICHARD was a farmer, and lived near Hamilton, Va. They had six children, as below.

VI. Children of Richard and Elizabeth Brown:

615. Isaac, *b.* 12. 1, 1828, *m.* Mary E. Pierpoint, and had six children: (1) Richard H., *b.* 3. 2, 1851, *m.* Margaret Myers, and had issue, Daniel, Melva E., Samuel; (2) J. Edward, *b.* 11. 4, 1852, *d.* 4. 9, 1897, *m.* Gertrude Sillet, and had issue, Mary, William, Raymond, Morris, Bertha, Ruth; (3) Annie E., *b.* 1855; (4) Francenia, *b.* 1858; (5) Isaac L., *b.* 1861; (6) Samuel, *d.* 1890.
616. Samuel, *b.* 6. 23, 1831, *m.* Francenia Nichols, and had six children: (1) Ida E., *m.* Samuel Mosier, and had issue, Foster, Carl, Chester; (2) Wm. Henry, *m.* Adella Monroe, and had issue, Harold, Mary, Elsie, Stella; (3) Emma, *d.*; (4) Flavius, *m.* Nevada Gardner, and had issue, Francis G.; (5) Thaddeus, *d.*; (6) Eva, *m.* Leslie Coomer.
617. John William, *d.* 9. 9, 1840.
618. Richard Henry, *d.* 5. 29, 1837.

619. Mary Ann, *b.* 3. 22, 1838, *m.* Phineas J. Nichols. (See No. 566, this Genealogy.)
 620. Sarah E., *b.* 12. 2, 1841, *m.* Daniel Shafer, and had issue: Mary E., *m.* H. Clifford Nichols.
 621. William Henry, *b.* 12. 25, 1843, *m.* Maria P. Nichols, and had issue, Sara Elma.
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V. (221) PHEBE PIGGOTT, daughter of William and Mary, of Loudoun county, Va., born Ninth month 12, 1810, died Ninth month 20, 1860, married (622) LOT TAVENNER, son of Jonah and Hannah (Janney, dau. of Stephen). He was a farmer and lived near Lincoln, Va. They had seven children, as below.

VI. Children of Lot and Phebe Tavenner:

623. Ruth H., *b.* 10. 17, 1832, *m.* Joel Craven, and had issue, Mary A., *b.* 2. 28, 1858.
 624. Sarah E., *b.* 4. 23, 1834.
 625. Mary, *b.* 9. 10, 1836.
 626. William P., *b.* 4. 11, 1838, *d.* 3. 8, 1889, *m.* Emma Foster, and had four children: (1) William L., *b.* 1866, *d.* 1892; (2) Robert F., *b.* 12. 14, 1868, *m.* Virginia Castle, and had issue, W. Brown, *b.* 1892, Graham, *b.* 1894; (3) Eva G., *b.* 2. 28, 1871; (4) Jonah, *b.* 12. 31, 1872.
 627. Maria, *b.* 11. 18, 1839, *d.* 12. 20, 1867, *m.* John J. Otley.
 628. Miriam, *b.* 9. 30, 1841.
 629. Amanda, *b.* 6. 20, 1845, *m.* Edwin Beall, and had three children: (1) Anna L., *b.* 8. 10, 1869, *d.* 12. 20, 1892; (2) Harry C., *b.* 2. 17, 1873, *m.* Margaret Tavenner, and has issue, Maggie, *b.* 1897; (3) Lot L., *b.* 7. 30, 1882.
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V. (227) SAMUEL NICHOLS, son of William and Mary (Janney) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born First month 21, 1807, died Fifth month 23, 1873. He removed, when

23 years old, from Loudoun county, Va., where he was born, to Columbiana, O., and engaged in dry goods business, which he continued about fourteen years, and then went on a farm, where he remained until 1867, when he removed to Marshall county, Iowa, and engaged with his two youngest sons in the grocery business.

SAMUEL married (630) TRYPHENA HANNA, daughter of Benjamin and Rachel Hanna. Benjamin came to Columbiana county, Ohio, about 1800, from Virginia; he was a prominent and active man, president of the Sandy and Beaver Canal Company, a Friend, "not much of a speaker," but "sat at the head of the meeting." His wife's maiden name was Dixon; she came from the neighborhood of Redstone, Pa. "They raised a large family, seven sons and four daughters," of whom TRYPHENA was one. Her brother, Dr. Leonard Hanna, was a prominent man in Ohio, interested in public affairs, and the father of Marcus A. Hanna, now (1898) United States Senator from Ohio, who is, therefore, the nephew of TRYPHENA NICHOLS, and first cousin to her children, named below.

VI. Children of Samuel and Tryphena Nichols:

- 631. Benjamin F., *b.* 1836, *m.* M. Lauretta Hessin. ♀
- 632. William J., *b.* 1838, *m.* Elizabeth Potts. ♀
- 633. James H., *m.* Althea Brayton. ♀
- 634. Spencer Jones, *m.* Harriet Jones. ♀
- 635. Rachel Alice, *m.* John Mills. ♀

V. (228) HANNAH NICHOLS, daughter of William and Mary (Janney) Nichols, born Eleventh month 19, 1808, died First month 2, 1872, married Fourth month 29, 1830, (636) ARTHUR ROGERS, son of Hamilton and Dinah, of Loudoun county, Va. ARTHUR was born 1797, and died Eighth

month 5, 1884. The children of ARTHUR and HANNAH were eleven in number, as below.

VI. Children of Arthur and Hannah Rogers :

- 637. Mary C., *b.* 3. 10, 1831, *d.* 8. 8, 1849.
- 638. Hamilton, *b.* 10. 23, 1832, *d.* 10. 19, 1862.
- 639. William, *b.* 11. 6, 1834, *d.* 9. 16, 1836.
- 640. Sarah D., *b.* 12. 13, 1836.
- 641. Martha, *b.* 2. 3, 1839.
- 642. Hugh, *b.* 1. 10, 1841.
- 643. Samuel, *b.* 10. 19, 1843.
- 644. Thomas, *b.* 3. 9, 1846.
- 645. Arthur, *b.* 5. 23, 1848.
- 646. William J., *b.* 1. 4, 1851.
- 647. Elizabeth H., *b.* 8. 3, 1854.

V. (230) STACY NICHOLS, son of William and Mary (Janney) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Twelfth month 13, 1812, married Third month 19, 1835, (648) MARTHA ANN BROWN, daughter of Nathan and Ann. (The marriage under care of Goose Creek Monthly Meeting of Friends.)¹ The same year they removed to Ohio. At Goose Creek Monthly Meeting, Eighth month 15, 1835, a certificate was granted to STACY and MARTHA ANN NICHOLS, to Middletown Monthly Meeting, Ohio. MARTHA ANN died, (in child-birth), and her child also, First month 19, 1836, at Columbiana, Columbiana county, Ohio.

STACY married, 2d, Ninth month 14, 1837, (649) FAITHFUL MERCER. Both are now living, (1898), at Minerva, Marshall county, Iowa. They had eight children, as below, all born at

¹At meeting held Fourth month 16, 1835: Daniel Janney and John Smith, who had been appointed by the meeting "to attend the marriage of STACY NICHOLS and MARTHA ANN BROWN, report it was orderly accomplished."

Columbiana, Ohio, except the two youngest, who were born at Minerva, Iowa.

VI. Children of Stacy and Faithful Nichols :

- 650. Martha Ann, *b.* 3. 24, 1839, *d.* 3. 19, 1894, *m.* at Minerva, Iowa, September, 1860, Newton L. Hixson. (Kingsley, Iowa.)
- 651. Thomas, *b.* 4. 4, 1841, *m.* 10. 31, 1867, at Marietta, Iowa, Mary C. Ball. (Minerva, Iowa.)
- 652. William R., *b.* 11. 10, 1843, *m.* 9. 25, 1867, at Greenmountain, Iowa, Amy Evans. (Bradshaw, Neb.)
- 653. Warren, *b.* 8. 20, 1846, *m.* 1st, 10. 30, 1868, Laura Dixon ; 2d, 1890, Olive Townsend. (Minerva, Iowa.)
- 654. Oliver, *b.* 1. 7, 1849, *m.* 3. 9, 1870, Mattie E. Page. (Minerva, Iowa.)
- 655. Sarah Alice, *b.* 12. 28, 1851, *d.* 3. 5, 1863.
- 656. Horace M., *b.* 11. 25, 1854, *m.* Mary Tomlinson, Ida Ingram, (Hartland, Iowa.)
- 657. Hannah Mary, *b.* 10. 8, 1863, *d.* 11. 8, 1864.

V. (231) JESSE NICHOLS, son of William and Mary (Janney) Nichols, of Loudoun county, Va., born Tenth month 21, 1814, died Tenth month 1, 1883, at Purcellville, Va., married (658) MARY E. BROWN, daughter of Nathan and Ann. The marriage took place in Second month, 1839, under care of Goose Creek Monthly Meeting. At this meeting, Third month 4th of that year, Daniel Janney and David Brown, committee appointed to attend the wedding, reported it "orderly."

JESSE had previously removed to Ohio. Goose Creek Monthly Meeting granted him a certificate, Third month 17, 1836, to Middletown Monthly Meeting, Columbiana county, Ohio, and when he was about to marry MARY E. BROWN, he produced a satisfactory certificate from that meeting. They had eight children, as below.

VI. Children of Jesse and Mary E. Nichols :

- 659. William A., *b.* 1839, *d.* 1893, *m.* H. E. Anderson, and had four children, of whom the eldest, Caroline V., is living, the others, Mary E., Jesse, and Percy B., died in infancy. *William A. Nichols* was a member of the bar of Columbiana county, Ohio, and for many years Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of that county, occupying that position at the time of his death, 1893.
- 660. Nathan, *b.* 1842, *d.* in infancy.
- 661. Thamsin A., *b.* 1844, *d.* 1857.
- 662. Edward, *b.* 1847, *unn.* He is a member of the bar of Loudoun county, Va., residing at Leesburg, the county seat, vice-president of the Loudoun National Bank, etc.
- 663. Charles, *b.* 12. 19, 1849, *m.* Louisa J. Fenton, and has issue five children : Mabel, Nelly G., William Harvey, Edward E., Mary. He is a farmer, and resides near Purcellville, Va.
- 664. Mary C., *b.* 6. 7, 1853, *m.* Edgar B. Gregg, (*b.* 10. 4, 1845), and has four children, Edgar B., Elma V., Russell S., Horace L.
 . He is a farmer, near Hamilton, Va.
- 665. Alice, *b.* 1856, *d.* in infancy.
- 666. Virginia, *b.* 1859.

V. (237) GEORGE SHOEMAKER, son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Ellis) Shoemaker, born Twelfth month 27, 1799, died Tenth month 12, 1838. He married (667) MARY PAYNE. He "removed to Kentucky, where he died, leaving eight children." The names of seven of them are given below, and all, a letter to the author, Eleventh month 19, 1897, states, are deceased, except William.

VI. Children of George and Mary Shoemaker :

- 668. Isaiah, *d.*
- 669. Mary A., *d.*
- 670. Jacob, *d.*
- 671. Samuel, *d.*
- 672. George, *d.*
- 673. Charles, *d.*
- 674. William.

V. (238) ISAAC SHOEMAKER, son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Ellis) Shoemaker, born Eighth month 17, 1802, died Eighth month 10, 1883, married Twelfth month 18, 1832, (675) ANN WILLIAMS. He was a farmer, and resided in Montgomery county, Md. They had five children, as below.

VI. Children of Isaac and Ann Shoemaker :

- 676. Sarah E., *b.* 9. 21, 1833, *m.* Francis Greenwell.
 - 677. Elizabeth A., *b.* 1. 25, 1836, *m.* Louis Parker. (Washington, D. C.)
 - 678. Louis E., *b.* 9. 10, 1837, *m.* Mary Eld. (Bethesda, Montgomery county, Md.)
 - 679. Isaac, *b.* 7. 16, 1840, *d. unm.*
 - 680. Phinehas, *d.*
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V. (240) EDITH SHOEMAKER, daughter of Samuel and Elizabeth, born Fourth month 9, 1805, died Second month 4, 1833, married (681) WILLIAM COUNCILMAN. EDITH died in child-birth, her child dying with her.

V. (241) DAVID SHOEMAKER, son of Samuel and Elizabeth, born Tenth month 1, 1807, died Twelfth month 6, 1886, married, First month 12, 1830, (682) LOUISA TOMLINSON. He was a farmer, and resided in Montgomery county, Md. Their children were four in number, as below.

VI. Children of David and Louisa :

- 683. Elizabeth, *b.* 10. 22, 1830, *m.* L. McCubbin.
- 684. William, *b.* 9. 4, 1833, *d., m.,* 1st, Martha Long, 2d, Martha Bohrer.
- 685. Harriet, *b.* 1. 8, 1835, *d.* April, 1897, *unm.*
- 686. Edith, *b.* 7. 17, 1837, *m.* Rev. Dr. Black.

- V. (242) CHARLES SHOEMAKER, son of Samuel and Elizabeth, born Fourth month 3, 1813, died Second month 14, 1895, married Ninth month 5, 1843, (687) MARY ELIZABETH COLLINS. He was a farmer, and resided in Montgomery county, Maryland. They had six children, as below.

VI. Children of Charles and Mary E.:

688. Joseph, *b.* 6. 26, 1845.
 689. Mary Ellen, *b.* 1. 1, 1848, *m.* Thomas Tallman.
 690. Charles Edward, *b.* 12. 17, 1852, *m.* Elizabeth Wendell.
 691. Margaret A., *b.* 1. 21, 1856.
 692. Ellis, *b.* 11. 3, 1858.
 693. William, *b.* 1. 24, 1861, *m.* Sallie Perry.
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- V. (243) JESSE SHOEMAKER, son of Samuel and Elizabeth, born Twelfth month 6, 1815, died Twelfth month 14, 1887, married First month 13, 1837, (694) ELIZABETH A. WILLIAMS. He was a farmer, and resided in Montgomery county, Maryland. They had eight children, named below.

VI. Children of Jesse and Elizabeth:

695. Hannah, *b.* 1. 15, 1838, *m.* George Lainhardt.
 696. Edward, *b.* 1. 12, 1840, *m.*
 697. John, *b.* 9. 5, 1842, *d.*, *m.* Miss Carroll.
 698. Jesse, *b.* 9. 18, 1844, *d. unm.*
 699. Eliza, *b.* 7. 14, 1850, *m.* J. Francis Davison.
 700. George T., *b.* 9. 5, 1852, *m.*
 701. Isaac W., *b.* 8. 22, 1854, *m.* Mary Carroll.
 702. William F., *b.* 1. 10, 1856.
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- V. (244) SAMUEL SHOEMAKER, son of Samuel and Elizabeth, born Seventh month 1, 1818, died Eleventh month 11, 1891, married Second month 23, 1846, (703) ELIZABETH R. LANE. He removed after his marriage to Washington, D. C., where

he continued to live, and died. He was buried in Oak Hill Cemetery. His widow, son, and two daughters live, 1898, in Washington.

VI. Children of Samuel and Elizabeth R :

- 704. Samuel J.
 - 705. Sophie J.
 - 706. Anna R.
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V. (245) EDWARD SHOEMAKER, son of Samuel and Elizabeth, born First month 26, 1821, died First month 19, 1893, married Fifth month 18, 1843, (707) JANE LUCRETIA DEAN. "Edward removed to Iowa, and settled there, where his family now live." A partial list only of his children has been obtained, and is given below.

VI. Children of Edward and Jane :

- 708. Thomas.
 - 709. Franklin.
 - 710. Louisa.
 - 711. Nicholas.
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V. (246) RACHEL SHOEMAKER, daughter of Samuel and Elizabeth, born Fifth month 10, 1823, married Eleventh month 12, 1843, (712) J. THOMAS DEAN. They reside, 1898, in Montgomery county, Md.

VI. Children of J. Thomas and Rachel Dean .

- 713. Edith, *b.* 2. 8, 1845, *m.* John Willett.
- 714. Sarah, *b.* 8. 28, 1847, *d., m.* Joseph Collins.
- 715. Edward, *b.* 7. 7, 1853, *d., m.* Emma Goodrich.
- 716. Charles, *b.* 2. 10, 1857, *m.*
- 717. Alice, *b.* 8. 27, 1859, *m.* Francisco Perna.
- 718. Henry, *b.* 6. 28, 1862, *m.* Alice Beach.
- 719. Martha, *b.* 1. 20, 1867, *m.* David Volinten.

- V. (248) NAYLOR SHOEMAKER, son of Abraham and Martha. He married Sarah Tate (No. 189), and data concerning them have been given at p. 142.
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V. (255) BASIL W. SHOEMAKER, of Loudoun county, Va., son of Abraham and Martha, born Tenth month 28, 1817, died Eleventh month 28, 1890. He married (No. 380, this Genealogy), CAROLINE THOMAS, daughter of Spencer and Hephziba (Spencer) of Upper Dublin; she was a great-granddaughter, through her father, of John Spencer, (10, this Genealogy) and through her mother of Joseph Spencer (7). BASIL was the grandson of Edith (Spencer) Shoemaker, (17); they were therefore distant cousins. He was a blacksmith, and a farmer, and lived many years at Silcott's Springs, in Loudoun county, where he died, his wife surviving him.

VI. Children of Basil W. and Caroline :

720. Lemuel T., *b.* 8. 29, 1849, *d.* 1. 14, 1853.
 721. Ellen, *b.* 11. 26, 1851, *m.* 1. 9, 1881, George W. Nichols, (Loudoun county, Va.), and has issue : Estella, Ralph, Eugene, Milton, Stanley.
 721. Howard J., of California, *b.* 12. 24, 1853, *m.* 5. 7, 1889, Eva Moshure, and has issue : Cora Lecta.
 722. Ellwood, (Silcott's Springs, Va.), *b.* 2. 14, 1859, *m.* 10. 9, 1883, Lutie E. James, and has issue : Leland Stanford, Pauline, James.
 723. Edwin, (twin with Ellwood), *b.* 2. 14, 1859, *m.* 2. 3, 1892, Pamela Hickson, and has issue : Kathleen.
 724. George, *b.* 8. 4, 1861.
 725. Anna Elizabeth, *b.* 7. 28, 1864, *m.* 3. 14, 1879, Charles Hudson, and has issue : Raymond, Harold.
 726. Thomas Spencer, *b.* 2. 20, 1867, *d.*
 727. Edith Maria, *b.* 11. 25, 1869, *m.* 5. 30, 1895, B. Franklin Hibbs. [A dau. *b.* 11. 25, 1856, *d.* aged nine days.]

V. (269) JOSEPH W. ROBERTS, son of George and Alice, born Eighth month 7, 1808, died Fourth month 8, 1879, married Tenth month 14, 1835, (728) SARAH GARRETT, daughter of Joseph and Margaret. SARAH was born Fifth month 2, 1815, and died Twelfth month 27, 1894. They owned and occupied a farm in East Marlborough township, Chester county, Pa.

VI. Children of Joseph W. and Sarah:

- 729. Margaret L., *b.* 10. 16, 1836, *m.* 4. 16, 1863, John C. Yeatman. (Kennett Square, Pa.)
 - 730. Sarah Jane, *b.* 7. 21, 1839, *m.* 3. 21, 1867, Pusey W. Buffington. (Storekeeper, Doe Run, Chester county, Pa.)
 - 731. Alice A., *b.* 5. 25, 1844. (Kennett Square, Pa.)
 - 732. Joseph G., *b.* 2. 3, 1848, *m.* 12. 12, 1877, Elizabeth H. Eachus, who *d.* 7. —, 1880.
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V. (270) ELIZA ROBERTS, daughter of George and Alice, born First month 27, 1810, died Fourth month 29, 1854, married, Second month 11, 1836, (733) BENJAMIN CONARD, of New London, Chester county, Pa., son of Cornelius and Susanna. BENJAMIN was born Ninth month 14, 1810, and I am indebted to him for a full and interesting letter (in reply to my inquiries), dated Fourth month 1, 1898, from Hillsboro', Ohio, though he said he was "entirely blind in one eye, and almost blind in the other."

After their marriage they settled on a farm in New London, but removed in 1839 to Eastland, Lancaster county, and in 1850 to Highland county, Ohio, where Eliza died, as above. She left seven children, "all of whom are living [1898] and all have been married."

After the decease of ELIZA, BENJAMIN married, 2d, 1856, ELIZABETH JOHNSON.

VI. *Children of Benjamin and Eliza Conard :*

734. Almira, *b.* 12. 29, 1836, *m.* 11. 29, 1854, William Carey, and had nine children. William is a farmer, residence Samantha, Highland county, Ohio.
735. Cornelius, *b.* 8. 13, 1838, *m.* 12. 28, 1864, Martha J. Hodgson, and has three children. (Carthage, Missouri.)
736. Alice R., *b.* 1. 22, 1840, *m.* 11. 12. 1863, Cyrus Johnson, and has two sons. (Farmer, Hot Springs, Arkansas.)
737. George R., *b.* 1. 5. 1842, *m.* 1. 28, 1866, Martha Ellen Good, and has four children. (Residence, New Vienna, Ohio; physician and surgeon.)
738. William, *b.* 11. 13, 1844, *m.* 1. 8, 1867, Mary S. Harwood, and has one son. (Farmer, Hillsboro', Ohio.)
739. Ellwood H., *b.* 1. 21, 1849, *m.* 9. 28, 1871, Jane Susanna Gawthrop, and has three children. (Farmer, West Grove, Pa.)
740. Mary, *b.* (in Ohio), 4. 23, 1852, *m.* 9. 25, 1879, J. P. Emil Manté, and has one son., (Residence, Mt. Washington, Ohio.)
- [Three children, Granville, *b.* 1843; Benjamin R., *b.* 1846, Rachel, *b.* 1847, *d.* in infancy.—Benjamin Conard (No. 733, above) says, 4. 1, 1898: "The descendants of Eliza Roberts Conard now living are: Children, 7; grandchildren, 23; great-grandchildren, 25; great-great-grandchildren 1, total 56."]
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V. (271) RACHEL ROBERTS, daughter of George and Alice, born Tenth month 19, 1812, died Fourth month 30, 1884, married Third month 14, 1833, (741) SHARPLESS MOORE, son of David and Martha (Sharpless) of New Garden, Chester county. SHARPLESS was born Ninth month 23, 1809, and died Third month 12, 1897. He and his wife, RACHEL, celebrated their golden wedding on the appropriate date in 1883, and she died a little more than a year later, having lived, except the last three months, "in or in sight of the house where she was born," in New Garden township.

SHARPLESS MOORE, married, 2d, LYDIA ROBERTS, (No. 275, this Genealogy), sister of his first wife, the marriage "on his seventy-sixth birthday," Ninth month 23, 1885. LYDIA survives, 1898.

Children of Sharpless and Rachel Moore :

742. George Roberts, *b.* 2. 19, 1835. He was a successful teacher, when a young man, removed 1858 to Illinois, and later to Iowa, and is a physician in large practice at Oxford Junction. He has been three times married: 1st, *g.* 8, 1859, in Fulton county, Ill., to Annie E. Carter, (*b.* 4. 18, 1840, in Gallipolis, O., *d.* 3. 14, 1869), dau. of George and Elvira (Chetwood); 2d, *m.* 10. 4, 1870, Martha L. Carter, (*b.* 3. 3, 1838, *d.* 11. 8, 1871), sister of first wife; 3d, *m.* 1. 31, 1877, Sarah Ann Beaver, (*b.* 12. 9, 1838, *d.* 7. 29, 1888), dau. of Daniel H. and Hannah (Essick) of Charlestown, Chester county, Pa. Issue of first marriage, Sarah Blanche Moore, *b.* 12. 21, 1865, physician at Three Rivers, Michigan, *m.* 5. 15, 1890, Dr. Thomas J. Haines.
743. Elma, *b.* 11. 12, 1837, in New Garden, Pa., *m.* 1st, 3. 15, 1860, Dr. Nathan P. Walton, (*b.* 2. 12, 1835, *d.* 11. 30, 1869), son of Nathan and Eliza (Bernard); 2d, *m.* 4. 6, 1880, Levi Preston, (*b.* 6. 23, 1820, *d.* 10. 6. 1886), son of Amos and Margaret (Smith). By her first marriage, Elma had four children, surname *Walton*: (1) Florence, *b.* 1861, *d.* 1869; (2) Sharpless M., *b.* 1. 10, 1863, *m.* 1886, Jennie Champ, of Wyoming; (3) Anna, *b.* 1864, *d.* in infancy; (4) Nathan P., *b.* 3. 6, 1866, *m.* Minnie V. Roche.—*Elma* (Moore) *Preston* since the death of her second husband, has resided in Kennett Square, Pa.; she was two years, 1895-7, Matron at George School, (under care of Philadelphia Yearly Meeting of Friends), Newtown, Pa.
744. Spencer, *b.* 12. 4, 1840, *d.* 2. 1, 1864, *unm.* He was a soldier of the Union army, and died in the service, at Fairfax Court-House, Va.
745. Sarah, *b.* 10. 27, 1844, *m.* 3. 12, 1870, Caleb P. Cooper, (*b.* 6. 30, 1845), son of James R. and Elizabeth R. (Pennock). Residence near Avondale, Chester county. No children.

746. Lydia R., *b.* 8. 25, 1850, *m.* 1. 15, 1877, Asahel W. Linvill, son of Sylvester D. and Sarah (Walker). Asahel was born in Lancaster county, Pa., 6. 22, 1851, and *d.* in Sumter county, Florida, 10. 8, 1890, whither he had removed with his family, 1884. Issue three children: Lucy A., *b.* 1879, (graduate of George School, 1897), Alice R., *b.* 1881, Arthur Sylvester, *b.* 1889.
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V. (272) SPENCER ROBERTS, of Philadelphia, son of George and Alice, born in New Garden, Pa., Ninth month 25, 1814, died at Glen Ridge, N. J., Ninth month 14, 1897, married Eighth month 6, 1840, (747) LOUISA JEWETT RAYMOND, daughter of Nathaniel Lynde and Sarah Ann Raymond. LOUISA was born Second month 19, 1819, at Cannon's Ferry, (now Wooddale), Sussex county, Delaware, and died in Philadelphia, Third month 8, 1893.

SPENCER ROBERTS was born in Chester county, on the farm which was his father's home. When quite a young man, he opened a private school in Philadelphia. About 1842 he began to study dentistry, and later entered upon practice. In 1849 he went to California, (accompanying two cousins of his wife), and was absent about two years. Returning, he devoted himself successfully to his profession, in Philadelphia, only discontinuing it near the close of his life. His home was for many years on Sixth street near Noble. He received the honorary degree of D. D. S. from the Pennsylvania Dental College. He was interested in scientific study, was a manager of the Spring Garden Institute, sometime a Member of the School Board of the Thirteenth Section of Philadelphia, and an elder of Green Street Monthly Meeting of Friends.

In 1837, when he was conducting a school in Philadelphia, he engaged LOUISA RAYMOND, then a young girl of eighteen, to

assist him. Her father, Captain Raymond, was a descendant of a family of that name who first settled on Block Island, off the coast of Rhode Island, and later were in Connecticut. He was a sea-captain, chiefly engaged in trade between Baltimore and the Bermuda Islands. His wife, Sarah Ann Martin, (LOUISA's mother), was the daughter of John and Nancy Martin, of Seaford, Del. Captain Raymond died when LOUISA was but three years and a half old, and she spent most of her childhood at her grandmother Martin's, at Seaford, going for two years, however, to Connecticut, to her father's relatives, to secure better educational opportunities. She had come to Philadelphia, in 1832, and had opened a private school, when, as stated above, she joined SPENCER in the care of his school, in 1837. Their marriage followed in 1840.

LOUISA joined the Society of Friends (of which her husband was a birthright member), in 1857, and later appeared as a minister, being "acknowledged" such by her monthly meeting in 1886. She was active in the establishment of First-day Schools among the Friends, in 1861 and thereafter. She was one of the most devoted workers in behalf of the Freedmen, after the war, and also for the Indians in the West. She was one of the organizers of the Society for Organized Charity, in Philadelphia, President from its beginning of the Northern Day Nursery, and one of the managers of the House of Industry, for the employment of poor women. She was one of the editors of *Friends' Intelligencer*, from 1875 to her death. This bare recital of some of her activities—never carried on to the neglect of her home duties, to which she was ardently devoted—gives but an imperfect idea of her lively interest in many directions. Her warm sympathies, and her animated and earnest devotion to every good work which came to her hand, made her a notable character, and brought her many friends.

VI. Children of Spencer and Louisa J. Roberts :

748. Nathaniel Raymond, *b.* 6. 20, 1842, *d.* 7. 20, 1844.
 749. Sherwood Raymond, *b.* 1845, *m.* Jane T. Dillin, Jane H. Griffin. ☞
 750. George, *b.* 1846, *m.* Louisa J. Raymond. ☞
 751. Charles Spencer, *b.* 7. 25, 1855, *d.* 11. 29, 1862, (of diphtheria).
 752. Horace, *b.* 5. 23, 1857, *d.* 11. 2, 1862, (of diphtheria).
 753. Clinton, *b.* 4. 6, 1859, *d.* 10. 29, 1862, (of diphtheria.)
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V. (273) EVAN ROBERTS, son of George and Alice, born in New Garden, Chester county, Pa., Tenth month 3, 1816, died in Coatesville, Pa., Sixth month 25, 1897, married Second month 20, 1840, (754) PHEBE E. DOWDALL, born in East Bradford, Chester county, Pa., Eighth month 26, 1814, died Eighth month 22, 1893, at Coatesville.

VI. Children of Evan and Phebe :

755. Kersey, *b.* 2. 3, 1843, *d.* 11. 8, 1884, *m.* 8. 11, 1868, Louisa P. Faucett, (*b.* 11. 18, 1843), dau. of Josiah and Sarah. Issue, five children : George F., *b.* 1869, Horace G., *b.* 1872, Herbert Warren, *b.* 1874, Jay Kersey, *b.* 1877, Mildred Penelope, *b.* 1879.
 756. Mary Elizabeth, *b.* 8. 5, 1846.
 757. Alfred, *b.* 9. 4, 1849, *d.* 6. 15, 1851.
 758. Aliceanne, *b.* 12. 25, 1854.
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V. (276) GEORGE ROBERTS, son of George and Alice, born Third month 5, 1825, died Twelfth month 14, 1892, married Ninth month 15, 1854, (759) AMANDA ANDERSON, born Ninth month 16, 1827, daughter of John and Lydia, of Kennett Square, Pa. In 1854, after his marriage, GEORGE removed to Talbotton, Georgia, where he practiced his profession, dentistry, until the outbreak of the Civil War. He then removed to Philadelphia, and after being three years engaged in practice with his brother Spencer,

he engaged in business alone, and so continued up to the time of his death. His children were four in number, as below.

VI. Children of George and Amanda Roberts :

- 760. Howard Lawrence, *b.* at Talbotton, Ga., 1855.
- 761. Charles Arthur, *b.* at Talbotton, Ga., 11. 18, 1858, *m.* 6. 30, 1890, Elizabeth Scattergood, dau. of Henry and Hannah S. Russell ; issue, a son, Rowland Russell, *b.* 6. 30, 1872.
- 762. Mary Rowena, *b.* at Kennett Square, Pa., 1866.
- 763. Chester, *b.* in Philadelphia, 1870. Now (1900), of Boston, Mass.

V. (278) EMILY ROBERTS, daughter of George and Alice, born First month 17, 1831, married Third month 12, 1851, (764) SAMUEL G. LEWIS, son of Samuel and Rachel (Phillips), of Pottsville, Pa. SAMUEL G. LEWIS was a resident of Philadelphia, and for about twenty-one years connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, holding the position of Comptroller at the time of his resignation from active service with the Company. At the time of his death, he was vice-president of the Sunbury and Lewistown Railroad Company, a director in the Pennsylvania and Northwestern Railroad Co., etc. He was some time a member of the firm of Helffenstein, Lewis & Greene, printers. He died December 9, 1895.

VI. Children of Samuel G. and Emily R. Lewis :

- 765. Edward R., *d.* in infancy.
- 766. Frank Spencer, *b.* 12. 22, 1854, *m.* 9. 26, 1877, Margaret Warder, dau. of Dr. William and Josephine, of Philadelphia, and has issue, three children : Howard W., *b.* 1879, Emily R., *b.* 1881, Marion Elizabeth, *b.* 1889. Margaret Warder Lewis *d.* 1. 3, 1897.
- 767. Harold R., *b.* 8. —, 1856, *d.* 5. 3, 1897, *m.* 6. 12, 1879, Sarah A. Young, who *d.* 3. 19, 1890. Issue one son, Edwin Harold,

- b.* 1880. Harold R. *m.* 2nd, 10. 28, 1891, Hannah C. Dowdall, of Avondale, Chester county, Pa., by whom he had issue, Samuel G., Jr., *b.* 9. 15, 1892, *d.* 2. 19, 1893.
768. Alfred, *b.* 6. 12, 1859, *d.* in infancy.
769. Clara, *b.* 4. 30, 1861, *d.* in infancy.
770. Louisa R., *b.* 3. 17, 1864, *d.* in infancy.
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V. (280) GEORGE S. ROBERTS, of Willistown, Chester county, Pa., son of Joseph and Bathsheba, born Third month 4, 1807, died Fifth month 14, 1870, married Fifth month 7, 1829, (771) LYDIA GRUBB, of Willistown, daughter of Samuel and Hannah. LYDIA was born Third month 9, 1809. She survived her husband, and died in West Chester, Pa. They had three children, as below.

VI. Children of George S. and Lydia Roberts :

772. Samuel G., *b.* 1830, *d.* 1840.
773. Joseph, *b.* 3. 29, 1832, *m.* Amanda Rennard, and had issue.
774. Elma, *b.* 6. 20, 1841, *d. unm.*
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V. (281) CAROLINE F. ROBERTS, daughter of Joseph and Bathsheba, born Third month 9, 1809, died Second month 18, 1884, married Tenth month 9, 1828, (775) GARRETT WILLIAMS, born in Willistown, Chester county, Pa., Twelfth month 26, 1806, died Second month 5, 1875. He was the son of Ellis and Jane Williams, of Willistown. After his marriage, he removed to Philadelphia, and was engaged there in business as a carpenter and builder. They had five children, as below.

VI. Children of Garrett and Caroline F. Williams :

776. Rachel, *b.* 5. 12, 1830, *d.* 1843.
777. Mary Jane, *b.* 9. 9, 1833, *d.* 1843.
778. Joseph, R., *d.* infancy.

779. Joseph F., *b.* 12.12, 1842, *d.* 1. 5, 1892, *m.* Mary Johnson, and had issue two children, J. Clarence and Caroline R. During the war of the Rebellion, *Joseph* enlisted, 1861, in the 5th Regiment, Penna. Cavalry, and served during the campaigns of the Army of the Potomac, in this and the following year, being discharged for disability.
780. Josiah G., *b.* 2.11, 1845, of Philadelphia, some time of the firm of Amos Hillborn & Co., *m.* Elizabeth Rodgers, daughter of Andrew and Mary, of Philadelphia, and has issue : Gertrude, Mary C., Geraldine. During the War of the Rebellion, Josiah enlisted, in September, 1861, in Co. C, 97th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, being then only in his seventeenth year, and served three years, being mustered out, Sept. 17, 1864, at the expiration of his term of service.
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V. (283) FRANKLIN ROBERTS, son of Joseph and Bathsheba, born Seventh month 27, 1820, died Third month 18, 1887. He removed to New Orleans, where he remained and died, his occupation a watchmaker and jeweler. He married in that city Seventh month 2, 1849, (781) GEORGIANNA WILCOX, born Second month 10, 1827, and had four children, as below. FRANKLIN served in the Confederate army, in the Civil War, 1861-65.

VI. Children of Franklin and Georgianna Roberts :

- 781a. Julia, *b.* 1850, *d.* 1851.
 782. George F., *b.* 8. —, 1852.
 783. Orleana, *b.* 1855, *m.*
 783a. Henry C., *b.* 1858.
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V. (309) THOMAS SPENCER, of Bucks county, son of Thomas and Esther (Worthington), born Tenth month 16, 1809, married (784) REBECCA W. BEANS, daughter of Jonathan and

Elizabeth (Winder). REBECCA was born Tenth month 15, 1814. They had one daughter, who survived and married, as below.

VI. Child of Thomas and Rebecca :

785. Mary Elizabeth, *m.* Miles Bennett, and had issue : Anna B., Harriet, Esther E.
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V. (309) JOHN G. SPENCER, of Bucks county, Pa., son of Amos and Ann, born Sixth month 9, 1803, died Third month 31, 1897. He married, in 1834, (786) ELIZABETH FETTER, daughter of George, of Montgomery county, Pa. JOHN G. SPENCER lived, as the dates above show, nearly to the age of ninety-four years. An obituary notice at the time of his death is in part as follows :

“ John G. Spencer, one of Bucks county's oldest and best citizens, died at his home in Oxford Valley, on Wednesday, [3. 31, 1897] aged 94 years. He was born in 1803. In early life he was for some years a school teacher. In 1833 he commenced the mercantile business at Springville. In 1840 he purchased and removed to the store property at Oxford Valley, and that village has ever since been his home. In 1873 he turned over the mercantile business to his son, C. Watson Spencer. He was for twenty-six years a school director in Falls township. He was postmaster at Oxford Valley from the time of the establishment of the office in 1849 until a few years ago, when he resigned and C. Watson Spencer was appointed. He was a well-preserved man for one of his years and his writing would put to shame that of many a young man. Mr. Spencer took a live and intelligent interest in what was going on about him. In politics he was an earnest Republican.”

It may be added to the above notice that he furnished information for this volume ; his letters, at eighty-eight years of age, are clear, orderly, and precise. ELIZABETH died in 1880, aged seventy-seven.

VI. *Children of John G. and Elizabeth :*

- 787. Arnie Ann, *m.* William R. Vandegrift, of Newportville, Bucks county, and has issue eight children.
- 788. Amos L., graduate of the West Chester Normal School, many years a teacher, sometime principal public school at Langhorne, *m.* Louisa Knight, dau. Owen, of Somerton, Philadelphia.
- 789. C. Watson, storekeeper and postmaster at Oxford Valley, *m.* Angelina, dau. of I. W. Gerhart, of Northampton township, Bucks county, and has issue three children.
- 790. G. Franklin, farmer, near Breadyville, Bucks county, *m.* Mary E. Darrah, dau. of Lewis, of Middletown, and has issue three children.

V. (310) WILLIAM H. SPENCER, of Spencerville, Maryland, son of Amos and Ann, born Third month 21, 1805, died Twelfth month 22, 1892, married (791) SARAH TALBERT SEARCH, daughter of Christopher, of Southampton, Bucks county, Pa. SARAH was born Ninth month 7, 1799, and died Ninth month, 12, 1865.

William H. Spencer removed to Maryland, from Bustleton, Philadelphia, April 5, 1848, and settled in Montgomery county, at the place since known as Spencerville, where he remained and died. His son-in-law, Uzziel W. Jamison "had the name (of the place) on his sign-board when he first started business in the village, so he named it for father." (Statement by Margaret H. Jamison.)

VI. *Children of William H. and Sarah T. :*

- 792. Amos, *b.* 5. 20, 1829, *d.* 12. 31, 1883, *m.* Evaline Reigle, and had six children : William, George, *d.*, Sallie, *d.*, Robert, *d.*, Elizabeth, *m.* Frank Woodward, James, *d.*
- 793. Amelia Ann, *b.* 1. 15, 1831, *d.* 4. 8, 1861, *m.* Charles Dickinson, of Philadelphia, who *d.* 1. 1, 1858. He kept a flour and feed store at 404 N. Front street. They had an adopted dau., Anne, who *m.* George Stabler.

794. Margaret Hall, *b.* 1. 4, 1833, *m.* Uzziel Wakefield Jamison, son of William and Clarissa (Wakefield), *b.* 4. 4, 1828, *d.* 9. 27, 1882. Margaret had two children, surname *Jamison*: (1) Anna Amelia, *b.* 2. 22, 1857, *m.* Frank L. Wilson, and has three children, Bessie, Maggie, Frank; (2) Clara, *b.* 9. 25, 1859, *d.* 6. 6, 1886, *m.* G. Frank Phair.
795. Mary Jane, *b.* 9. 8, 1834, *m.* Louis Duval, and has issue seven children: (1) William, *m.* S. E. Rich, and has seven children; (2) Sarah, *m.* John Kelley, *d.*, and has three children; (3) Alice, *d.*, *m.* Frank Firmey, of Pennsylvania, and had two children; (4) Thomas, *m.* Elnora Kelly, and has six children; (5) Charles, *m.* Laura Bogg, of Massachusetts, and has one son; (6) Margaret, *m.* Francis Newhouse, *d.*, and has one daughter; (7) Mary Lillian.
796. George W., *b.* 2. 20, 1837, *d.* in infancy.
797. Hiram, *b.* 10. 21, 1838, *d.* 4. 23, 1870, *m.* Mary E. Moss, and had one son, Hallowell.
798. John Search, *b.* 3. 31, 1844.

V. (311) CHARLES SPENCER, of Northampton, Bucks county, son of Amos and Ann, born Sixth month 3, 1807, died 1880, married, 1836, (799) ELIZABETH PORTER, of Northampton. They had six children, three sons and three daughters, as below.

VI. Children of Charles and Elizabeth:

800. Ann B., *b.* 1837.
801. Oren P., *b.* 1839, *m.*, 1863, Mary Elizabeth Randall, and has eight children: (1) Charles Y., *m.* Letitia Warner, and has three children; (2) Comly R., *m.* Cora Richardson, and has one son; (3) Annie R., *m.* Watson Rice, and has three children; (4) John J., (5) Sarah, *m.* Howard Wilkinson, and has one son; (6) Lizzie, *d.* inf.; (7) Edith C., (8) Abner W.
802. James, *b.* 1842, *m.* 1866, Alice Elizabeth Craven, and had five children, Albert S., Johanna C., (*m.* Abram H. Slack, and has issue); C. Watson, Elizabeth, S. Ella.

803. Alice P., *b.* 1844.

804. Albert S., *b.* 1847, *m.*, 1872, Sarah Ella Pearson, and had five children: Carrie L., (*m.* J. Sackett Lear, and has issue); Howard M., Walter C., Ruth Anna, Horace W.

805. Sarah S., *b.* 1850.

V. (314) ISAAC W. SPENCER, son of Amos and Ann, born Fifth month 24, 1815, died Second month 14, 1868, married (806) M. LOUISA (Jamison) MICHENER, daughter of John and Martha Jamison, of Warwick, Bucks county, Pa., and widow of Dr. George H. Michener, of Newtown. M. LOUISA was born Fourth month 24, 1814, and died Twelfth month 23, 1883.

VI. Child of Isaac W. and M. Louisa :

807. John Jamison, *b.* in Philadelphia, 10. 24, 1849, *d.* 7. 23, 1900, *m.* 1885, Caroline B. Myers, and had issue Arthur M., *b.* 11. 15, 1887, Ada Louisa, *b.* 9. 29, 1889. John J. was a Justice of the Peace for Warwick township, Bucks county, from 1879 to 1894; later he was a clerk in the Prothonotary's office at Doylestown, and at the time of his death had been for a short time a clerk in the Agricultural Bureau of the Census Office, at Washington.

VI. (325) RACHEL SPENCER, daughter of Joseph and Rebecca (Good) Spencer, born Sixth month 14, 1803, died Second month 24, 1851, married, 1829, (808) JOEL THOMPSON, who was born Sixth month 16, 1799, and died Seventh month 20, 1874. JOEL and RACHEL, after their marriage, settled on a farm of about 150 acres in New Garden township, Chester county, Pa., and there lived until RACHEL's decease. Subsequently, JOEL was elected one of the Commissioners of Chester county, and removed to West Chester, the county seat, where he continued his home until his death. He had quite a taste for the higher mathematics, "and could calculate an eclipse, or the places of the stars."

VII. *Children of Joel and Rachel Thompson :*

809. Eli, *b.* 4. 15, 1825, *m.*, 1st, 1846, Deborah V. Taylor, *b.* 8. 15, 1825, *d.* 4. 18, 1848. *Eli m.*, 2nd, 1852, Deborah Swayne, *b.* 8. 13, 1830. By his first marriage, Eli had Joshua, *b.* 1848, who *m.* 1870, Anna Louisa Stackhouse, *b.* 1849, and had issue ; and by his second marriage *Eli* had Mary Anna, *b.* 1853, *d.* 1886, who *m.*, 1875, William Swayne, *b.* 1851.
810. Sarah, *b.* 5. 21, 1827, *m.*, 1852, Francis Good, *b.* 4. 4, 1824 ; issue, Lewis P., *b.* 1853, *m.*, 1885, Phebe A. West, *b.* 1860 ; Ella T., *b.* 1864, *m.*, 1888, Solomon J. Pusey, *b.* 1862.
811. Rebecca, *b.* 7. 5, 1830, *m.*, 1848, Mordecai V. Taylor, *b.* 1823 ; issue, (1) Spencer, *b.* 1849, *m.* 1872, Deborah Mercer, *b.* 1848 ; (2) Mary, *b.* 1852 ; (3) William S., *b.* 1854, *m.*, 1889, Phebe Emma Passmore, *b.* 1862 ; (4) Rachel S., *b.* 1858 ; (5) Wilson, *b.* 1862 ; (6) Thompson, *d.* ; (7) Annie R., *b.* 1865, *m.*, 1889, Lawrence Kartzhaltzen.
812. Spencer, *b.* 3. 19, 1833, *m.* Annie Jamison, *b.* 8. 28, 1835 ; issue, Ella, *d.*, Addie, *b.* 1859.
813. Wilson, *b.* 9. 30, 1837, *m.* Clara Baird ; issue, Anna L., *b.* 1861, *m.* William J. Pusey, *b.* 1851 ; William, Charles, Ella.

VI. (330) SARAH SPENCER, daughter of Joseph and Rebecca (Good) Spencer, born Fourth month 30, 1818, married 1842 (814) HENRY TOWNSEND, born Twelfth month 25, 1820, died Seventh month 26, 1897. HENRY and SARAH took up their residence, after marriage, on a farm in Little Britain, Lancaster county, Pa. Their children were as below.

VII. *Children of Henry and Sarah Townsend :*

815. Marietta, *b.*, 1. 1, 1844.
816. Joseph S., *b.* 1. 9, 1845, *m.* Kercilla L. Smedley, *b.* 1853.
817. Ellwood H., *b.* 6. 14, 1847, *m.*, 1868, Susan C. Wood, *b.* 10. 5, 1847 ; issue, James Wood, Elizabeth R., Mercy Wood, Mary, John Harvey.

818. John P., *b.* 12. 23, 1849, *d.* of typhoid fever in Kansas, 12. 10, 1874.
 819. Israel H., *b.* 11. 9, 1850, *m.* 1876, Emma Reynolds, *b.* 11. 9, 1852; issue, Ella, Henry, Florence.
 820. Annie Eliza, *b.* 1. 22, 1855, *m.* Cecil Stubbs, *b.* 5. 2, 1853; issue, Sarah Etta, Cecil Clarence.
 821. William Henry, *b.* 4. 22, 1857.
 822. Sallie G., *b.* 5. 1, 1860.
 823. Harvey, *b.* 1864, *d.* 1865.

VI. (332) SAMUEL SPENCER, son of Jonathan and Lydia (Michener) Spencer, born Eighth month 4, 1816, died Fifth month 22, 1890, married, Twelfth month 3, 1840, (824) PHEBE PENNOCK, born Twelfth month 4, 1811, died Fourth month 1, 1882, daughter of Nathaniel and Ruth Pennock, of New London, (now Franklin) township, Chester county, Pa. SAMUEL inherited from his father the farm in Franklin township, on which he was born, and on which his grandfather, Samuel, had settled when they removed from Montgomery county, in 1783.

VII. *Children of Samuel and Phebe:*

825. Jonathan, *b.* 1842, *d.* 1844.
 826. Ruthanna, *b.* 8. 29, 1843.
 827. Pennock, *b.* 2. 6, 1845, *m.*, 1st, 10. 15, 1873, Susan M. Wollaston, (dau. of Thomas and Minerva, of New Garden), *b.* 1. 24, 1852, *d.* 1. 26, 1875; *m.*, 2nd, 3. 19, 1884, Susan Way, (dau. of William and Mary A. Way, of New London), *b.* 3. 19, 1845, *d.* 1. 8, 1887, issue, one son, De Leon, *b.* 2. 28, 1885; *m.*, 3d, 3. 23, 1892, Elizabeth C. Barber, (dau. of William and Hannah, of Camden. N. J.)
 828. Lydia Ann, *b.* 8. 29, 1846.
 829. Joel, *b.* 3. 30, 1848, *m.*, 1st, Anna M. Headley, *d.* 2. 16, 1881; issue, Aaron P., *b.* 2. 6, 1881; *Joel m.*, 2nd, Mary Jane Nichols, issue, Samuel Cotton, *b.* 4. 15, 1886, J. Brinton, *b.* 6. 17, 1889.
 830. Emma, *d.*

VI. (336) JESSE SPENCER, son of Jonathan and Lydia, born Second month 10, 1824, married, 1850 (831) MARGARETTA CHALFANT, born Eleventh month 26, 1828. JESSE and MARGARETTA resided many years on a farm in Franklin township, adjoining the homestead, and removed later to Penn township, near Jennerville.

VII. Children of Jesse and Margaretta :

- 832. John E., *b.* 11. 20, 1850, *m.*, 1881, Rebecca Wade ; issue, Willie, *b.* 1888.
- 833. Jonathan, *b.* 1852, *d.* 1853.
- 834. Norris, *b.* 1853, *d.* 1854.
- 835. Eugene, *b.* 11. 26, 1855, *m.*, 1884, Catherine A. Moore, *b.* 3. 23, 1859 ; issue, J. Harlan, *b.* 1886.
- 836. Laura M., *b.* and *d.* 1858.
- 837. Minerva, *b.* 11. 1, 1859, *m.*, 1884, A. Wilson Mackay ; issue, Raymond, Jessie, Margaretta.
- 838. Ellwood, *b.* 7. 10, 1863, *m.*, 1889, Emma Thompson ; issue, Clyde P., Wilmer T.

VI. (337) RACHEL SPENCER, daughter of Jonathan and Lydia, born Tenth month 15, 1826, died Seventh month 8, 1884, married, 1847 (836) JAMES MICHENER, son of William and Ann, born First month 9, 1829, died Seventh month 21, 1874. They were engaged in farming, on the old homestead, in New London township, Chester county, Pa. Their children were as below.

VII. Children of James and Rachel Michener :

- 840. Lydia Ann, *b.* 10. 10, 1851.
- 841. Jonathan S., *b.* 8. 17, 1852, *m.*, 1877, Matilda Massey, *b.* 3. 26, 1853 ; issue, Ethel R., *d.*, Norman E., Letitia D., Helen T., Florence, Edith, Clifford.
- 842. William, *b.* 11. 2, 1854, *m.*, 1883, Mary Patchell, *b.* 2. 6, 1861, issue, Clara, *d.*, Morris J., *d.*, Elsie, Raymond W.

843. Charles, *b.* 10. 23, 1856, *m.*, 1884, Lydia L. John, *b.* 12. 11, 1859; issue, Marian R., Nellie H., Ella, *d.*, Bertha P.
844. Ella, *b.* 4. 28, 1859.
845. Mira, *b.* 9. 27, 1861.
846. Mary, *b.* 10. 9, 1864, *m.* Thomas Steele, *b.* 3. 25, 1853; issue, Ellwood M., J. Reese, Marshall G., *d.*, Eugene S. and C. Arthur, *d.*, twins, Samuel G., William S.
847. Ellwood, *b.* 11. 8, 1867, *m.*, 1893, Hilda Boehme; issue, J. Arthur.
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VI. (338) ALICE M. SPENCER, daughter of Jonathan and Lydia, born First month 9, 1829, married, 1848, (848) HARVEY STACKHOUSE, born Twelfth month 28, 1822, in New Garden township, Chester county, Pa. They live in New Garden, near Toughkenamon.

VII. Children of Harvey and Alice M. Stackhouse :

849. Anna Louisa, *b.* 8. 15, 1849, *m.*, 1870, Joshua Thompson, *b.* 1. 19, 1847; issue, Ella M., Harvey E., Mary, Walter J., *m.* Emma W. Whitford; Alice N., Arthur G., Lydia C.
850. Lydia, *b.* 5. 29, 1851, *m.*, 1877, Israel H. Cooper, *b.* 4. 26, 1847.
851. Charles, *b.* 1852, *d.* 1854.
852. Mary, *b.* 9. 1, 1857, *m.*, 1883, William J. Yerkes, *b.* 7. 4, 1852.
853. Etta, *b.* 1861, *d.* 1867.
854. Willie, *b.* 8. 4, 1865.
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V. (339) DAVIS SPENCER, son of Jonathan and Lydia, born Eighth month 29, 1831, married, 1856 (855) SARAH BILES, born Sixth month 16, 1832. DAVIS is a farmer in New London township, Chester county, Pa. Their children were as below.

VII. Children of Davis and Sarah :

856. Edmund B., *b.* 2. 27, 1857, *m.*, 1883, Ella R. Sharpless, *b.* 9. 19, 1858, dau. of Caleb and Rebecca; issue, Bertha E., Gertrude S., Helen R.

857. Laura E., *b.* 1. 31, 1859, *m.*, 1886, George C. Reynolds, *b.* 7. 10, 1848; issue, Curtis S., Ethel M.
858. Luella, *b.* 8. 15, 1860.
859. Lindley, *b.* 1862, *d.* 1869.
860. Samuel T., *b.* 12. 19, 1863, *m.*, 1890, Mary W. Walton, *b.* 10. 13, 1866; issue, Gracie L.
861. Evan, *b.* 10. 20, 1865.
862. Emmor, *b.* 12. 5, 1867.
863. Charles Henry, *b.* 6. 25, 1870.
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VI. (340) PHEBE SPENCER, daughter of Jonathan and Lydia, born Eighth month 7, 1834, married, 1863 (864) JOHN P. BILES, born Fourth month 16, 1834. Soon after their marriage they settled in Buck Valley, Bedford county, Pa., but later returned to Chester county, and purchased a farm in New Garden township.

VII. Children of John P. and Phebe Biles :

865. Samuel Spencer, *b.* 8. 2, 1864.
866. Emma Jane, *b.* 2. 26, 1866.
867. Lydia Ann, *b.* 5. 7, 1868.
868. Jesse Jones, *b.* 1873, *d.* 1874.
869. Harvey H., *b.* 1875, *d.* 1877.
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VI. (342) MARIA SPENCER, daughter of Asa and Hannah, born Seventh month 18, 1806, died Sixth month 23, 1883, married, Third month 10, 1830, (870) JOSHUA B. PUSEY, born Fifth month 14, 1806, died Tenth month 4, 1870. They settled, after marriage, in London Grove township, Chester county, Pa., where JOSHUA carried on milling on one of the branches of White Clay Creek.

VII. *Children of Joshua B. and Maria Pusey :*

871. Lewis Pusey, *b.* 12. 10, 1830, *d.* 5. 7, 1892, *m.*, 1862, Edith T. Phillips, (dau. of Harvey and Hannah S.), *b.* 4. 19, 1834 ; issue, Joshua B., *m.* Ella Tatum ; Marian, Harvey P., *d.*, Hannah S., *d.*, Robert W., Joseph H.
872. Joel B., *b.* 5. 1, 1833, *m.*, 1858, Matilda Wilkinson, *b.* 1. 17, 1834, *d.* 5. 13, 1900 ; issue, Louisa, James C., *m.*, 1900, Susan V. Kohn ; Mary H., Edward, Charles J., Maria S.
874. Emily, *b.* 7. 23, 1835.
875. Sarah Ann, *b.* 12. 1, 1838, *d.* 12. 23, 1861.
876. Isaac, *b.* 10. 25, 1841.
- 876a. Louisa, *b.* 7. 16, 1844, *d.* 9. 7, 1852.
877. Edith H., *b.* 3. 25, 1848, *m.*, 1875, Warren R. Shelmire, *b.* 2. 8, 1850 ; issue, Emily P., *m.*, 1898, Ellis Pusey Passmore ; Robert W., Mary K.
878. William, *b.* 9. 6, 1851, *m.*, 1886, Annie Thompson, *b.* 10. 14, 1861 ; issue, Elizabeth R., Maurice B., Florence T., Clarence, *d.*

VI. (345) JARRETT SPENCER, son of Asa and Hannah, born Twelfth month 9, 1812, died Seventh month 11, 1888, married, 1840 (879) ELIZABETH SMOCK. JARRETT learned the milling business with his brother-in-law, Joshua B. Pusey, and soon afterward removed to the West, settling in Wisconsin, where he married. He served in the Union army during the war. His wife survived him as late as 1891. Their children were then "mostly settled in Minnesota."

VII. *Children of Jarrett and Elizabeth :*

880. Maria L., *m.*, 1866, J. M. Showalter.
881. Sarah Ann, *m.*, 1866, J. A. Guernsey ; issue three children.
882. Mary Ann, *m.*, 1870, Osborn Showalter, *d.* 1876 ; issue, Jessie, and two others (older).
883. Allan B., *m.*, 1872, Nancy I. Lewis, *d.* 1890 ; issue Harvey A., Dana J., Mabel L., Bessie.
884. Eleanor, *d.* 1854.

VI. (346) ELIZABETH ANN SPENCER, daughter of Asa and Ann (Mercer) Spencer, born Eighth month 4, 1818, died Fifth month 10, 1886, married, Third month 22, 1838, (885) LINTON STEPHENS, born Fourth month 21, 1816, died Tenth month 17, 1887. After their marriage they purchased a farm in Elk township, Chester county, Pa., "where they lived, raised their family, and died."

VII. Children of Linton and Elizabeth Ann Stephens :

886. Thomas Spencer, *b.* 3. 1, 1839, *m.*, 10. 3, 1859, Rebecca Ellen Millard, *b.* 6. 15, 1837 ; issue, surname *Stephens*, thirteen children : (1) Mary Elizabeth, *d.*, (2) Laura Ellen, (3) William Henry, *m.* Flora Wright and has issue ; (4) David Linton, *m.* Amanda C. Robinson, (5) Edward Millard, *m.* Sarah McConkey, and has issue ; (6) Asa Spencer, *m.* Annie McCush, and has issue ; (7) Walter H., *m.* Maud Clendenin, and has issue ; (8) Elizabeth Ann, *m.* Alfred Wright, and has issue ; (9) George Myers, *m.* Florence Morton, and has issue ; (10) Elsie Dinsmore, (11) Ernest Oscar, (12) Cecil Chester, (13) Thomas C., *d.*
887. Sarah F., *b.* 10. 27, 1840.
888. William Henry, *b.* 1843, *d.* 9. 17, 1862, on the battle-field near Sharpsburg, Md., a private in the 124th Penn'a Vol's.
889. David M., *b.* 9. 27, 1845, *m.*, 1879, Emma T. Barrett ; issue, Henry Clifford, John B., Clifford, *d.*, Beulah, Thomas W.
890. Anna L., *b.* 3. 3, 1848, *d.* 12. 16, 1898, *m.*, 1874, John T. Hilaman ; issue, Albert L., Elma E., Robert R., Elsie L., Helen M., Bayard S.
891. Hannah Mary, *b.* 6. 22, 1850, *m.*, 1873, Samuel F. Johnson ; issue, Ellwood M., Ella B., Jennie M., Linton S.

VI. (347) HANNAH C. SPENCER, daughter of Asa and Ann (Mercer) Spencer, born Eighth month 31, 1820, married, 1839, (892) RICHARD WHITE, born Eleventh month 25,

1805, died Seventh month 27, 1887. She was the second wife of RICHARD. He had a farm in Franklin township, Chester county, Pa., near Chesterville, where they lived until his death.

VII. Children of Richard and Hannah C. White :

- 893. John, *b.* 5. 25, 1841, *m.* Elizabeth Gilmore, Mary Letitia Mackey.
- 894. Philena, *b.* 9. 12, 1843, *m.* Nathan Janney, *b.* 10. 27, 1839.
- 895. Asa, *b.* 10. 19, 1845, *m.* Lydia Ann Baker, *b.* 1845 ; issue, Elizabeth M., George C., Emma G., Flora L., Maurice.
- 896. Edith, *b.* 2. 19, 1848, *d.* 8. 5, 1854.
- 897. Georgeanna, *b.* 3. 5, 1851, *m.* Oliver Russell ; issue, Edith H., Howard L.
- 898. Margaretta, *b.* 10. 5, 1854, *m.*, 1876, Swithin Shortlidge, *b.* 11. 11, 1851 ; issue, Orville W., Harry L., *d.*, Evan W., Harvey G., Ada D.

VI. (348) MARY J. SPENCER, daughter of Asa and Ann (Mercer) Spencer, born Eleventh month 20, 1822, died Third month 12, 1897, married, Sixth month 4, 1851, (899) JESSE STEPHENS (son of David and Catherine), born Second month 28, 1822, died Third month 2, 1897.

VII. Children of Jesse and Mary J. Stephens :

- 900. Franklin S., *b.* 3. 1, 1852, *m.*, 1878, Louisa Jones, *b.* 6. 19, 1857 ; issue, Anna T., Martha J., Jesse Spencer.
- 901. Asa Spencer, *b.* 10. 2, 1853, *m.*, 1883, Ella Pauline Palmer ; issue, Wanton, Amber T., Mary Jane.
- 902. Anna Mary, *b.* 11. 8, 1855, *m.*, 1879, Ellwood C. Potter ; issue, Mary Anna, *d.*
- 903. Catharine Miranda, *b.* 9. 27, 1858.
- 904. William Henry, *b.* 3. 2, 1861, *m.*, 1887, Mary Scherer ; issue, Harvey.
- 905. Charles Mercer, *b.* 10. 22, 1863, *m.* Flora Adams.

VI. (349) DAVID H. SPENCER, son of Asa and Ann (Mercer) Spencer, born Seventh month 15, 1826, died Sixth month 22, 1891, married, 1860 (906) MARIA CHALFANT, born Twelfth month 4, 1835. DAVID was a farmer; "he lived for a few years after marriage on his father's farm, and then sold it, and removed to Buck Valley, Bedford county, Pa., where he died."

VII. Children of David H. and Maria:

- 907. Blanche, *b.* 9. 16, 1860, *m.* 1888, Charles G. Lashley.
- 908. Jesse Chalfant, *b.* 9. 1, 1862.
- 909. Lily May, *b.* 12. 4, 1864.
- 910. Asa, *b.* 10. 26, 1866.
- 911. Charles Chester, *b.* 6. 30, 1869, *m.* Florence McKee.
- 912. Miranda, *b.* 10. 4, 1871.
- 913. Mabel, *b.* 9. 5, 1873, *m.* Samuel Cornell.
- 914. Maud Mary, *b.* 3. 29, 1875.
- 915. David Hannum, *b.* 8. 13, 1878.

VI. (351) AARON SPENCER, son of Asa and Ann (Mercer) Spencer, born Tenth month 12, 1830, married, 1857, (916) LEAH L. CROWELL, born Ninth month 2, 1831. They settled after marriage "upon a farm in Elk township, Chester county, Pa., where they continued to live."

VII. Children of Aaron and Leah:

- 917. Sarah Ann, *b.* 1857, *d.* 1860.
- 918. David Harvey, *b.* 1. 8, 1860, *m.*, 1887, Mary Louisa Scott, and has issue.
- 919. Charles Baker, *b.* 11. 4, 1861, *m.*, 1885, Sarah L. Shakespeare, and has issue.
- 920. William Henry, *b.* 1863, *d.* 1866.
- 921. George W., *b.* 2. 22, 1868, *m.*, 1889, Eliza Jane Robinson, *b.* 8. 22, 1868; issue, T. Carl, Marion R.
- 922. John Marshall, *b.* 6. 17, 1872.
- 923. Amos C., *b.* 8. 24, 1876.

VI. (352) SUSANNA J. SPENCER, daughter of Asa and Ann (Mercer) Spencer, born Fifth month 28, 1837, died Twelfth month 2, 1888, married, Twelfth month 4, 1856, (924) JAMES K. TAYLOR, born Sixth month 17, 1828. They followed farming, in Franklin township, Chester county, Pa., until the decease of SUSANNA, after which JAMES bought a mill in New Garden township, one of his sons being a miller.

VII. Children of James K. and Susanna Taylor :

- 925. Harry J., *b.* 10. 9, 1857, *m.*, 1884, Catharine Cowden ; issue, Lizzie L., Bertha C., Frank J.
- 926. Mary E., *b.* 1. 31, 1859, *m.*, 1881, Barclay Riley, issue, Grace E., Street E., Florence T., Chester C., Anna B.
- 927. Sallie A., *b.* 8. 17, 1861, *m.*, 1891, Frank Brackin.
- 928. Asa Spencer, *b.* 9. 29, 1862.
- 929. Elmer E., *b.* 6. 7, 1864, *m.*, 1888, Mary D. Hill ; issue, Paul E., *d.*, Leroy.
- 930. Elizabeth E., *b.* 8. 9, 1865, *m.*, 1889, Francis Worth ; issue, Clyde E.
- 931. Anna M., *b.* and *d.* 1869.
- 932. Frank J., *b.* 10. 31, 1871, *d.* 10. 17, 1889.
- 933. Clara M., *b.* 3. 3, 1873, *d.* 1883.

VI. (361) AMELIA SPENCER, daughter of Jesse and Mary (Custard), Spencer born at Gwynedd, First month 23, 1822, married, at Gwynedd meeting-house (of the Orthodox body), near Penllyn, Fifth month 16, 1844, (934) JAMES C. JACKSON, son of Thomas and Jane (Griffith) Jackson, of Hockessin, Delaware. JAMES was born Seventh month 13, 1816.¹ His business, during most of his life, has been farming, especially fruit-growing ; he resided at Hockessin until 1868.

The Jackson Family are descended from Isaac Jackson, a Friend, who came in 1725, from Ballitore, Ireland, to Pennsylvania, and settled in New Garden township, Chester county.—(See Genealogy of the Family, published 1878.)

VII. Children of James C. and Amelia S. Jackson :

935. Mary S., *b.* 1. 19, 1847, *d.* 3. —, 1881, *m.*, 3. 11, 1868, Frank Pyle, *b.* 6. 8, 1846, *d.*, son of Cyrus and Mary M., of Wilmington, Del. ; issue, three children, Gertrude C., Amelia S., Frank.
936. Edward Foulke, *b.* 6. 1, 1850.
937. Francis, *b.* and *d.* 1859.
938. Alice W., *b.* 7. 12, 1863, graduated, A. B., at Swarthmore College, 1883, and is a teacher, for some years engaged at Swarthmore Preparatory School.

VI. (362) JOHN SPENCER, son of Jesse and Mary C. Spencer, of Gwynedd, born Fourth month 20, 1824, married, Third month, 1848, (939) MARY J. RHOADS, daughter of William and Sarah, of Philadelphia. MARY J. died Fifth month 28, 1883. JOHN is the owner of the homestead place, in Moreland, where Jacob Spencer, (No. 6, this Genealogy), settled in 1745, but he has been for much of his life engaged in business in New York city. He and his wife had four children as below.

VII. Children of John and Mary J. :

940. Laura, *b.* 1. 12, 1849.
941. William Rhoads, *b.* 7. 4, 1850, *m.*, 1883, Amy Kimber, daughter of George and Harriet Kimber, of Brooklyn, N. Y. ; issue, Frederic, *b.* 1884, Edith, *b.* 1888. (Brooklyn, N. Y.)
942. Jesse Foulke, *b.* 2. 23, 1856, *m.*, 6. 14, 1892, Mary Levick Crew, daughter of Lewis and Anna L. Crew, of Philadelphia ; issue, Jesse, *b.* 1893 ; Lewis Crew, *b.* 1894 ; Mary Crew, *b.* 1895.
943. Emily, *b.* 7. 27, 1860.

VI. (363) GEORGE SPENCER, JR., son of Jesse and Mary C. Spencer, of Gwynedd, born Twelfth month 1, 1826, died Eleventh month 6, 1895, married, Tenth month, 1754, (944)

ELLA L. SHOEMAKER, daughter of Edward M. and Mary Shoemaker, of Philadelphia. GEORGE resided on the old place at Penllyn, the site of the dwelling built by Edward Foulke, the settler, but sold it (as stated, p. 122), in 1854, and later was engaged in business in Richmond, Ind., and Philadelphia.

VII. Children of George and Ella L. :

- 945. Mary Annetta, *b.* 3. 8, 1856, *d.* 4. 7, 1890, *unn.*
- 946. Lizzie E., *b.* 1857, *d.* 1860.
- 947. Edward M., *b.* 10. 28, 1866.
- 948. Lilian, *b.* 11. 27, 1862.
- 949. Genevieve, *b.* 6. 3, 1876.

VI. (364) LYDIA SPENCER, daughter of Jesse and Mary, born at Gwynedd, Third month 22, 1829, married Second month 17, 1853, at Gwynedd meeting-house (of the Orthodox body), near Penllyn, (950) SAMUEL MORRIS, son of Samuel B. and Hannah (Perot) Morris, born Tenth month 7, 1827.¹ SAMUEL is an esteemed minister of the Society of Friends; he has made several religious journeys, including a very extended one, in 1892-93, to Japan, Australia, and islands of the Pacific Ocean. His home is at Olney, (Philadelphia).

VII. Children of Samuel and Lydia Morris :

- 951. Hannah Perot, *b.* 2. 20, 1854.
- 952. Luke Wistar, *b.* 6. 11, 1858, *d.* 6. 15, 1874.
- 953. George Spencer, *b.* 7. 11, 1867, *m.* 6. 1, 1895, Lydia, dau. of William and Nancy M. (Ellis) Ellicott; issue Samuel Jr., *b.* 1896, Nancy, *b.* 1898.

VI. (366) WILLIAM F. SPENCER, son of Jesse and Mary C., of Gwynedd, born Twelfth month 31, 1833, married First month

¹ The Morris family are descended from Anthony Morris, a Friend, who came to New Jersey from London in 1682, and subsequently removed to Philadelphia, where he was one of the most prominent citizens. He was Mayor in 1703, and died 1721.

17, 1860 (954), CHRISTIANA BRADLEY, daughter of Thomas and Maria, of Philadelphia. WILLIAM F. has resided for many years in Richmond, Indiana, where he and his sons are engaged in the manufacture of school furniture.

VII. Children of William F. and Christiana :

- 955. Elizabeth E., *b.* 1. 19, 1861, *m.*, 1892, Robert B. Kersey, issue, Emily, *b.* 1893; Christine, *b.* 1895.
- 956. Mary T., *b.* 4. 27, 1864, *m.*, 1890, Linnæus Boyd; issue, Helen, *b.* 1892; John C., *b.* 1894, *d.* 1895; William, *b.* 1897.
- 957. Gertrude, *b.* 11. 8, 1866, *m.* 1896, George Francis McCurdy.
- 958. Anna, *b.* 2. 25, 1869.
- 959. George M., *b.* 7. 27, 1871, *m.*, 1895, Grace Tibbetts, of Madison, Indiana.
- 960. William F., Jr., *b.* 11. 28, 1873, *m.*, 1897, Estelle Cunningham.

VI. (369) CAROLINE ROBERTS, daughter of Hugh and Sarah (Spencer) Roberts, of Germantown, born Twelfth month 2, 1809, died Second month 24, 1872, married, 1835, (961), CHARLES S. RORER, son of Joseph Rorer, of Philadelphia county.

CHARLES was born April 14, 1811, and died September 22, 1889; his mother's maiden name was Smith. He removed in 1851 to a farm near Prospectville, in Horshman township, Montgomery county, Pa., where he lived afterward to the close of his life. He was a director of the Bank of Germantown, 1849-51, and a director of the Hatboro National Bank from 1874. For many years he was one of the school directors of the township, and from 1875 a justice of the peace. He was an active member of the Baptist church, and an earnest advocate of the temperance movement.

After the death of his first wife, CHARLES married, June 17, 1875, Hannah, daughter of Thomas and Jerusha Taylor, of Philadelphia, who survived him.

VII. *Children of Chas. S. and Caroline Rorer:*

962. Clementine, *b.* 3. 20, 1838, *m.* 3. 20, 1865, Albert French, son of William and Charlotte, of Hatboro, Pa.; issue one child, Charlotte, who *m.* Newton Walton, and has issue.
963. Adelaide, *b.* 9. 13, 1839, *m.* William Hill, (residence near Pleasantville, Bucks county, Pa.), and had issue: (1) Caroline, who *m.* Charles Shutt, and had three children, became a widow, and remarried; (2) Susan, *unm.*; (3) Charles, *d.*; (4) Clementine, *m.* Lowell Hoover, and had issue, Maria.
964. Bartlett T., *b.* 11. 2, 1841, *m.* Emeline Williams, dau. of David and Mary; issue, Anna G., *d. y.*, Charles S., *d.*, Mary W., Caroline R., Elizabeth U., Alice P. Bartlett was several years a storekeeper near Glenside, in Cheltenham, Montgomery county, Pa., now (1900) residing in Germantown, Philadelphia.

VI. (370) SPENCER ROBERTS, of Germantown, son of Hugh and Sarah (Spencer) Roberts, born Eighth month 10, 1811, died Tenth month 22, 1885, married, 1st, Third month 3, 1835, (965) ELIZABETH YERKES HAGY, born Second month 4, 1813, died Second month —, 1843. SPENCER married, 2nd, Fifth month 16, 1845, (966) ELIZABETH ANN TAYLOR, daughter of Maris Taylor; she died First month 26, 1886. By both marriages he had children, as below.

SPENCER ROBERTS was many years a prominent citizen, and active business man, at Germantown. In 1835, he purchased with his brother-in-law, Charles S. Rorer, the historic old mill, originally the "Townsend mill," later the "Lukens Mill," and in the present century, the "Roberts Mill," on the Wingohocking creek, east of Germantown,¹ which had belonged to his father, Hugh Roberts. They carried it on together, until 1841, when

¹ See mention of its belonging to Mathias Lukens, Joseph Spencer's father-in-law, *ante*, p. 54, f. n., and as having been purchased in 1811, by Hugh Roberts, p. 122, f. n.

SPENCER bought Charles's interest, and continued in business there until 1856. He was for several years a school director of the Twenty-second Ward, was a member of the City Council, 1855-56, and long a member of the Philadelphia Board of Education. He became in 1867 President of the Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Germantown, and so continued until his death.

VII. Children of Spencer and Elizabeth (Hagy) Roberts :

- 967. Hugh Oscar, *b.* 1836, *m.* Anna Maria Gemrig. ☞
- 968. Susanna Hagy, *b.* 8. 27, 1837, *m.* Lylburn H. Steel. ☞
- 969. Charles R., *b.* 1839, *m.* Janie Shaw Pearson, Louisa Jane Gay. ☞
- 970. Algernon Sidney, *b.* 1840, *m.* Elizabeth J. Pearson. ☞

Children of Spencer and Elizabeth (Taylor) Roberts :

- 971. John Taylor, *b.* 1847, *m.* Hannah Maule Matlack. ☞
- 972. Enoch Taylor, *b.* 1849, *m.* Helen A. Woods. ☞
- 973. Annie Taylor, *b.* 8. 19, 1850, *m.* Ferdinand V. Hoyt ; issue, Albert Maurice.
- 974. Elizabeth, *b.* 12. 4, 1851, *m.* William H. Wriggins, *d.* ; issue, Annie R., *m.* W. Seymour Runk ; Thomas, Charles C., Helen V. Elizabeth, *m.*, 2nd, 12. 16, 1895, Benjamin F. Dewees.

VI. (371) MARGARET ROBERTS, daughter of Hugh and Sarah (Spencer) Roberts, of Germantown, born Sixth month 22, 1813, died Ninth month 27, 1891, married (975) GIDEON LLOYD. He was born in Chester county, Pa., about 1812, and died in Indianapolis, Indiana, January 9, 1877. They were married March 15, 1847, by Rev. — Stockton, at his residence in Philadelphia. They lived for some time in Philadelphia, and afterward at Bristol, Pa., but in 1860 removed to Indianapolis, where, or in that vicinity, they continued their home until the close of their lives.

VII. *Children of Gideon and Margaret Lloyd :*

- 976. Spencer Clay, *b.* 11. 25, 1847; engaged in farming near Indianapolis.
- 977. Sarah Virginia, *b.* 1849, *d.* 1850.
- 978. Washington Byron, *b.* 6. 3, 1851, *m.*, 12. 4, 1884, Rhoda M. Johnson, of Indianapolis, Ind.; issue, Spencer E., *b.* 1886, Harold J., *b.* 1889, Hugh B., *b.* 1891, Marguerite, *b.* 1893. (Farmer and dairyman, near Indianapolis, Ind.)
- 979. Clara Virginia, *b.* 1853, *d.* 1854.
- 980. Mary Caroline, *b.* at Bristol, Pa., 11. 13, 1855. In 1883 she began the study of dentistry, and graduated from the Ohio College of Dental Surgery, Cincinnati, in 1885, since which time she has been practicing her profession in Indianapolis, Ind.

VI. (372) HUGH ROBERTS, son of Hugh and Sarah (Spencer) Roberts, of Germantown, born Eighth month 5, 1821, died at Norristown, Pa., Eighth month 23, 1894, married Eighth month 8, 1842, before John M. Scott, Mayor of Philadelphia, (981), ALICE A. GALLAGHER, daughter of John and Margaret Stotsenburg Gallagher.

HUGH, whose father had died before his birth, was cared for by an aunt, in childhood, and spent his boyhood with his uncle Thomas P. Spencer, (No. 153, this Genealogy) on the farm in Lower Makefield. He learned the milling trade with his brother Spencer, at the "Roberts Mill" on the Wingohocking. Referring to this period of his life, in notes furnished the author of this volume, he described in an interesting manner the business carried on at the old mill.

It was mainly a "grist" mill; some merchant work, however, was done. There was a large overshot wheel, perhaps 25 feet in diameter, outside the mill. But the water, in a dry season, was insufficient, causing many lamentations from the millers, and steam was put in, about 1841. No other mill stood above it, on the stream. A dam had been made, some

50 yards above the mill, and a "trunk" constructed from the dam face. (A new trunk was put in, in Hugh's time, say 1837-38.) In the back part of the mill, on the second floor, land plaster (gypsum) was ground. Two "run" of stone were operated on flour (one on wheat exclusively, and one on corn, rye, and oats), and one "run" on plaster. The rock was bought in the city, 60 tons at a time, at Vine street wharf, on the Schuylkill, (it came from Nova Scotia), and had to be hauled to the mill by teams. The rock cost \$2.50 to \$3.50 per ton, and was sold ground at 25 cents a bushel.—about 25 bushels to the ton.

The plaster stone was a solid one, a "country stone," those for grinding flour were "French burr." Three kinds of flour were made, "superfine," "coarse," and bran. "Conestoga wagons" used to come to the mill in the time of Hugh Roberts, Sen. He, (Hugh, Sen.) ground a good deal of rye flour, and had at one time a profitable contract to supply it to the almshouse, but in the time of his sons, wheat flour was chiefly ground.

In 1840, having completed his apprenticeship, HUGH went to Wilmington, Delaware, and was employed there for several years in the famous Brandywine Mills, carried on by the Leas and Canbys.

"A short time prior to the war he engaged in farming, residing in New Castle county, Delaware, and later in Cecil county, Maryland. He was an ardent Abolitionist, and on the formation of that party became an active Republican, advocating the election of Lincoln to the Presidency, and being one of the few who voted for him in that election district. In March, 1861, he sold out his Maryland farm and came to Pennsylvania, settling after two or three years at Gwynedd, in this [Montgomery] county. There he resided, pursuing the occupation of a farmer until about twelve years ago, when he removed to Norristown." [Obit. notice in Norristown *Herald*.]

In Norristown, where he spent the closing years of his life, he was for some time actively engaged in the development of the town, he and his son Ellwood erecting some fifty or more dwellings in the Seventh and Tenth wards. He was buried at Plymouth Friends' ground.

VII. *Children of Hugh and Alice A. Roberts :*

982. Charles Henry, *b.* 6. 18, 1843, *m.*, 3. 23, 1865, Sarah Elizabeth, dau. of Samuel and Louisa Stradling; issue, (1) Alice A., *b.* 1866, teacher; (2) Hugh, *b.* 1868, attorney-at-law; (3) Samuel, *b.* 1871, druggist, Lemars, Iowa; (4) Louisa, *b.* 1886.—*Chas. H. Roberts* was for a number of years a teacher, but later studied law and successfully practiced his profession,—now, 1900, at Kansas City, Mo.
983. Edmund, *b.* 1844, *d.* 1845.
984. Ellwood, *b.* 1. 22, 1846, *m.*, 9. 12, 1878, Mary Long Carter, dau. of Job and Rachel Carter, of Mickleton, N. J., and has issue: Howard Carter, *b.* 1879; Charles Alfred, *b.* 1881, *d.* 1888; Alice Rachel, *b.* 1886; William Hugh, *b.* 1888; Mary Carter, *b.* 1892.—Ellwood was some time a teacher, was engaged in farming in Gwynedd, and removed to Norristown, where he has been for a number of years an editor of the *Norristown Daily Herald*. He is the author of several books, including a volume of poetry, "Lyrics of Quakerism and Other Poems," (1895); a volume of Genealogy and historical collections, "Old Richland Families," (1898), and "Plymouth Meeting," another of similar character, (1900).
985. Mary, *b.* 10. 25, 1847, *m.*, 11. 7, 1877, Samuel Livezey, son of Samuel and Rachel; issue, Thomas Hugh, *b.* 1879. Residence, Norristown, Pa.
986. William, *b.* 1851, *d.* 1855.
987. Spencer, *b.* 1854, *d.* 1855.
988. Alfred, *b.* 1857, *d.* 1860.

VI. (373) JOSEPH JOSIAH HIRST, son of Joseph and Sarah (Spencer) Hirst, of Germantown, born Seventh month 31, 1823, died 1870, married (989) ABIGAIL WHARTON, daughter of Moses Wharton, of Lower Makefield, Bucks county, Pa. He was brought up by his uncle, Thomas Pim Spencer, (No. 153, this Genealogy), on his farm in Lower Makefield, and "set-

tled on a farm near Fallsington (Bucks county) in the '50's." His death was due to an accidental fall from a tree, causing a partial paralysis. His widow died a few years later.

VII. Children of Joseph J. and Abigail Hirst.

- 990. Sarah, *d.*, *m.* Joseph White, and left issue,
 - 991. Phebe Ann, *d.*, *m.*, and left issue.
 - 992. Rachel, *d.* *unm.*
 - 993. Susanna, *m.* Robert Clark ; issue, one child.
 - 994. Hannah, *d.* *unm.*
 - 995. Mercy, *d.*, *m.*
 - 996. Wharton. He is living, *unm.*, (1900), on the homestead place.
 - 997. Caroline, *d.* *unm.*
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VI. (374) SARAH ANN HIRST, daughter of Joseph and Sarah (Spencer) Hirst, born Seventh month 19, 1825, married, Fifth month 6, 1851 (998) HENRY VAN HORN, born Sixth month 18, 1818, died Sixth month 16, 1893. He was a resident of Philadelphia, and died there. Their children were as below.

VII. Children of Henry and Sarah A. Van Horn :

- 999. Anna Therese, *m.* William Selman, of Philadelphia, and had issue : Henry Pim, Edith, William, Jr.
 - 1000. Spencer Roberts, *m.* Ida V. Smith ; issue, Helen R., *d.*, Spencer R., Jr., Ethel.
 - 1001. Harry, *d.*
 - 1002. Ella.
 - 1003. William Hirst, *d.*
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VI. (375) RACHEL ABIGAIL HIRST, daughter of Joseph and Sarah (Spencer) Hirst, born Second month 2, 1827, married Twelfth month 23, 1851 (1004), CASPER SOUDER, JUNIOR, of Philadelphia, journalist and editor, born Eleventh month 8, 1819,

died Tenth month 21, 1868, son of Casper and Leah Bickerton Souder.

CASPER SOUDER, JR., gave most of his active life to the newspaper press of his city. He became in 1850 a reporter on the *Sunday Dispatch*, and retained for fourteen years a connection with that newspaper; in 1853, however, he joined the *Evening Bulletin*, and remained one of its staff to the close of his life. It had been established in 1847, and in 1860, a joint-stock association being formed for its ownership and conduct, he became one of the stockholders. He was then and later one of the principal editors. His interest as an author, was especially directed to history and reminiscence connected with Philadelphia, and he wrote for the *Sunday Dispatch* (then edited by his friend Thompson Westcott), an extended "History of Chestnut Street," in which each building was identified and particularly described.

VII. *Children of Casper, Jr., and Rachel A. Souder:*

1005. Kate Maria, *m.* 7. 24, 1873, Theodore A. Langstroth, of Germantown, Phila., son of James Fawcett and Harriet Ashmead Langstroth; issue Katharine Bartram, James Heidel, Charles Souder, Francis Drexel, Theodora Ashmead, Louise Drexel Morrell.
1006. Leah Bickerton, *d.* 1. 23, 1891, *m.* 2. 3, 1881, William Smith Parker, *d.* 5. 6, 1890.
1007. Rachel H., *m.* 6. 19, 1883, Rev. Thomas A. Gill, chaplain United States Navy, son of John S. and Sarah S. Gill; issue, Madeline Kate, Thomas Sidney, *d.*

VI. (377) ANNA MARIA THOMAS, daughter of Spencer and Hephziba (Spencer) Thomas, of Upper Dublin, born at Poquessing, Philadelphia (now Torresdale), Sixth month 19, 1819, died at Gwynedd, First month 16, 1864. She married

Second month 11, 1841, (1008) ALGERNON SYDNEY JENKINS, of Gwynedd, son of Charles Foulke and Mary (Lancaster) Jenkins.¹

ALGERNON S. JENKINS was born in Philadelphia, Eleventh month 28, 1816, and died at Gwynedd (as the result of an accidental fall), Seventh month 9, 1890. He was a justice of the peace for forty-four years (1846-1890), and a citizen and business man highly esteemed in his township, and in the county. After the death of his first wife he married, 2nd, 1867, Alice A. Davis, of Edgmont, Delaware county, Pa., by whom he had one son, George Herbert Jenkins, born at Gwynedd, 1871; now a member of the bar, Philadelphia.

VII. Son of Algernon S. and Anna Maria Jenkins:

1009. Howard M., b. 1842, m. Mary Anna Atkinson. B

VI. (380) CAROLINE THOMAS, daughter of Spencer and Hephziba (Spencer) Thomas, of Upper Dublin, born Ninth month 14, 1824, died at Silcott's Springs, Va., Eleventh month 12, 1899. She married (No. 255, this Genealogy), BASIL W. SHOEMAKER, and their children are given, p. 162.

VI. (381) LEMUEL THOMAS, son of Spencer and Hephziba, of Upper Dublin, born Fourth month 4, 1826, married Fifth month 11, 1854 (1010), DRUSILLA ROWLETT, daughter of John and Drusilla (Phipps) Rowlett, of Nicetown, Philadelphia.

Lemuel grew up on the homestead place at Upper Dublin. After his marriage he was sometime connected in business with

¹Algernon S. Jenkins was descended from Jenkin Jenkin, of Wales, who settled in Hatfield, in Philadelphia (now Montgomery) county, near the present town of Lansdale, in 1729. His (Algernon's) mother was descended from Thomas Lancaster, of Richland, Bucks county, a minister of the early Friends, and by female lines from John Sotcher, of Pennsbury Manor, William Penn's steward, and many years a member of the Provincial Assembly of Pennsylvania.

his father-in-law at Nicetown, and for several years was engaged in farming near Somerton in the (then) 23d Ward of Philadelphia. He later resided at "Springlands," on the Neshaminy, near Bridgewater, in Bucks county, and had a business connection with his cousin, N. Spencer Thomas, of Elmira, N. Y. He is now (1900) a resident of West Philadelphia.

VII. Child of Lemuel and Drusilla R. Thomas :

1011. Caroline Lee, *b.* 6. 21, 1856.

VI. (385) MARY W. THOMAS, daughter of Spencer and Hephzeba (Spencer) Thomas, born at Upper Dublin, Twelfth month 6, 1833, married Eighth month 18, 1856, in Philadelphia, before Alderman Brazer, (1012) WILLIAM HENRY BROWN, son of Joseph Elgar and Hannah Carpenter Brown.¹ W. HENRY BROWN was born at Salem, N. J., First month 3, 1832; he is a printer and editor, and has for a number of years resided at Peekskill, N. Y., being the editor and proprietor of the Peekskill *Blade*.

VII. Children of W. H. and Mary W. Brown :

1013. Joseph Francis, *b.* 9. 11, 1857, *d.* 3. 4, 1862.
 1014. Charles Perrin, *b.* 6. 8, 1860, *d.* 5. 10, 1889, *m.* Mary Elizabeth Crawford, *b.* 12. 12. 1862, dau. of Andrew J. and Mary E. Crawford; issue, Mary Elizabeth, *b.* 1883, *d.* 1884, Florence Crawford, *b.* 8. 2, 1885, *d.* 8. 15, 1900.
 1015. Lydia Paul, *b.* 10. 1, 1864, *d.* 2. 28, 1885.
 1016. William Henry, *b.* 11. 14, 1868, *d.* 2. 22, 1873.

¹ Hannah Carpenter Brown was the daughter of John and Mary Ellet, of Salem, N. J., and a descendant both from Samuel Preston and Samuel Carpenter, prominent merchants of Philadelphia, in the early Colonial time, and members of the Provincial Council of Pennsylvania. (See Keith's "Provincial Councillors of Pennsylvania," in which the very full article on the Preston Family was contributed by Charles Perrine Smith, of Trenton, N. J., half brother of W. Henry Brown.)

1017. Mary Francis, *b.* 2. 26, 1871.

1018. Thomas Pim Spencer, *b.* at Peekskill, N. Y., 3. 19, 1875, *m.* 4. 1, 1900, Bertha Mausback, *b.* 11. 7, 1879, dau. of Joseph and Minnie Mausback.

VI. (388) NATHAN SPENCER THOMAS, son of Richard L. and Maria (Spencer) Thomas, born Third month 16, 1828, and died at Elmira, N. Y., Third month 30, 1890. He married Sixth month 14, 1855, (1019) HANNAH ANN IREDELL, daughter of Charles T. and Rebecca N. Iredell, of Bristol, Pa. HANNAH ANN was born Seventh month 12. 1830.

N. SPENCER THOMAS was a manufacturing chemist. He was placed, as a lad, with Robert Shoemaker & Co., of Philadelphia, and after completing his apprenticeship with that well-known house, went into business for himself on New Market street. A destructive fire closed his stay there, and he removed to New York State, where he engaged extensively in the extraction of tannin from oak bark, and the manufacture of dye-stuffs, establishing factories at Painted Post, N. Y., and at Trout Run, Pa. These undertakings he pressed forward successfully with much energy, and upon broad plans.

VII Children of N. Spencer and Hannah Ann Thomas :

1020. Rebecca Iredell, *b.* 12. 4, 1857, *m.* 2. 5, 1891, George Pickering, son of George and Annie (Rowlett), and has issue, surname *Pickering*: Dorothy Iredell, *b.* 12. 20, 1891; Ruth Thomas, *b.* 6. 20. 1893; Hannah Rowlett, *b.* 5. 24, 1896. (Elmira, N. Y.)

1021. Anna A., *b.* 1. 17, 1860, *d.* 8. 8, 1873.

1022. Charles Iredell, *b.* 11. 30, 1861.

VI. (390) ISAAC THOMAS, son of Richard L. and Maria (Spencer) Thomas, born at Yardleyville, Pa., Eighth month 15, 1829, married Tenth month 26, 1858, (1023) SARAH ANN HARBORN, daughter of William and Ann, of Philadelphia. SARAH ANN was born 1837 and died 1882. ISAAC followed many years the occupation of ship blacksmith in Philadelphia, and is now (1900) living in that city.

VII. Children of Isaac and Sarah Ann Thomas :

- 1024. Eleanor, *b.* 12. 25, 1859, *d.* 1891, *m.*, no issue.
 - 1025. Walter, *b.* 7. 14, 1861, *m.* Mary Cress, and has issue : Rebecca, *d.*, Walter.
 - 1026. Maria, *b.* and *d.* 1864.
 - 1027. Mary, *b.* 1866, *m.*, no issue.
 - 1028. Frank, *b.* and *d.* 1870.
 - 1029. Edwin, *b.* 4. 4, 1872.
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VI. (391) EDWIN L. THOMAS, son of Richard L. and Maria (Spencer) Thomas, born at Richboro', Bucks county, Pa., Twelfth month 25, 1833, died in Philadelphia, (of small-pox), Third month 7, 1872. He was twice married, 1st to (1030) GULIELMA ROBERTS, daughter of Charles and Sarah Ann, of Upper Dublin, Montgomery county, Pa., Twelfth month 8, 1864; she was born 1834, and died (of consumption) Third month 31, 1865 without issue. EDWIN married, 2d, (1031) CLARA HAMILTON CLAYTON, daughter of Zephaniah and Margaret, of Philadelphia; she was born Sixth month 27, 1843, and survived her husband.

EDWIN learned the business of a druggist and chemist with his brother, N. Spencer Thomas (No. 388) and Robert Shoemaker & Co., and in October, 1856, engaged in business for himself as wholesale druggist and manufacturing chemist, carry-

ing this on until his death. He was first on Market street, at No. 1215, and later at other locations, lastly at 123 North Seventh street. His brother, Hugh M. (No. 392), was in partnership with him from 1859 to 1865, and B. F. Twining from 1865 to 1872.

VII. Children of Edwin L. and Clara Thomas :

- 1032. Lillie Victorine, *b.* 12. 23, 1868.
- 1033. Harry Leedom, *b.* 12. 16, 1870, graduated M. D. at the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in Fifth month 1893, and located later at Langhorne, Bucks county, Pa., for the practice of his profession. He *m.* 10. 28, 1899, at the home of her brother-in-law, Charles Chevrier, Trenton, N. J., Annie Leaw.

VI. (392) HUGH MEARNs THOMAS, son of Richard L. and Maria (Spencer) Thomas, born First month 18, 1838. He married by Friends' ceremony, at Bristol, Pa., Tenth month 24, 1865 (1034), MARY EMMA S. THOMAS, daughter of Hugh and Elizabeth S. Boyle, both of whom were born in Philadelphia. (Elizabeth S. Boyle was the daughter of Abraham Schofield, granddaughter of Jonathan and Rebecca Schofield, and great-granddaughter of Ann Chapman, of Bucks county, a prominent minister among the Friends.) MARY EMMA was born Ninth month 4, 1839.

HUGH was for some time with his brother, N. Spencer Thomas, later was in business himself as a druggist, and afterward in partnership with his brother Edwin engaged in the manufacture of pharmaceutical and chemical preparations,—all in Philadelphia. Later he removed to Bucks county, where the family continued for several years. He is now (1900) of Philadelphia.

VII. Children of Hugh and Mary Emma Thomas :

- 1035. Elizabeth B., *b.* 7. 25, 1867, *d.* 2. 21, 1878.
- 1036. Willis Hugh, *b.* 11. 23, 1868, *d.* 4. 8, 1874.

VI. (399) SYDNEY KNIGHT, daughter of Nathan T. and Elizabeth (Thomas) Knight, born Eleventh month 3, 1829, died near Torresdale, Philadelphia, Tenth month 16, 1900, married, Eleventh month 21, 1853 (1037) JOHN WOOD, of Moreland, son of Joseph and Rachel, of Horsham, Pa. JOHN and SYDNEY, during most of their married life, resided at the old home of Nathan T. and Elizabeth Knight, near Torresdale, previously the "Ishmael Hall" place, owned by Jonathan Thomas. Some time before the sale of this property, in 1897,¹ they ceased farming and made their home with their children.

VII. Children of John and Sydney Wood:

- 1038. Ella, *b.* 7. 30, 1854, *d.* 3. 13, 1857.
- 1039. Caroline H., *b.* 11. 27, 1851, *m.*, 12. 22, 1874, William F. Morgan, of Horsham, son of Benjamin and Ann (Conrad); issue, Clinton W., *b.* 10. 4, 1875, Edward B., *b.* 4. 4, 1877.
- 1040. Frank H., of Byberry, Pa., farmer, *b.* 6. 12, 1856, *m.*, 12. 30, 1880, Mary M. Stout, dau. of Henry and Mary; issue, Marion C., *b.* 9. 1, 1883, John H., *b.* 6. 27, 1885.
- 1041. Elizabeth K., *b.* 9. 1, 1859, *m.*, 6. 5, 1889, Charles E. Morgan, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., son of Charles and Ellen Morgan; issue, C. Byron, *b.* 12. 24, 1891, Elizabeth K., *b.* 9. 5, 1895.
- 1042. J. Byron, *b.* 3. 21, 1862 (Byberry, Pa.).
- 1043. Albert W., *b.* 2. 1, 1867, *d.* 3. 7, 1889, *unn.*

VI. (400) SARAH TYSON KNIGHT, daughter of Nathan T. and Elizabeth (Thomas) Knight, born Fourth month 29, 1832, married, Third month 24, 1859 (1044) EDWARD LEEDOM, son of Charles and Lydia, of Newtown, Bucks county, Pa., born Second month, 1826, died Tenth month 18, 1892, at Bristol, Pa. They resided for a number of years after their marriage on a farm

¹ See reference to this, p. 130.

near Newtown, in Bucks county, and then removed to a farm in Byberry; later, they removed to Bristol, where EDWARD was engaged in the coal business at the time of his death.

VII. Children of Edward and Sarah T. Leedom:

- 1045. Jesse, *b.* 7. 27, 1860. (Of New York, N. Y., 1901.)
- 1046. Walter Francis, of Bristol, Pa. (dealer in coal, etc.), *b.* 3. 7. 1862, *m.*, 12. 24, 1885, Lottie Miller; issue, Hiram K., *b.* 1. 20, 1887, Medora W., *b.* 9. 12, 1889, Augustus W., *b.* and *d.* 1892.
- 1047. Ellen Knight, *b.* 9. 15, 1865.
- 1048. Alice, *b.* 2. 22, 1868, *d.* 10. 12, 1899.

VI. (412) JEREMIAH BONSALE, of Philadelphia, conveyancer, son of Edward H. and Lydia (McIlvain) Bonsall, born Fifth month 28, 1825, and died Seventh month 29, 1892. He married, Ninth month 29, 1851, by Friends' ceremony, in the presence of Charles Gilpin, Mayor of Philadelphia (1049) MARGARET FIMISTER HUTCHINSON, daughter of Robert and Elizabeth. (Robert Hutchinson was originally in the leather business; afterward, for many years succeeding consolidation, an Alderman of the City of Philadelphia. His wife was Elizabeth S. Paxson, also of Philadelphia.)

VII. Children of Jeremiah and Margaret F. Bonsall:

- 1050. Lydia, *b.* 12. 20, 1854, *d.* 7. 27, 1875.
- 1051. Robert Hutchinson, *b.* 4. 10, 1857.
- 1052. Edward Horne, *b.* 11. 19, 1859, *m.*, at St. Matthew's P. E. Church, Philadelphia, 10. 4, 1887, Hannah Rodney Tunnelle. (She was the daughter of George Tunnelle, of Georgetown, Delaware, merchant, and his wife, Elizabeth Stockley, who was a descendant of William Rodney, father of Caesar Rodney, Signer of the Declaration of Independence.) *Edward H. Bonsall* studied law with Richard L. Ashhurst, Esq., and was admitted to the bar in December, 1880. Upon the organ-

ization of the Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust Company, in 1886, he became title and trust officer, and subsequently second vice-president of the company, and in 1899 resigned that position to become second vice-president of the Land Title and Trust Company, which place he now holds. Children of Edward H. and Hannah Rodney Bonsall : Edward H., *b.* 8. 14, 1888, Rodney Tunnelle, *b.* 8. 19, 1893.

1053. Henry, *b.* 5. 1, 1862, *d.* 5. 4, 1895.
 1054. William Spencer, }
 1055. Alfred J., } *b.* 6. 14, 1869, *d.* 7. 28, 1869.
 1056. Elizabeth Paxson, *b.* 12. 22, 1871, *d.* 12. 25, 1874.
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II. (430) ELIZABETH SPENCER MILLER, daughter of Levis and Ann (McIlvain) Miller, born Twelfth month 21, 1833, married, Eleventh month 7, 1855, (1057) JOSEPH BUNTING, son of Josiah and Sarah (Sellers) Bunting, of Darby, Delaware county, Pa. (JOSEPH was a descendant of Anthony and Ellen Bunting, of Derbyshire, England, and of Samuel Sellers, who came from Belper, in Derbyshire, in 1682, and settled in Upper Darby, Delaware county, Pa.) JOSEPH BUNTING died First month 29, 1890.

VII. Children of Joseph and Elizabeth S. Bunting:

1058. George Miller *b.* 7. 28, 1856, *m.*, 11. 22, 1882, Caroline Sellers Keen, dau. of J. Sidney and Hannah McIlvain Keen, of Philadelphia; issue, Howard Keen, Edith Sellers, Clement Smith, George M., Jr.
 1059. Anna Miller.
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VI. (431) EDGAR THOMSON MILLER, of Media, Pa., son of Levis and Ann McIlvain Miller, born Fifth month 4, 1835, married, Eleventh month 7, 1865, (1060) MARY HALDEMAN, daughter of Issac and Eliza West Haldeman. MARY was born Fourth month 24, 1840, in Upper Providence, Delaware county, Pa., (the house now within the borough of Media). Her father,

Issac Haldeman, was born in Charlestown, Chester county, 1797; her mother was the daughter of Thomas and Elizabeth (Maris) West, of Springfield, Delaware county, the former of the same family as Benjamin West, the painter.

EDGAR T. MILLER was educated at schools near his home, and at Salem, N. J., and was a pupil at the latter place, for a time, of Aaron B. Ivins, later principal of the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia. In 1852-3-4 he attended Treemount Seminary, kept by Rev. Samuel Aaron, at Norristown, Pa.¹ He was engaged, in 1861, at Keokuk, Iowa, when the Civil War broke out, and having entered the military service he had an extended experience therein.

In the summer of 1861, Keokuk, being on the border of Missouri, was considered in danger of attack, and he joined a company of "City Rifles," commanded by Captain W. W. Belknap, afterward a major-general and Secretary of War, under whom he served in the engagement at Croton, on the Des Moines river, in August, 1861. In April, 1862, he was mustered in as an officer of the 15th regiment infantry, Iowa Volunteers, and then served for thirty-eight months, until after the war had closed. He was in numerous battles and engagements, including Corinth, Vicksburg, and Atlanta, and was in the "March to the Sea," under General Sherman. He served with his regiment for about half the time, and during the remainder was on the staffs of Gen. Alexander Chambers, and Gen. Frank P. Blair, holding successively the rank of Second and First Lieutenant, Captain, and Brevet-Major.

After the war he was for some time in business in Phila-

¹ Samuel Aaron (*b.* 1800, *d.* 1865), was one of the most famous educators of eastern Pennsylvania, for many years. He conducted the Seminary at Norristown from 1844 to 1859. Edgar T. Miller says: "I think Samuel Aaron was the noblest man whom I ever knew."

delphia, but from 1867 to 1890 resided on a farm near Swarthmore, retiring then to Media, where he has taken an active interest in the schools, and in municipal affairs, etc. He is (1900-01) President of the School Board of Media, and a Curator of the Delaware County Institute of Science.

VII. Children of Edgar T. and Mary H. Miller :

- 1061. Elizabeth Haldeman, *b.* 7. 11, 1868, *m.*, 2. 9, 1901, Samuel Sebastian Evans, of Cedartown, Polk county, Ga.
- 1062. John Spencer, *b.* 5. 5, 1872, student at law.
- 1063. Clarence Haldeman, *b.* 1. 10, 1881, student of medicine.
- 1064. Marion, *b.* 4. 8, 1885.

VI. (433) GEORGE DEEBLE MILLER, of Philadelphia, son of Levis and Ann (McIlvain) Miller, born at "Green Dale," near Media, Second month 3, 1839, married, Tenth month 17, 1865 (1065) ANN CHARLTON THOMAS, daughter of Isaac Thomas, M. D., and Mary H. (Brinton) Thomas, of West Chester, Pa.

GEORGE D. MILLER enlisted as a private in Co. D., 124th regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, recruited for nine months' service, in August, 1862. This regiment was commanded by Colonel Joseph W. Hawley, of Media, (who subsequently married Anna Miller, No. 434, this Genealogy). It had scarcely been organized, at Washington, before it was sent into Maryland, with the Army of the Potomac, and on the 17th of September was sent into action at Antietam. Here GEORGE sustained a terrible wound, being shot through by a rifle-ball, which entered the abdomen, and passed out near the spine. "He was never able to return to the regiment, for active service, again. His life was despaired of for months, but ultimately, by careful nursing, he recovered."

He was for some time in the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, at Altoona, Pa., but has been (1901) for more than twenty years engaged in the lumber and coal business in West Philadelphia.

VII. Children of George D. and Ann C. Miller :

- 1066. Henry Spencer, *b.* 8. 31, 1866, at Altoona, Pa.
- 1067. Mary Thomas. She is a graduate of the Women's Medical College of Philadelphia, and (1901) is engaged in a hospital in Washington, D. C.
- 1068. Anna McIlvain.

VI. (434) ANNA MILLER, daughter of Levis and Ann (McIlvain) Miller, of Media, born Fourth month 28, 1841, married Tenth month 6, 1864 (1069) JOSEPH W. HAWLEY, son of Joel and Catherine, of Lionville, Chester county, Pa. After his service in the Union army, as below, he became in 1864 cashier of the First National Bank of Media, Pa., then organized, and in 1894 was made president of the bank, which position (1901) he occupies. He has been for several years one of the Managers of the House of Refuge; he is president of the American Pipe Manufacturing Company, and is extensively interested in plants for the supply of water to cities and towns in different parts of the country.

The 124th regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers was recruited for nine months' service, (as stated, under Geo. D. Miller), in August, 1862. JOSEPH W. HAWLEY had been made captain of Company A, and at Washington, when the regiment was organized, was chosen Colonel. He was in command when the regiment participated in the battle of Antietam, September 17, 1862, and was wounded in the action. Owing to sickness he was not in the Battle of Chancellorsville, in February, 1863. He was mustered out with the regiment, May 17, 1863.

VII. Children of Joseph W. and Anna M. Hawley :

1070. Mary Miller, *b.* 4. 14, 1868, *m.*, 11. 15, 1893, Justice Mitchell Thompson, son of Samuel S. Thompson, of Philadelphia.
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VI. (438) KATHARINE MILLER, daughter of Levis and Ann (McIlvain) Miller, born Eleventh month 22, 1850, married Eleventh month 7, 1879, (1071) ALBERT LEVIS, son of Samuel Garrett and Esther Hibberd (Lobb) Levis, of Upper Darby, Delaware county, Pa. ALBERT LEVIS was born Second month 25, 1847, and died First month 1, 1898; he was buried at Darby Friends' burial ground. He was educated at the Military School of Col. Theodore Hyatt, West Chester, Pa., and subsequently was associated with his father in the manufacture of woollen and cotton goods, at Glenwood Mills, on Darby creek.

VII. Children of Albert G. and Katharine Levis :

1072. Samuel Garret, *b.* 6. 26, 1882.
 1073. Spencer McIlvain, *b.* 12. 6, 1883, *d.* 6. 30, 1884.
 1074. Clement Smith, *b.* 1. 26, 1886.
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VI. (439) ELLEN MILLER, daughter of Levis and Ann (McIlvain) Miller, born Second month 5, 1853, married, Eleventh month 29, 1876 (1075) GEORGE MARTIN BOOTH, son of William and Elizabeth Martin Broomall Booth, of Chester, Pa. GEORGE M. BOOTH is a member of the bar of Delaware county, Pa., having studied with his uncle, the late John Martin Broomall (Representative in Congress and Judge). He has been for several years president of the First National Bank of Chester.

VII. Children of George M. and Ellen Booth :

1076. Levis Miller, *b.* 1. 19, 1878. He was graduated at Swarthmore College, 1899, with the degree of B. S.
 1077. Elizabeth Martin, *b.* 3. 23, 1882.
 1078. Newlin Trainer, *b.* 10. 23, 1886.
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VI. (440) HANNAH JOHN MILLER, daughter of Levis and Ann (McIlvain) Miller, born Third month 23, 1855, married, Eleventh month 7, 1881 (1079) JOSEPH EVANS MICKLE, son of William and Mary (Evans) Mickle,¹ of Springfield, Delaware county, Pa.

VII. Children of Joseph E. and Hannah J. Mickle :

1080. Joseph Evans, *b.* 7. 3, 1883.
 1081. Grace Evans, *b.* 7. 2, 1885.
 1082. George Miller, *b.* 12. 28, 1886.
 1083. Francis King, *b.* 8. 17, 1889.
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VII. (443) SAMUEL SPENCER, son of David and Leah (Pickering) Spencer, born Twelfth month 28, 1815, died Third month 10, 1858, married, Tenth month 17, 1840 (1084) EVE ANN SUMMERS, daughter of Nicholas and Mary Summers, of Morris, Grundy county, Illinois. EVE ANN was born First month 9, 1816, and died Eighth month 24, 1872.

VII. Children of Samuel and Ann Spencer :

1085. Henry H., *b.* 3. 4, 1841, *d.* 7. 1, 1841.
 1086. David E., *b.* 9. 25, 1842, at Morris, Grundy county, Ill., *m.*, 8. 30, 1871, Caroline Augusta, *da.*, of Moses and Catherine Pangborn, of Morris, Ill. ; issue, Charles O'Connor, *b.*

¹ William Mickle was the son of George and Mary Mickle, of New Jersey. His (William's) wife, Mary Evans, was the daughter of Joseph and Grace (Trimble) Evans. Joseph Evans was a descendant of Thomas Evans, one of four brothers who came from Merionethshire, Wales, in 1698, and settled in Gwynedd, Montgomery county, Pa.

1872; Edna-Mabel, *b.* 1874; Walter-Wallace, *b.* 1876; Clarence-Edwin, *b.* 1879; Katie-Myrtle, *b.* 1882. *David E.* is a farmer at Morris, Ill. He served in the national army in the Civil War, one year in Co. M, First Illinois Light Artillery, and two years in the Mississippi Marine Brigade, "the last year as vidette and dispatch carrier for Gen. A. W. Ellet." He was thirty-one days in the siege of Vicksburg and in numerous other smaller engagements.

- 1087. George F., *b.* 4. 17, 1845, *m.*, and has issue six children. Address, 1898, Raub, Benton county, Ind.
- 1088. Mary E., *b.* 10. 9, 1847, *d.* 9. 30, 1871. She *m.* James Green, and left issue a son, and a dau. who married James N. Southard.
- 1089. John W., *b.* 10. 31, 1849, *d.* 4. 23, 1884. He *m.*, and left issue one dau.
- 1090. Asa P., *b.* and *d.* 1852.
- 1091. Charles A., *b.* and *d.* 1854.
- 1092. Sarah A., *b.* 11. 12, 1856, *m.* Samuel McDonald, and has issue three sons and four daughters. Address, 1898, Hale, Carroll county, Missouri.

VI. (445) NATHAN SPENCER, son of David and Leah (Pickering), born Fourth month 20, 1820, died in Milton, Wayne county, Indiana, First month 25, 1892, married Third month 28, 1844, (1093) LOUISA, daughter of Silas Hiatt, born Tenth month 29, 1822, died Eleventh month 15, 1899. During his life NATHAN followed the occupation of teamster and farmer at Milton, Indiana.

VII. Children of Nathan and Louisa (Hiatt) Spencer:

- 1094. Benajah Hiatt, *b.* 1845. ♀
- 1095. Joseph Henry, *b.* 1846. ♂
- 1096. Viola, *b.* 4. 13, 1849, *m.* Rees E. Griffith, *b.* 7. 23, 1849, *d.* 2. 21, 1895. Rees was a blacksmith, and foreman of that department in an agricultural implement factory. Their children, surname *Griffith*: (1) Fleda L., *b.* 12. 3, 1877;

- (2) infant, *b.* and *d.* 9. 4, 1881 ; (3) Erminnie J., *b.* 3. 16, 1883 ; (4) Ethel Ina, *b.* 7. 18, 1889.
1097. Lexemuel, *b.* 6. 21, 1851, *d.* 9. 22, 1870.
1098. Jerome, *b.* 1. 6, 1854, *m.* in 1876, and has issue : (1) Myrtle, *b.* 7. 5, 1877 ; (2) Minnie, *b.* 8. 7, 1879 ; (3) Maud, *b.* 8. 9, 1881.
1099. Alvaretta, *b.* 7. 22, 1857, *m.* in 1881 John P. Steed, and has issue, surname *Steed* : (1) Bertha Merle, *b.* 4. 21, 1882 ; (2) Grace, *b.* 5. 13, 1884 ; (3) (4) Ira Chase and Ina Ellen, *b.* 6. 1, 1888 ; (5) Frank, *b.* 11. 24, 1892.
1100. Charley, *b.* 7. 17, 1859, *m.* 5. 30, 1882, Molly Hilderbrand (*b.* 7. 3, 1859) and has issue one daughter, Elma, *b.* 12. 25, 1883.

VI. (447) REBECCA SPENCER, daughter of David and Leah, was born Fourth month 25, 1825, at Concord, Ohio, and married, Seventh month 1, 1846, (1101) JOEL H. KENWORTHY, son of Amos and Mary Kenworthy, of Raysville, Henry county, Indiana. JOEL was born Ninth month 12, 1824, and died Eleventh month 7, 1888. REBECCA was living (1898) at Columbus, Kans.

VII. Children of Joel and Rebecca (Spencer) Kenworthy :

1102. Albanus, *b.* 6. 13, 1847, *m.* 8. 8, 1872, Maggie Frazier.
1103. David E., *b.* 9. 21, 1848, *m.* 12. 12, 1872, Maggie Harper, and has issue : (1) Fred ; (2) Louis.
1104. Alcinda E., *b.* 7. 15, 1852, *m.* 6. 6, 1872, Ira D. Kellogg, and has issue, surname *Kellogg* : (1) Charley ; (2) Lilly ; (3) Earl ; (4) Maud ; (5) Smith ; (6) Nida ; (7) Leah ; (8) Clarissa ; (9) Clinton ; (10) Glen ; (11) Homer ; (12) Jennie. Two others, Fred and Willie, *d.* in childhood.
1105. Oliver A., *b.* 3. 10, 1854, *m.* 2. 24, 1877, Julia Kelsey, and has issue : Mabel, Alice, Harry, and Dessel.
1106. Lydia Ann, *b.* 4. 6, 1856, *m.* 3. 1, 1881, Howard Miller, and has issue, surname *Miller* : (1) Maud ; (2) Ray.
1107. Smith J., *b.* 5. 20, 1858, *m.* 1. 1, 1887, Nettie Smith. They have three children : Alma, Carl, Elda.

- 1108. Elda, *b.* 6. 11, 1861, *unm.*
 - 1109. Ruth M., *b.* 2. 25, 1863, *unm.*
 - 1110. Cora A., *b.* 1. 23, 1865, *unm.*
 - 1111. Willis, *b.* 1. 7, 1867, *d.* 8. 10, 1867.
 - 1112. Jennie R., *b.* 3. 3, 1870, *m.* 6. 11, 1895, Royal J. Davis, and has issue, surname *Davis*, one daughter, Irma.
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VI. (448) EDWIN L. SPENCER, son of David and Leah, born First month 27, 1832, married Tenth month 26, 1854, (1113) REBECCA K. EDMONDSON, who died Third month 5, 1856, without issue. EDWIN married (2nd) Twelfth month 9, 1858, (1114) LAURA FRANCES SMITH, who was born Second month 7, 1837, and died at Richmond, Indiana, Twelfth month 18, 1897.

VII. Children of Edwin L. and Laura Spencer :

- 1115. Frances Rebecca, *b.* 10. 29, 1859, *d.* 3. 11, 1888, at her home in Quenemo, Kansas. She *m.* 1. 14, 1880, at Cambridge City, Indiana, William A. Myers, and had issue, surname *Myers* : (1) Laura May, *b.* 5. 7, 1882 ; (2) Emma Elizabeth, *b.* 9. 25, 1883 ; (3) Charles, *b.* 12. 23, 1884, *d.* 7. 20, 1885 ; (4) Walter Edwin, *b.* 1. 4, 1886.
 - 1116. Mary Olive, *b.* 7. 30, 1861, *d.* 10. 4, 1895, at Richmond, Indiana, *m.* 12. 7, 1881, Robert R. Morrey. They had no children.
 - 1117. Lenna Leota, *b.* 3. 13, 1866, *m.* at Richmond, Indiana, 12. 24, 1893, Samuel O. Nossett, and has issue, surname *Nossett* : (1) Ruth L., *b.* 5. 23, 1895 ; (2) Virginis C., *b.* 10. 13, 1896.
 - 1118. Edwin L., Jr., *b.* 1. 1, 1868, *m.* 10. 20, 1896, Pearle F. Paul, of New Paris, Ohio. They are without issue.
 - 1119. William Carnahan, *b.* 9. 5, 1869, *d.* 7. 17, 1870.
 - 1120. Walter Scott, *b.* 3. 22, 1871, lives, *unm.*, at Richmond, Ind.
 - 1121. Minnie May, *b.* 6. 24, 1874.
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VI. (451) PHINEAS COWGILL, son of Ralph and Betsy, born at St. Clairsville, Ohio, Eighth month 29, 1817, died at West

Branch, Iowa, Twelfth month 19, 1872, and was buried there. He married at the Colerain, Ohio, Friends' Meeting-house, Fourth month 22, 1844, (1122) SARAH ANN BRANSON, daughter of Isaac and Sarah (Bracken), born Fifth month 6, 1824, died at West Branch, Iowa, Second month 12, 1853. After the death of SARAH, PHINEAS married, in 1857, (1123) LYDIA McCURE, and had children as below.

VII. Children of Phineas and Sarah (Branson) Cowgill :

- 1124. Elias Branson, *b.* 1845, *m.* Helen Prescott, Rena Harriman. ♀
- 1125. Henry, *b.* 1847, *m.* Cornelia Teneyck. ♀

VII. Children of Phineas and Lydia (McCure) Cowgill :

- 1126. Mary, *d.* in infancy.
- 1127. Elizabeth, *b.* 7. 15, 1860, *d.* She had one daughter, who *d.* in childhood.

VI. (452) JONATHAN COWGILL, son of Ralph and Betsy (Spencer), born Tenth month 27, 1818, married, at Plainfield, Ohio, by Friends' ceremony, (1128) MARY SHARP. JONATHAN married, after the death of MARY, which occurred Fourth month 7, 1844, (1129) REBECCA SATTERTHWAITE, daughter of Joseph and Ann, of Plainfield, by whom he had no children. He died at West Liberty, Iowa, Fourth month 29, 1886, and was buried at Hickory Grove Friends' burying ground.

VII. Child of Jonathan and Mary (Sharp) Cowgill :

- 1130. Samuel S., *b.* 3. 15, 1844, *m.* Mary Askew, daughter of Parker and Rebecca, and has issue : (1) Rebecca S., *b.* 6. 25, 1872 ; (2) Henry P., *b.* 4. 1, 1874, *m.* Ada Gilman, and has two children ; (3) Parker J., *b.* 10. 28, 1879. Samuel lives with his family in Pasadena, California.

VI. (453) JEPHTHA COWGILL, son of Ralph and Betsy (Spencer), born Eighth month 9, 1820, at St. Clairsville, Ohio. He married, at Fairview, Ohio, (1131) AMANDA MEAD, daughter of Samuel, who died at Colorado Springs, Twelfth month 23, 1897. JEPHTHA died Second month 2, 1885, and was buried at Oasis, Iowa.

VII. Children of Jephtha and Amanda (Mead) Cowgill :

- 1132. Agnes, *b.* 1849, *m.* Nathan Scott of Wheeling, West Virginia.
 - 1133. Laura, *b.* 1851, *m.* Dr. H. O. Bates, of Chicago.
 - 1134. Anna Belle, *b.* 2. 22, 1853, *m.* William Lennox, of Colorado Springs, Col.
 - 1135. Carrie, *b.* 1855, *m.* George Trowbridge, of Chicago.
 - 1136. Milo, *b.* 12. 25, 1861.
 - 1137. Jessie, *b.* 1863, *m.* Edward Howbert, of Colorado Springs, Col.
 - 1138. Samuel Mead, *b.* 1865.
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VI. (454) ANN COWGILL, daughter of Ralph and Betsy (Spencer), born Tenth month 29, 1823, at St. Clairsville, O., married (1139) NATHAN SATTERTHWAITE, who was son of Joseph and Ann, and brother of Rebecca, who married (452) Jonathan Cowgill. ANN died Sixth month 6, 1890, and was buried with Jonathan at Hickory Grove burying ground, Iowa.

VII. Children of Nathan and Ann (Cowgill) Satterthwaite :

- 1140. Charles, *b.* 1858, *m.* Alice Branson.
 - 1141. Ida, *b.* 1860, *m.* Arthur Smith.
 - 1142. Sarah, *b.* 1863, *m.* Benjamin Smith.
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VI. (457) WILLIAM COWGILL, son of Ralph and Betsy (Spencer), born Third month 25, 1832, married (1143) DORCAS L. BROWN, daughter of Hiram Brown of Wheeling, West Virginia (whose wife was a Sims). WILLIAM, like the rest

of his family, left Ohio and went further west ; he lived during the latter part of his life at Fredonia, Kansas, where he died and was buried Sixth month 19, 1889.

VII. Children of William and Dorcas (Brown) Cowgill :

- 1144. Lida, *b.* 8. 16, 1857, *m.* 12. 29, 1875, William B. Lee.
- 1145. Cora, *m.* Baxter Brown.
- 1146. Ella, *m.* Corwin C. Cantrell.

VI. (460) JONAS WINDOM, son of Hezekiah and Mercy (Spencer) Windom, born Fifth month 10, 1818, died in Sterling, Illinois, Eighth month 14, 1886. He married Eighth month 27, 1840, (1147) RUTH HANNAH, daughter of John and Nancy (Dillon) Lunn, who was born First month 30, 1818, and died Tenth month 20, 1899.

JONAS was, during most of his life, a resident of Sterling, Ill., where he was one of the most prominent men of the community. He was the organizer of the Sterling Burial Case Company, and served as President and manager of the company for a number of years. He held several positions of trust, and was a man whose character was above reproach.

VII. Children of Jonas and Ruth Windom :

- 1148. Mercy Ann, *b.* 6. 10, 1841, *d.* 3. 29, 1852.
- 1149. John William, *b.* 2. 7, 1843, *d.* 3. 28, 1859.
- 1150. Franklin French, *b.* 7. 3, 1849, *m.* 5. 8, 1878, at Elgin, Illinois, Cora Lee Hunter. After the death of his wife in Tenth month, 1893, Frank married (2nd) at Batavia, Illinois, Ninth month 26, 1900, Anna V. Wood. There are no children by either marriage.
- 1151. Mary Ellen, *b.* 4. 19, 1851, *d.* 9. 4, 1851.
- 1152. Sarah Virginia, *b.* 10. 14, 1852, *d.* 11. 12, 1890.

1153. Charles Edwin, *b.* 8. 14, 1856, *m.* 8. 6, 1890, Grace Francis, daughter of the Hon. Daniel Richards, and has one daughter, Ruth Helen, *b.* 7. 21, 1896.
1154. William Lincoln, *b.* 6. 1, 1860, *m.* 10. 3, 1893, Lotta Cornelia Gardner.
1155. Edward Hezekiah, *b.* 4. 18, 1862.
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VI. (461) WILLIAM WINDOM, son of Hezekiah and Mercy (Spencer), born Fifth month 10, 1827, in Belmont Co., Ohio, died in New York City, First month 29, 1891. WILLIAM married, Eighth month 20, 1856, in Warwick, Mass., (1156) ELLEN TOWNE HATCH, third daughter of Reverend R. C. and Hannah (Fay) Hatch, born Second month 9, 1831.¹

Very early in life WILLIAM WINDOM marked out for himself the courses which were to win for him an illustrious name in the annals of his country. By untiring effort he secured to himself an academic and legal education, and in 1850, at the age of twenty-three, was admitted to the Ohio bar. After five years in the practice of his profession at Mt. Vernon, he removed to Minnesota, where a young and growing commonwealth seemed to promise greater opportunities, and settled in Winona, where he maintained a legal residence until his death.

"Destiny," says the biographical sketch quoted earlier in this volume (p. 139), "Destiny had evidently marked MR. WINDOM for a life of public service. In the autumn of 1858, at the age of thirty-one, he was elected as a Republican to the

¹ Rev. R. C. Hatch was the son of Dr. Josiah Hatch, who was the son of Zephaniah H. Hatch. The family belonged in Connecticut, and R. C. Hatch was born in Middletown, but his progenitors, for three generations, were of Guildford. His wife, Hannah Fay, was the daughter of Benjamin Fay, of Westboro', Mass., who was descended from John Fay, first of the family in Massachusetts, who came in the *Speedwell* from England, 1656.

Thirty-sixth Congress, and was successively re-elected to serve in the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses, a period of ten years, terminating in 1869. In that year he was appointed to the United States Senate to fill the unexpired term of Hon. D. S. Norton, deceased." In 1871 and again in 1877 he was regularly elected to the Senate, resigning his chair in 1881 to take the portfolio of the Treasury in the cabinet of President Garfield. Resigning this position when Garfield died and Arthur became President, MR. WINDOM was re-elected to fill out his own unexpired term in the Senate, ending Third month 3, 1883.

"From the last named date until March, 1889, he devoted himself to his private business, which hitherto had claimed too little of his attention. From this he was called by President Harrison to serve again as Secretary of the Treasury, the duties of which post he re-assumed March 4, 1889."

On the evening of the 29th of First month, 1891, MR. WINDOM was the guest of honor and the chief speaker at the banquet of the Board of Trade and Transportation of New York. His address upon the sentiment, "Our Country's Prosperity Dependent upon its Instruments of Commerce"—Transportation and Monetary System—stands as a model of eloquence and force. At its close the speaker seated himself amid enthusiastic applause, and almost instantly expired.

This record of the occupancy of high official station during nearly all the years of MR. WINDOM's mature life, signifies little. To it should be added that those years of service to his country, in Congress and Cabinet, were characterized by unflagging industry and a tremendous capacity for work. His career was notable rather for high and sustained devotion to duty, than for brilliant and isolated successes, though the latter were by no means wholly wanting. His financial *coup* as Secretary

of the Treasury in 1881 was superb,¹ and the ingenuity, simplicity, and originality of the plan by which he accomplished it proved him one of the masters of finance.

Of other public services and achievements it is impossible to speak here. The many spontaneous and sincere expressions of regret and sorrow which his death called forth, from political opponents as well as friends, are evidence that in his life and work there was that which is above and beyond the zone of partisan interests, and which commanded the esteem and admiration of the wisest and best of his countrymen of whatever party name. Probably no one of the descendants of Samuel Spencer has been so widely known; certainly none has lived more worthily.

VII. Children of William and Ellen (Hatch) Windom:

- 1157. William Douglas, *b.* 4. 20, 1859, *m.* Jane Hutchinson, dau. of Joseph, of Columbus, O., and has issue: (1) William H., *b.* 11th mo., 1887; (2) Margaret N., *b.* 1st mo., 1892; (3) Paul, *b.* 10th mo., 1894; (4) Roger, *b.* 6th mo., 1896.
- 1158. Ellen Hatch, *b.* 12. 25, 1866, *m.* 6. 6, 1894, Bentley Wirt Warren, of Boston, and has issue, surname *Warren*: (1) Ellen Windom, *b.* 4. 20, 1898; (2) Bentley Wirt, Jr., *b.* 5. 24, 1900.
- 1159. Florence Bronson, *b.* 2. 14, 1873.

VI. (468) JOSHUA FOULKE, son of Thomas M. and Sarah (Spencer), born Fifth month 30, 1823, married, First month

¹ This was the retirement of nearly six hundred millions of dollars of 6 per cent. and 5 per cent. coupon bonds, which were approaching maturity, and for whose redemption no provision had been made by the last Congress. Secretary Windom simply declared that the bonds were to be redeemed absolutely, but gave holders the privilege of receiving in their place a new issue of 3½ per cent. bonds, running at the option of the Government. Practically all the holders accepted the offer, thereby extricating the Government from an awkward situation, and saving many millions of dollars in interest payments to the nation.

23, 1848, (1160) SARAH ANN HATFIELD, daughter of John and Elizabeth (Cook), born Ninth month 24, 1829. JOSHUA learned the trade of cooper and iron moulder, and followed the latter for many years. He died at Richmond, Indiana, Sixth month 5, 1898. SARAH survived her husband, and is living (1902) at Richmond.

VII. Children of Joshua and Sarah Foulke :

- 1161. John Thomas, *b.* 12. 3, 1848, *m.* 11. 16, 1887, Lora Shellenburger, and has issue : (1) Kenneth Joshua, *b.* 8. 8, 1889 ; (2) Rodney Clinton, *b.* 12. 23, 1891. He lives at Richmond, Ind.
- 1162. Lizzie Alice, *b.* 2. 1, 1851, *m.* 6. 19, 1878, Leroy Mansfield, and has issue, surname *Mansfield* : (1) Pearl A., *b.* 10. 6, 1879, *d.* 10. 24, 1885 ; (2) Cyrus Evreau, *b.* 7. 26, 1881.
- 1163. Jesse Fremont, *b.* 4. 19, 1857, *d.* 4. 26, 1857.

VI. (469) MILTON FOULKE, son of Thomas M. and Sarah (Spencer), born First month 23, 1826, died Seventh month 31, 1893. He married, Twelfth month 29, 1849, (1164) JANE, daughter of James Connor, born Eighth month 1, 1826, died Eleventh month 22, 1891. MILTON, like his brother Joshua, was early "put out to service," and had scant opportunity for education. During his life he followed the trade of cooper.

VII. Children of Milton and Jane (Connor) Foulke :

- 1165. Emma Jane, *b.* 5. 29, 1851, *d.* 7. 30, 1851.
- 1166. Viola Volumnia, *b.* 7. 10, 1856, *d.* 1. 29, 1858.
- 1167. Mary Neoma Clark, *b.* 6. 4, 1858, *m.* 8. 19, 1887, Charles W. Palmer, lives at Richmond, Indiana.
- 1168. Serenia Finet Alisteen, *b.* 10. 5, 1861, *m.* 1. 14, 1890, Silas F. Hastings, and is living at Richmond.

VI. (478) ANN SPENCER, daughter of Asa and Phebe (Piggott), born Eleventh month 20, 1837, died First month 27, 1892.

ANN married, on the 9th of Second month, 1860, (1169) EMORY VINTON SHIPLEY, who was born Twelfth month 20, 1836, and survived ANN six years, dying Tenth month 28, 1898. Their children are as follows :

VII. Children of Emory V. and Ann (Spencer) Shipley :

- 1170. Spencer, *b.* 2. 11, 1861, *d.* 3. 29, 1876.
 - 1171. Annie H., *b.* 8. 20, 1862, *m.* 10. 26, 1882, Martin N. Lake.
 - 1172. Adeline Frances, *b.* 6. 21, 1865, *m.* 9. 24, 1890, Frank B. Doudna.
 - 1173. Ella, *b.* 7. 18, 1867, *m.* 11. 21, 1893, Fred Hunt.
 - 1174. Grace, *b.* 10. 4, 1873, *m.* 12. 21, 1898, John T. Heizer.
 - 1175. Fay, *b.* 12. 22, 1877, *m.* 10. 2, 1901, Joseph DeWees.
-

VI. (479) FRANK SYLVANUS SPENCER, son of Asa and Phebe (Piggott), born Second month 5, 1841, married Eleventh month 1, 1865, (1176) RACHEL NORA LEE. RACHEL was born Tenth month 14, 1841. The mother of FRANK, Phebe Piggott Spencer (476, this genealogy), lived with him at his home at Spencer's Station, Ohio, until her death, Tenth month 25, 1900. She lived to the age of ninety years, ten months, and eleven days, and was buried with her husband at Barnesville, Ohio.

VII. Children of Frank S. and Rachel (Lee) Spencer :

- 1177. Cora, *b.* 6. 7, 1868, *m.* to D. L. Cowden, 9. 1, 1891.
 - 1178. Warren L., *b.* 1. 29, 1875, *m.* 5. 30, 1895, Emma Eagon.
-

VI. (480) HARRY LINDLEY SPENCER, son of Asa and Phebe (Piggott), born Twelfth month 30, 1842, in Guernsey county, Ohio, married Tenth month 20, 1869, (1179) MARY ELIZABETH PAINE, of Oskaloosa, Iowa. MARY was the daughter of Caleb M. and Elizabeth H. Paine, both of whom died in 1868. HARRY

was engaged for many years in a wholesale grocery business in Oskaloosa, Iowa, and at the preparation of these pages is one of the heads of the Western Grocer Company of that city, owning and operating a large system of grocery houses in Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, and Minnesota.

VII. Children of Harry L. and Mary (Paine) Spencer :

- 1180. Annie E., m. M. Eugene Sherman.
 - 1181. Gertrude M.
 - 1182. William Windom.
-

VI. (482) AMOS PEASLEY SPENCER, son of Asa and Phebe (Piggott), born Fourth month 28, 1847, married Ninth month 11, 1872, (1183) HANNAH ANN KINSEY, daughter of Samuel B. and Rachel G. Kinsey. AMOS is associated with his elder brother as Secretary of the Western Grocery Company, and lives at Oskaloosa, Iowa.

VII. Children of Amos P. and Hannah (Kinsey) Spencer :

- 1184. Ada, m. 6. 21, 1898, William C. Sheppard, Jr., son of William C. and Margaret.
 - 1185. Eva.
 - 1186. Wilbur E.
 - 1187. Harry K.
 - 1188. Helene.
 - 1189. Clarence M., d.
-

VI. (483) NATHAN SPENCER, son of Asa and Phebe (Piggott), born Tenth month 22, 1850, married Ninth month 6, 1887, (1190) STELLA M. LAFFER, daughter of Emanuel and Susan F. NATHAN is without children, and lives at Oskaloosa, Iowa.

VI. (484) MELISSA SPENCER, daughter of Asa and Phebe (Piggott), born Eighth month 30, 1853, in Guernsey county,

Ohio, married Third month 11, 1872, (1191) JUSTICE G. ROBERTS, son of Morris and Mary E. Roberts, born Ninth month 10, 1843. They live at Oskaloosa, Iowa.

VII. Children of Justice G. and Melissa Roberts :

- 1192. Nellie A., *b.* 6. 18, 1873, *d.* 6. 25, 1896.
 - 1193. Irene E., *b.* 4. 27, 1876.
 - 1194. Fern M., *b.* 2. 27, 1878.
 - 1195. Spencer M., *b.* 7. 29, 1880.
 - 1196. Guy William, *b.* 2. 21, 1887.
 - 1197. Earle C., *b.* 8. 29, 1889.
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VI. (631) BENJAMIN F. NICHOLS, son of Samuel and Tryphena (Hanna), born Ninth month 23, 1836, married in the year 1860 (1198) LAURETTA HESSIN, of Columbiana county, Ohio. After his marriage, BENJAMIN engaged in farming, living in Ohio until 1865, when he removed to Marshall county, Iowa. In 1893 he sold the Iowa farm, and went to Huntington, Indiana, where he entered the lumber business, becoming owner of a planing mill, and doing a general business in builders' supplies.

VII. Children of Benjamin and Lauretta Nichols :

- 1199. Anna L., *b.* 2. 18, 1863, *m.* G. F. Goodnow.
 - 1200. Henry H., *b.* 4. 11, 1868, *m.* Laura Pyle.
 - 1201. Mary A., *b.* 8. 15, 1869.
 - 1202. Lucy, *b.* 8. 7, 1877.
 - 1203. Samuel, *b.* 3. 9, 1881.
-

VI. (632) WILLIAM J. NICHOLS, son of Samuel and Tryphena (Hanna), born at Columbiana, Ohio, Tenth month 30, 1838. He married Eleventh month 22, 1864, (1204) ELIZABETH MARY ANN POTTS, daughter of William Hebdon and Catherine,

of Homerville, Ohio. WILLIAM is living in Chicago, Illinois, where "for the past eighteen years he has been engaged in the coal business."¹

VII. Children of William J. and Elizabeth Nichols :

- 1205. Ariel Maria, *b.* 10. 11, 1865.
 - 1206. Edgar Hebdon, *b.* 5. 5, 1867, *m.* 10. 4, 1894, Mae Wilson, and has issue : (1) Donald Edgar, *b.* 11. 15, 1895 ; (2) Edna Mae, *b.* 12. 4, 1898.
 - 1207. Samuel Arthur, *b.* 6. 22, 1870.
 - 1208. Catherine Tryphena, *b.* 2. 29, 1872.
 - 1209. Alice Lavinia, *b.* 1. 9, 1874.
 - 1210. William Emmet, *b.* 3. 3, 1887.
-

VI. (633) JAMES H. NICHOLS, son of Samuel and Tryphena (Hanna), born Third month 27, 1847, at New Lisbon, Ohio, married Tenth month 12, 1871, (1211) ALTHEA BRAYTON, daughter of Horatio S. and Jeanette F., of State Centre, Iowa. He is Treasurer and General Manager of the Nichols Flour Company of Des Moines, Iowa, where his home now is. ALTHEA died at Des Moines, Seventh month 22, 1896.

VII. Children of James H. and Althea (Brayton) Nichols :

- 1212. Bessie L., *b.* 3. 3, 1873, *m.* 8. 18, 1892, David L. Skiff, and has issue, surname *Skiff*: Marjorie, *b.* 9. 9, 1897.
 - 1213. Edith M., *b.* 6. 29, 1876, *m.* 9. 26, 1900, Wilford O. Clure.
 - 1214. Flora A., *b.* 2. 23, 1883.
-

VI. (634) SPENCER JONES NICHOLS, son of Samuel and Tryphena (Hanna), born First month 15, 1850, married Tenth month 1, 1879, (1215) HATTIE EMILY JONES, daughter of John and Amelia C., of State Centre, Iowa. As previously stated (p. 155),

¹ Letter received from W. J. N., in 1897.

SPENCER was engaged during his youth in the grocery business in Iowa with his father, but later removed to Chicago and entered the retail coal trade. HATTIE died in Chicago, Seventh month 18, 1894, and was buried at Mount Hope Cemetery, near that city.

VII. Children of Spencer J. and Hattie E. Nichols:

1216. Emily Lavinia, *b.* 10. 6, 1883.

1217. Kittie Alice, *b.* 7. 27, 1885.

VI. (635) RACHEL ALICE NICHOLS, daughter of Samuel and Tryphena (Hanna), born Twelfth month 6, 1856, married Second month 28, 1877, (1218) JOHN H. MILLS, son of Henry and Esther R., of Clear Creek, Ill. JOHN was born First month 18, 1844, and died Tenth month 28, 1887.

VII. Children of John H. and Alice Mills:

1219. Carrie T., *b.* 7. 18, 1878.

1220. Ruth E., *b.* 4. 10, 1885.

VI. (749) SHERWOOD RAYMOND ROBERTS, son of Spencer and Louisa (Raymond), born in Philadelphia, Eighth month 30, 1845, married Sixth month 7, 1877, (1221) JANE TAGG DILLIN, daughter of Eli and Elizabeth R., born Fifth month 10, 1847, died Fifth month 19, 1878. There were no children of this marriage.

In 1883 (Second month 13) S. RAYMOND married (2nd) JEAN HAYDOCK GRIFFEN (1222), daughter of John L. and Sarah H. Griffen, of New York City, born Tenth month 13, 1852.

S. RAYMOND was educated in Philadelphia, and has been for most of his life engaged in commercial pursuits. He is extensively interested in natural history, and is regarded as an authority

in some of its branches. He is recorder of the Conchology section of the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, and has been a member of that institution since 1866. Before his removal to his present home at Glen Ridge, New Jersey, he was actively interested in First-day School work in Philadelphia, and was one of the founders of the Beach Street Mission.

VII. Children of S. Raymond and Jean Roberts :

- 1223. Walter Ernest, *b.* 8. 30, 1885. He is (1902) a student at Swarthmore College.
- 1224. Edith Adeline, *b.* 6. 8, 1887.
- 1225. Mildred Louise, *b.* 3. 29, 1891.

VI. (750) GEORGE ROBERTS, son of Spencer and Louisa J. (Raymond), was born Twelfth month 6, 1846, and married Eleventh month 2, 1871, (1226) LOUISA J. RAYMOND, daughter of Lemuel and Maria, of Waupun, Wisconsin. LOUISA was born Eighth month 30, 1849.

GEORGE is a physician, and is now (1902) living with his family at Lincoln, Virginia.

VII. Children of George and Louisa (Raymond) Roberts :

- 1227. Louisa Jane, *b.* 9. 3, 1872, *d.* 4. 16, 1902, *m.* 12. 8, 1893. Herman V. Persells, and had issue, surname *Persells* : (1) Harold V., *b.* 7. 24, 1894, *d.* 7. 15, 1900 ; (2) Geneveve Helen, *b.* 6. 6, 1896 ; (3) Louisa Josephine, *b.* 1. 13, 1899 ; (4) Marguerite Alice, *b.* 3. 28, 1902, *d.* 8. 14, 1902.
- 1228. Emily Lewis, *b.* 12. 25, 1874, *d.* 11. 28, 1899, *m.* 2. 1, 1899. W. A. Hufsmith, and had issue one son, surname *Hufsmith*, William, *b.* 11. 12, 1899.
- 1229. Spencer, *b.* 2. 11, 1876, *m.* 6. 28, 1901, Anna M. Vertz, and has one child, Geneveve Harriet, *b.* 8. 4, 1902.
- 1230. Sarah, *b.* 10. 14, 1877.

- 1231. Helen, *b.* 2. 19, 1879, *m.* 7. 10, 1901, W. H. Reed, and has issue, surname *Reed*: Sadie Arbutis, *b.* 7. 10, 1902.
 - 1232. Alice, *b.* 9. 22, 1882.
 - 1233. Bessie, *b.* 12. 6, 1884.
 - 1234. Mabel Arbutis, *b.* 1. 10, 1888.
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VII. (967) HUGH OSCAR ROBERTS, son of Spencer and Elizabeth (Hagy) born Second month 2, 1836, married Ninth month 21, 1865, (1235) ANNA MARIA GEMRIG, daughter of Jacob H. Gemrig. "OSCAR . . . served in the Union army during the war of the Rebellion, and was twice wounded," says Ellwood Roberts, in "Old Richland Families."

VIII. Children of H. Oscar and Anna Maria Roberts:

- 1236. Alvirda Dunham, *b.* 7. 12, 1868, *d.* 1874.
 - 1237. Adelaide M., *b.* 10. 25, 1873.
 - 1238. Clarence J., *b.* 2. 7, 1878.
 - 1239. Anna Gertrude, *b.* 10. 21, 1879.
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VII. (968) SUSANNA HAGY ROBERTS, daughter of Spencer and Elizabeth (Hagy), born Eighth month 27, 1837, married Fourth month 25, 1866, (1240) LILBURN HARWOOD STEEL, son of Canby and Amelia (Martin) Steel, born in Philadelphia Ninth month 10, 1829, and died Fifth month 21, 1885. He had previously married (Ninth month 10, 1857) Jane Ann Leedom, and had one son, George P. Steel, born Eighth month 2, 1858, who married Kelsy Sanderson.

LILBURN was connected for thirty years with the Pennsylvania Company for Insurances on Lives and Granting Annuities, and at the time of his death was Secretary and Treasurer of that corporation.

VIII. Children of Lilburn and Susanna Steel :

1241. Helen Wriggins, *b.* 2. 4, 1868, *m.* 4. 23, 1889, Clarence R. Peterson, and has issue, surname *Peterson*, Clarence R., Jr., *b.* 12. 18, 1892.
 1242. Canby, *b.* 12. 14, 1869.
 1243. Estelle M., *b.* 6. 5, 1879.
 1244. Lilburn Harwood, Jr., *b.* 9. 27, 1881.
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VII. (969) CHARLES RORER ROBERTS, son of Spencer and Elizabeth (Hagy) Roberts, of Germantown, born Fourth month 4, 1839, married Fourth month 30, 1873, (1245) JANIE SHAW PEARSON, daughter of Hamlet and Sarah E. Pearson. JANIE was born Third month 2, 1851, and died Ninth month 20, 1877. After her death, CHARLES married (2nd) Fourth month 22, 1881, (1246) LOUISA JANE GAY, daughter of John and Deborah A. Gay, born Fourth month 9, 1855.

CHARLES has been employed for many years in the Custom House, Philadelphia, and at the United States Mint in that city. He lives in Germantown.

VIII. Children of Charles and Janie (Pearson) Roberts :

1247. Hamlet Pearson, *b.* and *d.* 3. 10, 1874.
 1248. Charles Hamlet, *b.* 5. 29, 1875.
 1249. Janie Shaw, *b.* and *d.* 9. 16, 1877.

VIII. Children of Charles and Louisa (Gay) Roberts :

1250. Lulu Evelyn, *b.* 3. 28, 1882, *d.* 8. 18, 1882.
 1251. Thomas S. Gay, *b.* 8. 25, 1883, *d.* 7. 7, 1884.
 1252. James Gay, *b.* 7. 7, 1885.
 1253. Mary Louisa, }
 1254. Adelaide Gay, } *b.* 2. 17, 1888.
 1255. Spencer, 3rd., *b.* 8. 18, 1892.

VII. (970) ALGERNON SYDNEY ROBERTS, son of Spencer and Elizabeth (Hagy), born Ninth month 27, 1840, died Third month 3, 1870, married Eleventh month 22, 1864, (1256) ELIZABETH JUSTICE PEARSON, born Eighth month 30, 1839, daughter of Isaac and Ruth. ALGERNON was employed for many years with Joel J. Baily and Company of Philadelphia.

VIII. Child of Algernon and Elizabeth (Pearson) Roberts :

1257. Isaac Pearson, *b.* 3. 26, 1868, *m.* 4. 9, 1891, Louisa Pharo Willits, dau. of Samuel Cowley and Phebe (Pearson), *b.* 7. 4, 1864, and has issue : (1) Elizabeth Pearson, *b.* 4. 26, 1892, *d.* 7. 30, 1892 ; (2) Ruth Pearson, *b.* 10. 13, 1893 ; (3) Samuel Willits, *b.* 9. 29, 1894.
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VII. (971) JOHN TAYLOR ROBERTS, son of Spencer and Elizabeth (Taylor), born Eighth month 14, 1847, married Third month 10, 1870 (1258) HANNAH MAUL MATLACK, daughter of Dr. Charles French and Sara Ann Matlack. JOHN died in the summer of 1899.

VIII. Children of John T. and Hannah (Matlack) Roberts :

1259. Sara Matlack, *b.* 5. 6, 1871, *m.* 6. 19, 1900, Cornelius Weygandt.
1260. Spencer, *b.* 5. 2, 1873, *m.* 6. 1, 1888, Helen S. White.
1261. Edith, *b.* 12. 31, 1875, *m.* 4. 17, 1895, Walter Gibson Sibley, son of Edward Abbott and Ellen (Gibson), and has one child, surname *Sibley* : Edward A.
1262. Elizabeth Ann, *b.* 9. 18, 1877, *d.* 3. 10, 1892.
1263. John T., Jr., *b.* 9. 2, 1879.
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VII. (972) ENOCH TAYLOR ROBERTS, son of Spencer and Elizabeth (Taylor) Roberts, was born in Germantown, First month 25, 1849, and married Sixth month 11, 1874 (1264) HELEN A.

WOODS, born Second month 22, 1851, daughter of George and Caroline Woods, of Pittsburg. ENOCH lives (1902) in Germantown, Philadelphia, where he is a large dealer in coal, flour, grain, etc.

VIII. Children of Enoch and Helen (Woods) Roberts :

1265. Elizabeth Taylor, *b.* 4. 15, 1875, *m.* 6. 4, 1901, Dr. Robert S. Macrum, of Pittsburg, and lives at Sewickley, Pa.
 1266. Anna Woods, *b.* 11. 23, 1878.

VII. (1009) HOWARD MALCOLM JENKINS, son of Algernon S. and Anna Maria (Thomas), born Third month 30, 1842, married at Upper Dublin, Pa., Third month 16, 1865 (1267) MARY ANNA ATKINSON, daughter of Thomas and Hannah (Quinby), born Twelfth month 5, 1843.

HOWARD was educated at Gwynedd, Pa., where he was born, passing three years at the Gwynedd Boarding School, widely known in its time, kept by Hugh Foulke. Upon leaving this institution he taught school at New Britain, Bucks county, Pa., for one winter. During his school life HOWARD had developed a marked literary talent, and in 1862, with Wilmer Atkinson (later to become his brother-in-law) he bought the Norristown (Pa.) *Republican*, and conducted it as editor (in 1864 it was merged into the *Herald*) until 1866. In this year he moved to Wilmington, Delaware, and (again with W. A.) founded in that city the *Daily Commercial*—the first daily paper in Delaware.

While editor of the *Republican*, he twice entered the emergency service of the Pennsylvania militia, called out in 1862 and again in 1863, to repel Lee's invasions of Pennsylvania. He was within hearing of both the great battles in which Lee was checked, Antietam and Gettysburg, but was actually engaged in neither.

Upon the sale of the *Commercial* in 1877 he was connected

with the Philadelphia *Times* and the West Chester *Village Record*, and became in 1881 editor of the *American* (Philadelphia) with which he remained until 1891. In 1884 he bought the *Journal* (Philadelphia, weekly) and upon its merging with the *Friends' Intelligencer* in 1885 he became chief editor of the combined paper, and retained that position until his death. For five years, beginning in 1891, he was associated with Charles Heber Clark in conducting the *Manufacturer*.

The purely literary labors of HOWARD M. JENKINS were extensive. He wrote "Historical Collections Relating to Gwynedd," volume I. of John Russell Young's "Memorial History of Philadelphia," and "The Family of William Penn." He was engaged at the time of his death on a comprehensive history of Pennsylvania,¹ and had nearly completed this present volume. The number of essays, historical sketches, and pamphlets from his pen is large.

Not only as the editor of the Society's organ, but in many lines of devoted effort, and by virtue of high character and intellect, HOWARD M. JENKINS was a leader of the Society of Friends. His activities in outside fields, historical, educational, and philanthropic, were too extensive and varied for enumeration here.

He died (as did his father and his maternal grandfather, Spencer Thomas) by an accidental fall, received Tenth month 11, 1902, at Cresco, Monroe county, Pa. He was buried at Upper Dublin Friends' burying-ground, Montgomery county, Pa.

¹This work, in three volumes, has since been completed under the competent editorship of Charles P. Keith, of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. The first two volumes are devoted to a narrative and critical history of the State, while the last contains chapters on special topics—the Railroads, the Laws, Libraries, etc.—by various writers. In its historical accuracy, literary excellence, and wide scope, this work is probably the last word to be spoken on the history of Pennsylvania for years to come. It is issued by the Pennsylvania Historical Publishing Association, with Howard M. Jenkins as Editor-in-chief.

VIII. *Children of Howard M. and Mary Anna (Atkinson) Jenkins :*

1268. Charles Francis, *b.* 12. 17, 1865, *m.* 2. 12, 1890, Maria Galloway Cope, daughter of Edward and Isabella (Mitchell) Cope, of Germantown, and has issue : (1) Algernon Sydney, *b.* 1. 27, 1891 ; (2) Isabella Cope, *b.* 9. 3, 1893 ; (3) Charles Francis, Jr., *b.* 1. 31, 1901.
1269. Anna Mary, *b.* 1. 7, 1867, *m.* 5. 10, 1893, I. Daniel Webster, of Lancaster county, and has children, surname *Webster* : (1) Dorothea, *b.* 2. 12, 1894 ; (2) Agnes Elizabeth, *b.* 3. 29, 1897 ; (3) Alan King, *b.* 1. 12, 1899 ; (4) Philip Jenkins, *b.* 6. 7, 1900. Address Mankato, Minnesota.
1270. Thomas Atkinson, *b.* 5. 24, 1868, *m.* 6. 19, 1894, Marian, daughter of Edward H. and Sarah (Beans) Magill, of Swarthmore, Pa. Their children : (1) Beatrice Magill, *b.* 7. 17, 1895 ; (2) Edward Magill, *b.* 9. 7, 1897 ; (3) Francis Arthur, *b.* 6. 2, 1899 ; (4) Wilmer Atkinson, *b.* 4. 16, 1901.
1271. Edward Atkinson, *b.* 7. 8, 1870, *m.* 8. 12, 1896, Mary Ellen Atkinson, daughter of T. Howard and Mary (Williams) Atkinson, of Buckingham, Pa., and has issue : (1) Howard Malcolm, Jr., *b.* 7. 23, 1897 ; (2) Miriam Atkinson, *b.* 2. 3, 1899 ; (3) Barbara Schofield, *b.* 8. 26, 1902.
1272. Algernon Sydney, Jr., *b.* 10. 21, 1874, *d.* 1. 21, 1878.
1273. Florence, *b.* 9. 1, 1876.
1274. Arthur Hugh, *b.* 12. 5, 1880.

VII. (1094) BENAJAH HIATT SPENCER, son of Nathan and Louisa (Hiatt), born Third month 21, 1845, married Seventh month 9, 1865 (1275) BETSIE ANN, daughter of Greenleaf Glidden, born Fifth month 17, 1846. BENAJAH left the family residence in Indiana about the time of his marriage, and moved to Buchanan, Michigan, entering the business of furniture manufacture. In 1891 he removed to Benton Harbor, in the same State, and resides (1902) at this place, being President of the Spencer and Barnes Company, manufacturers of furniture.

VIII. Children of Benajah H. and Betsie (Glidden) Spencer :

1276. Ada Alvaretta, *b.* 8. 9, 1866, *m.* 3. 21, 1895, Olaf K. Monson, *b.* 2. 22, 1846, and has issue, surname *Monson* : (1) Laurence Spencer, *b.* 10. 27, 1896 ; (2) Robert Bayard, *b.* 2. 9, 1899. Olaf lives in Chicago, Illinois, with his family.
1277. Mary Louisa, *b.* 8. 7, 1868.
1278. Alice Eugenia, *b.* 3. 24, 1874, *m.* 12. 17, 1902, Frank Martyn Shaw, and lives at Oneida, Illinois.
1279. Irvin E., *b.* 1. 1, 1879.
1280. Jean Winifred, *b.* 4. 12, 1887.
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VII. (1095) JOSEPH HENRY SPENCER, son of Nathan and Leah (Pickering), was born Ninth month 27, 1846, and is living (1902) in Indiana. He married Ninth month 18, 1870 (1281) SARAH JANE, daughter of John Van Dyne, born Twelfth month 1, 1844.

VIII. Children of Joseph H. and Sarah Spencer :

1282. Ella, *b.* 4. 26, 1872, *m.* 12. 12, 1893, Edwin Burwick, *b.* 6. 13, 1871. They have issue, surname *Burwick* : (1) Inez Ethel, *b.* 9. 25, 1894 ; (2) Alvah Henry, *b.* 9. 18, 1896 ; (3) William Lloyd, *b.* 10. 22, 1898 ; (4) Iva Fern, *b.* 1. 16, 1901 ; (5) John Edwin, *b.* 4. 17, 1903.
1283. Edmund, *b.* 5. 26, 1876, *d.* 1. 1, 1880.
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VII. (1122) ELIAS BRANSON COWGILL, son of Phineas and Sarah (Branson), born Third month 27, 1845, married Ninth month 12, 1869, (1284) HELEN PRESCOTT, daughter of John S. and Mary E. (Harris) Prescott, born Twelfth month 20, 1848, died at Great Bend, Kansas, Twelfth month 13, 1874.

ELIAS subsequently married (2nd) Fifth month 27, 1877, (1285) RENA HARRIMAN, daughter of Dr. Leonard and Angelina Harriman of Sterling, Kansas, born Second month 28, 1854.

ELIAS is living at Topeka, Kansas, being President of the Kansas Farmer Company, which publishes the *Kansas Farmer*, in that city.

VIII. Child of Elias B. and Helen (Prescott) Cowgill:

1286. Sarah Prescott, *b.* 7. 24, 1870, *m.* 11. 12, 1895, William J. Graves.

VIII. Children of Elias B. and Rena (Harriman) Cowgill:

1287. Ruth, *b.* 5. 20, 1878.
 1288. Horace Branson, *b.* 10. 14, 1880.
 1289. Ella Lee, *b.* 9. 10, 1882.
 1290. Harry Leonard, *b.* 12. 1, 1884.
 1291. Clyde Phineas, *b.* 10. 31, 1887.
 1292. Clinton Harriman, *b.* 9. 6, 1890.
 1293. Paul Kezer, *b.* 12. 18, 1892.
 1294. David Martin, *b.* 12. 18, 1894.

VII. (1123) HENRY COWGILL, son of Phineas and Sarah (Branson) born Fifth month 25, 1847, married Third month 16, 1870, (1295) CORNELIA, daughter of Matthew Teneyck, born at Iowa City, Iowa, Fourth month 19, 1849. HENRY lives on the farm in Johnson county, Iowa, which his father pre-empted in 1852. He removed at one time to California, and again to the State of Washington, but returned each time to the old farm.

VIII. Children of Henry and Cornelia (Teneyck) Cowgill:

1296. Bertha, *b.* 10. 2, 1875, *d.*
 1297. Ralph Frederick, *b.* 7. 26, 1880.
 1298. Erma Mary, *b.* 5. 10, 1883.
 1299. Golden Clair, *b.* 8. 22, 1887.
 1300. Henry Lee, *b.* 1. 19, 1891.
 1301. Clifton A., *b.* 12. 12, 1895.

VII.

Supplementary Chapter.

IT has seemed advisable to add to the purely genealogical matter a short chapter dealing with certain points, of which some bear but indirectly on the Spencer Family in America, while others are facts which were inadvertently omitted from the book, or were collected after its preparation.

SOME FURTHER GENEALOGICAL MATTER.

Since the preparation of the earlier part of this volume, Robert Underwood Johnson, one of the editors of the *Century* magazine, of New York, has been able to secure and has kindly furnished considerable further information as to the family of NATHAN SPENCER, (11), from whom he is descended.

IV. The children of Nathan were :

63. Margaret, daughter of Nathan and Hannah (Lofborough) Spencer, *b.* 1. 29, 1757, married (1st) John Nichols, and had issue, surname *Nichols* : (1) Mary, *m.* ——— Evans ; (2) Ann, *m.* ——— Russell ; (3) Nathan, *m.* Sarah Thomas, dau. of Owen Thomas. Margaret married (2nd) Asa Holloway. No children.
64. Samuel, *b.* 4. 26, 1759, was married twice, as stated p. 67, and had four children, Edmund, Mary *m.* ——— Goldsberry, Nathan and William.
65. Mary, *b.* 4. 29, 1761, married Ezekiel Smith, and had nine children : Samuel, Nathan, Euphemia (*m.* ——— Patton), Mahlon, William, Hannah (*m.* ——— Fisher), John, Spencer, and Aaron.

66. John, *b.* 3. 11, 1763, married and had issue: (1) Hannah, *m.* ——— Eaton; (2) Joseph; (3) Alice, *m.* ——— Coffee; (4) Aaron; (5) Euphemia, *m.* ——— Pitman; (6) George; (7) Lydia, *m.* ——— Branson; (8) Amy, *m.* ——— White; (9) Betsey, *m.* ——— Coffee; (10) Sarah, *m.* ——— White.
67. William, *b.* 7. 12, 1765. His children were John, Edith (*m.* ——— Smith), Ann (*m.* ——— Ring), Mary (*m.* ——— Herford), James, Nathan, Samuel, Hannah (*m.* ——— Ady), William, Sarah (twins), Catharine, Rebecca, and Margaret.
68. Nathan, for account of whom see page 99 and following.
69. Hannah, (see p. 69) had five children, of whom Rachel *m.* ——— Lanning, and Maria, ——— Morris.
70. Rachel, *b.* 9. 6, 1773. ♀
71. Sarah, *b.* 3. 7, 1776, *m.* Jacob Smith, *d.* 5. 25, 1815. She had issue, surname *Smith*: (1) Anna, *m.* ——— Crampton; (2) Nathan; (3) Letitia, *m.* ——— Morrow, *d.* 8. 20, 1840; (4) Gulielma, *m.* ——— Hasty, *d.* 10. 28, 1835; (5) Mary, *m.* ——— Morrow; (6) Ezra; (7) Sarah, *d.* 10.—, 1819.

IV. (70) RACHEL SPENCER married NOAH JOHNSON, who was a grandson of Garrett Johnson, an early arrival in New Netherland from Holland. The children of NOAH and RACHEL were:

1. Nathan, } *b.* 12. 14, 1794.
2. Hannah, }
3. Lucretia.
4. Joseph.
5. Achsah.
6. Aletha.
7. Charles.
8. Mary.
9. Bushrod.

NATHAN JOHNSON, son of Noah and Rachel (Spencer), born as above Twelfth month 14, 1794, died First month 4, 1872, married SARAH HOGG. SARAH was born Eighth month 31, 1798, and died Third month 13, 1871.

VI. Children of Nathan and Sarah Johnson :

1. Nimrod Hoge, *b.* 9. 16. 1820, *m.* in 2nd mo., 1844 (1st) Clarissa M. Ireland, who *d.* 4. 22, 1845. They had one dau., Clarissa Lucetta, *b.* 4. 11, 1845. Nimrod *m.* (2nd) Catharine Coyle Underwood, by whom he had two sons, Henry Underwood and Robert Underwood.
2. Ruth Hoge, *b.* 4. 12, 1822, *m.* 12. 5, 1843, Alfred D. Williams, and had four children.
3. Lemuel Riddick, *b.* 6. 28, 1824, *d.* 11. 12, 1889, *unm.*
4. Elizabeth Hoge, *b.* 8. 14, 1826, *m.* Paul H. Berkan, and had one daughter. All three are now deceased.

ALETHA JOHNSON, 4th daughter of Noah and Rachel (Spencer), married THOMAS LEESLIE, and had six children: Lucretia, Nathan, Nathaniel, Angelina, Bushrod, and Francis E. V.

III. (21) Some further dates as to THOMAS SPENCER and his family are at hand. THOMAS died Fourth month 3, 1811.

His wife MARY (Hallowell) died Sixth month 5, 1824, "aged 84 years, 3 months, 2 days." William, the son of THOMAS and MARY, had four children, whose dates are as follows :

1. Mary, *b.* 3. 4, 1788, *d.* 8. 14, 1840.
2. Sarah, *b.* 3. 27, 1790, *d.* 3. 28, 1812.
3. Margaret, *b.* 9. 14, 1794, *d.* 5. 8, 1813.
7. Elizabeth, *b.* 7. 25, 1802, *d.* 6. 30, 1815.

Margaret (104) daughter of THOMAS and MARY, who married William Worthington, died Tenth month 8, 1802.

IV. (107) John Spencer's son, JOHN K. SPENCER, died at Wrightstown, Pa., in 1871. His wife was SARAH D. HART, daughter of Joshua and Martha (Bonham) Hart, of Warmin-

ster, Bucks County, born in 1827, and died in Newtown (Bucks) Seventh month 29, 1898. JOHN K. and SARAH had two sons, Samuel K. and John Charles, both of whom lived (1898) in Philadelphia.

VI. (427) The children of GEORGE W. McILVAINE, son of Jeremiah and Ann, were :

1. John Morton, *b.* 8. 22, 1868, *m.* 12. 24, 1897 Mary Elizabeth Fredenburgh, of Norwich, Conn. He is a graduate of the medical and dental schools of the Universities of Maryland and Michigan, and is in practise in Pawtucket, R. I.
 2. Bernard Stump, *b.* 7. 29, 1871, graduated from Swarthmore College in 1892 and lives at Churchville, Md.
 3. Henry Stump, *b.* 11. 24, 1877.
-

VI. (435) LEVIS MILLER, JR., son of Levis and Ann, was heard from, it appears, subsequently to the letter mentioned on page 136. A later letter was received by General Leiper, written from the terrible Andersonville prison, saying that he was in excellent health, and was at that time expecting to be exchanged shortly. No further word was ever received, and the presumption is that he was actually exchanged, but perished on his way north with other released prisoners on a transport which foundered at sea.

VI. (477) ELLEN PLUMMER SPENCER, eldest daughter of Asa and Phebe E., was born Tenth month 1, 1835, and died Twelfth month 30, 1895, at Zanesville, O. She married First month 2, 1855, PHINEAS C. COWGILL, who was born Eighth month 9, 1828, and died Fifth month 19, 1895. Their children follow.

VII. Children of Phineas and Ellen Coregill :

1. Alva B., *b.* 2. 9, 1856.
 2. Charles D., *b.* 4. 17, 1858.
 3. Ella, *b.* 8. 8, 1860.
 4. Grant H., *b.* 11. 23, 1864, *d.* 11. 25, 1887.
-

VI. (481) JOHN PIGGOTT SPENCER, son of Asa and Phebe E. (Piggott), born Third month 27, 1845, in Guernsey Co., Ohio, married, Second month 20, 1872, LYDIA G. FRAME, daughter of Thomas (died Tenth month 13, 1902) and Elizabeth. JOHN married (2nd) Third month 26, 1889, ELLA (MOORE) NEEDHAM, daughter of Henry C. and Elizabeth L. Moore. Lives at Oskaloosa, Iowa.

VII. (985) THOMAS H. LIVEZEY, son of Samuel and Mary (Roberts) Livezey, married Tenth month 1, 1902, Joanna M., daughter of William and Caroline R. Miller, and resides at Norristown, Pa.

VII. (1068) ANNA MCILVAINE MILLER, youngest daughter of George Deeble and Anna C. Miller, was married Eleventh month 18, 1902 in Philadelphia, to Edward T. Biddle.

VII. (1075) GEORGE M. BOOTH, who married (439) ELLEN MILLER, was the son of William and Elizabeth Martin Booth, and was born Ninth month 19, 1851. His eldest son, Levis Miller (1076), married Fourth month 24, 1902, Alice, daughter of Ezra and Anna (Sutton) Lippincott, of Riverton, N. J., born Sixth month 2, 1878.

FAMILIES IN ENGLAND NAMED SPENCER.

EMPHASIZING the absence of knowledge of the connection—though presuming there was one—between the Barbadoes Samuel Spencer and others of his name in England, it may still be of interest to refer, very briefly, to some of the English Spencers. They are numerous, and—like most families—are found in all conditions of life.

In the present "Peerage" of England three titles are borne by the family of Spencer: those of the Duke of Marlborough, Earl Spencer, and Baron Churchill. These peers are descended from one ancestry, represented in the early years of the Sixteenth Century by Sir John Spencer of Wormleighton, in Warwickshire, who died 1521. From him descended another Sir John Spencer, of Althorp, in Northamptonshire, who died 1600. It appears probable that the middle and northern counties of England, especially Warwick and Northampton, were the home of those families who earliest bore the Spencer surname. Robert Spencer, the son of Sir John of Northampton, was "raised to the peerage," in 1603, by Queen Elizabeth, with the title of "Baron Spencer of Wormleighton," and it was this Robert whose dispute over a question of "the king's prerogative," with Thomas Howard, Earl of Arundel, in 1621, in the House of Lords, occasioned an affront and a retort which the chroniclers have preserved. "My Lord," said Arundel, with great contempt, and designing to crush the "new creation" at a stroke, "when these things were doing, your ancestors were keeping sheep!" "When my ancestors were keeping sheep," shouted Spencer, "your ancestors were plotting treason!"

In the next generation these Baron Spencers rose to be Earls,—thus taking two steps in the peerage. The son of Robert who "sauced" the Howard in 1621 was Henry, whom in 1643

Charles I. made Earl of Sunderland. This was in June of that year, and in the following September he was killed in the battle of Newbury, fighting—of course—on the side of the king. Just ninety years later the Earls of Sunderland, lineal descendants of this Henry, became the Dukes of Marlborough, and so attained the highest and most coveted place in the Peerage. Henry's grandson, Charles, third Earl of Sunderland, lived in the time of Queen Anne and George I., and was one of the leaders of the Whigs. It was he who was Prime Minister at the time of the bursting of the "South Sea Bubble," in 1721, and who, narrowly escaping the ruin of his reputation by that explosion, resigned his office and soon died. His second wife was Anne, second daughter of that famous soldier, John Churchill, the first Duke of Marlborough,—the commander whose genius for war and success in battle, fortunately for him, have overshadowed the duplicity, the greed, and other sundry like qualities of his character. When he died (1722) leaving no son, his title passed, by virtue of a special Act of Parliament, through his daughters to their children, and so it fell out in 1733 that Charles Spencer, fifth Earl of Sunderland, became the third Duke of Marlborough.¹

The family of the Marlborough dukedom adopted in 1807, "by royal license," the additional name of Churchill, and since have been the Spencer-Churchills. In the ducal coat-of-arms, half the shield is quartered for Churchill, and half for Spencer,—the latter, in the jargon of heraldry, being: "Second and third quarterly argent and gules; on a bend sable, between two

¹ Henrietta, elder daughter of the old Duke, inherited the title as Duchess of Marlborough, and so represented a second Duke; at her death it passed to her nephew, Charles Spencer, as stated above, his mother, Anne, having died before Henrietta.

frettes or, three escallops¹ of the first. Crest, for Spencer: out of a ducal coronet a demi griffin" [etc].

The Earls Spencer are an offshoot from the line just described. In 1761, John Spencer of Althorp was made a Baron, by George III., and in 1765 an Earl. This John Spencer was the grandson of the Earl of Sunderland who, as above said, married Anne Churchill, and he was therefore nephew to the Charles Earl of Sunderland who became Duke of Marlborough. To his father, John Spencer, is attributed the *mot* of "root and branch." His grandmother, Sarah Jennings, the famous Duchess of Marlborough, survived her husband twenty-two years, and her enormous private property, not attached to the dukedom, meanwhile awaited distribution. She was accustomed to give an annual festival, to which she invited all her relatives, many of whom were anxiously expectant of legacies to come. Viewing the company, at one of these gatherings, she exclaimed: "What a glorious sight! so many fine *branches* from one *root*!" "Ah!" said "Jack" Spencer, aside, to a cousin, "the branches would flourish better if the root were underground!"

The old Duchess died in 1744, at the age of eighty-five, and this "Jack" Spencer, her grandson, received a large part of her wealth. From him descends the present Earl Spencer, the most distinguished, doubtless, of the line—John Poyntz Spencer, born in 1835, a leader of the Liberal Party of Great Britain, and a member twice of the Cabinet of Mr. Gladstone. It is he who was Lord Lieutenant of Ireland from 1861 to 1865, and again from 1882 to 1885; and who after a most trying experience in the administration of his office, incurring vehement criticism from the

¹ The escallop, or "scollop" shells were, it is said, in the earliest arms of the Warwickshire family. An escallop signified, in the old heraldry, that the bearer had made a pilgrimage to the Holy Land, such a shell being common on the seacoast of Palestine, and therefore often carried about the dress of one returning from there.

Irish leaders, became a convert himself to Home Rule. His family are "Spencers of Althorp," and their seat is in Northamptonshire. Their arms are the three escallops, already mentioned, with a griffin and ducal coronet for crest.

The third place in the "Peerage," that of the Barons Churchill, is a still more recent "creation." It dates from 1815, when Francis Almeric Spencer, son of the then (fourth) Duke of Marlborough, was created a peer, with the title Baron Churchill of Wychwood Forest, county Oxford. He was then 36 years old, and died thirty years later. The present peer, his grandson, is Victor Albert Francis Charles Churchill-Spencer, born 1864, succeeded 1886, married 1887 the daughter of the Earl of Lonsdale. His principal "seat" is Cornbury Park, Charlbury, Oxfordshire.

The arms of the Barons Churchill are a combination, like those of the Dukes of Marlborough, of the insignia of Spencer and Churchill.

This sketch of the Spencers who are accounted of the Nobility of England, might of course be greatly amplified. Those who desire to pursue the subject will find abundant further details in the works devoted to such matters,—Debrett, Burke, Lodge, etc. Looking, now, for those of the name who have not had the fortune to become Dukes, or Earls, or even Barons, we may find in Burke's "General Armory," many families and individuals of the name mentioned as now or formerly existent. A Sir James Spencer (of a Cheshire family, apparently), was Lord Mayor of London in 1527, and a Sir John Spencer held the same dignity in 1594,—the latter possibly the same Sir John of Althorp who died in 1600. Other Spencers are mentioned by Burke in all parts of England,—in Lancaster, Warwick, Bedford, London, Chester, Devon, Kent, Northampton, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Norfolk, Suffolk, York, Northumberland, Salop, Stafford, and perhaps others. Their

coats-of-arms bore in numerous instances the "three escallops," but several families bore three, or six, sea-mews' heads,¹ while others had devices altogether different.

The Spencers who became Earls of Sunderland and subsequently Dukes of Marlborough, appear to have been partisans of the King's side of public questions, as may be judged from Robert Spencer's dispute with the Earl of Arundel, and from his taking the side of Charles in the Civil War. There were, however, other members of the family who took the popular side in that great struggle. Among these were the Spencers of Bramley Grange in Yorkshire, now extinct, apparently, in the male line. They were "presumed to be a branch of the noble house of Spencer," and traced their descent to Thomas Spencer, who "came out of Northamptonshire and settled at Sheffield," and who was "descended from the ancient stock of Spencer of Bradley." This Thomas Spencer's great-grandson, William, *b.* 1612, *d.* 1686, was a lieutenant-colonel in the Parliamentary army, in the Civil War, (his family relatives, the Westbys, Brights, and Hatfields, generally taking the same side), and he may have been in the battle of Newbury, arrayed against Earl Robert, when the latter met his death. His descendants maintained their ground, apparently, for Colonel William Spencer's grandson, Thomas Spencer (*b.* 1670, *d.* 1703), married Elizabeth Fairfax, the granddaughter of Sir William Fairfax, the Parliamentary general who fell at the siege of Montgomery Castle, in 1644. This family, the Spencers of Bramley Grange, were represented in the present century² (probably to the middle, or later years), by Rev. William Pakenham-Spencer, who apparently left no heirs male. Their arms

¹ The arms of Spencer of Wormleighton (1500) were: "Azure, a fess ermine between six sea mews' heads, erased, argent."

² That is, the 19th. This sketch of the English Spencers was prepared about 1891.—A. H. J.

were an example of the sea-mews' head class: "Azure a fesse, ermine, wavy, between six sea-mews' heads, erased, argent. Crest, a rock, thereon a sea-mew proper."

Another Yorkshire family were the Spencers "of Cannon Hall," near Barnsley. This family became extinct in the direct male line, upon the death of John Spencer, in the last century. His sister, Anne, having married Walter Stanhope, the latter's son, Walter Spencer Stanhope, "assumed the additional surname and arms of Spencer," the arms being the same as those of the family of Bramley Grange.

To trace these families, whose dignity or possession of land gives them a place in the heraldic records, is comparatively easy, and they are here mentioned simply because of that fact. There are many other Spencers in England, and an examination of the records of the people,—parish registers, tenants' lists, voters' lists, etc., etc.,—even of a casual character, shows persons of the name in all parts of the kingdom, many of whom may be, and very probably are as much entitled to our attention and esteem as if they had flattered a monarch, or defended his "prerogative," or shared the plunder of his victorious armies. And it scarcely needs to be repeated that the link of kinship which connects any of them, great or small, eminent or obscure, with the Spencers who are descended from the Barbadoes Samuel is not a matter within our knowledge. Those of them whose record is most honorable,—judged by the justest standards,—may be nearest in blood to him and his descendants, or they may be the most distant.

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